**昆八中2017-2018学年度下学期期中考**

**特色高二英语试卷参考答案**

命题：特色高一英语备课组 2018.5.7-9

1-5 CABBA 6-10 ABCCA 11-15 BABBA 16-20 CACBC

21-25 CABCC 26-30AABDD

31-35 CDCAC 36-40 BBDBA 41-45 FGAEB

46-50 DCABA 51-55 DABCA 56-60 CBADC 61-65 DACBB

66. being 67. was created 68. simply 69. to walk

70. what 71. While/Though/Although 72. an

73. types 74. a appreciation 75. to

76. strikes 77. undertake 78. Justice 79. abundant

80. adorable 81. luggage 82. retired 83. comfort

84. academic 85. occurred

短文改错：

【小题1】if-whether 【小题2】until-since

【小题3】去掉was 【小题4】revolution-revolutionary

【小题5】understand-understood 【小题6】view后加that

【小题7】attempting-attempted 【小题8】literally-literal

【小题9】an-the 【小题10】remained-remains

书面表达：(one possible version)

Dear Jim,

I’m sorry to hear that there are some uncivilized behaviors of Chinese like littering, spitting and talking loudly in public places, and these behaviors arouse strong feelings of disgust in some countries.

The causes for this phenomenon are various. I think the growth of the tourists travelling abroad is the main reason, for which it is unavoidable that a few misbehaving tourists appear among a mass of visitors. These behaviors do hurt the image of China. We should improve the civil quality. Meanwhile, we should behave with deep understanding and respect for different cultures.

Hope you can share more opinions on this topic.

Yours,

Li Hua

答案详解：

听力部分录音材料

Text 1

M: Hi! What drink can I get for you today? Maybe an iced green tea?

W: No, thank you. I would like a large coffee, with no cream and two sugars. And please make sure it is hot enough!

Text 2

M: Pardon me, did you drop this?

W: Oh, thank you. I’m going to take my English test, and I need to use this book during the test.

M: Well, I’m glad I saw it. Good luck!

Text 3

W: I was hoping to get some bread from the shop before it closes.

M: My watch says 6:50, so we have around 40 minutes left to get there and buy the bread.

Text 4

W: What are you doing now, Bob? The old grass still hasn’t been cleared. Do you really have time to sit and stare at the backyard?

M: I’m making the time. It’s important to take breaks, you know.

Text 5

M: Oh, no. There’s an accident up ahead. The traffic is stopping. I wish we had taken the subway.

W: That’s not good. We need to call the boss and tell him we won’t be on time.

M: You’re right. We got in a lot of trouble last time, because we didn’t tell him we would be late!

Text 6

W: Good morning. Have you talked with Marsha about the sales meeting on Tuesday?

M: She just called. The sales report was expected to arrive yesterday but it only came in this morning. She needs to analyze all the data, so she asked if we could reschedule the meeting for Wednesday morning.

W: Well I’m leaving for a business trip that day, but I can make myself available for an early morning meeting. Would you call her and reschedule the meeting?

M: OK, I will do that as soon as possible.

Test 7

W: Where do you want to go for lunch today? I’ve really been wanting to try the new sushi place down the street. Or we could get Mexican food --- your favorite!

M: I actually brought my lunch to work today. My wife made roast beef last night, so I made a sandwich with the meat for lunch. She makes the best roast beef!

W: Really? That’s great my husband does most of the cooking at home. He loves to make hamburgers and hot dogs. I’m not much of a chef. Maybe we could all have dinner together sometime.

M: That’s a great idea! My wife loves hosting dinner parties. I’ll ask her when I get home.

W: Cool! I’ll check with my husband. That’ll be fun.

Test 8

W: I’m thinking about teaching myself to play the piano. What do you think? Do you play any musical instruments?

M: Actually, I’ve been wanting to learn how to play the guitar. I’ve heard that it’s pretty easy to teach yourself. There are a lot of videos about it online. I don’t know about the piano, though. That seems more technical and harder to play, especially because you have to be able to read music. But if you do learn, maybe we could start a band! I could play lead guitar and you could play the keyboard. I’ve always thought that would be a fun thing to do: be in a band.

W: Yeah, me too! We could practice in my parents’ garage after school. And we’d think of a cool name for our group.

M: Well, let’s do it! First, we’ve got to learn the instruments, though. Can you read music at all?

W: I can. I learned how in music class. I think we can do this. I can’t wait to get started.

Test 9

M: How exciting the school basketball game was last night! You were there, right? I couldn’t believe they won at the last second!

W: I know! I was there. I never miss a game, because my best friend is on the team. I was so proud of them. After being behind at halftime, they came back strong and then got that winning basket at the very end!

M: Yeah! Everyone went wild, throwing things into the air. Look! You can still see bits of papers on the gym floor.

W: Oh, yeah! Well, gym class won’t be half as exciting as the game that happened in here.

M: That’s for sure. Are you going to watch their practice this afternoon since your friend is playing? My little brother is on the team. He said they’re having a serious practice to get ready for the big game against the No.1 team on Friday.

W: I don’t think I’ll go to the practice. But I’ll definitely be at the big game! I’ll probably make a sign tonight to cheer them on. I’m looking forward to it!

Test 10

Hello, dear ones. Thank you for coming over this afternoon to talk with Patrick and me. We wanted to talk to you all at once to answer any questions or concerns you may have about our news. Most of you know I have been experiencing a sore throat. It just won’t go away, and sometimes makes my breathing difficult. I also feel very tired for a while now. Well, I finally went to the doctor last week and had some tests done. I just received the test results yesterday. Unfortunately, I have a spot on my upper lungs near my throat that the doctor believes may be cancer. Now, please don’t get upset. Patrick and I are choosing to be very positive about this situation. It may not even be cancer. Even if it is, we can still treat it. My doctor said that a lot of cancer nowadays can be cured. We told the kids today, and they were very brave about it. We would appreciate all the support and help you can give us during this challenging time. We love you all!

单选：

21．C【解析】考查感叹句和宾语从句。different 是形容词由副词修饰，from后的宾语从句缺表语，what 在宾语从句中作主语，宾语，表语。句意：今天的生活与五十年的多么不一样。故选C。

22．A【解析】独立主格或独立结构：由名词/代词 + 非谓语动词/介词短语等构成，,在句中作状语，相当于一个状语从句或并列句。这里的spare time与occupy之间为被动关系，故用过去分词。句意：大多数空余时间都被占据了，她仍然在实验室继续她的研究。故A正确。

23．B【解析】考查冠词。第一空考查as的倒装句，Child as he is=Though he is a child;第二空是特指两个人中较高的那个。结合句意可知B正确。句意：尽管他是一个孩子，他是两个人中较高的那个。

24．C【解析】试题分析：首先看第二个空，空格引导一个宾语从句，在这个从句中少主语，故排除A，两个空要保持一致，所以选C。 句意：无论他们种什么，他们确信在了收获后留在地里的都会成为为了来年的收成的一中天然的肥料。

考点：条件状语从句，宾语从句

25．C【解析】试题分析：考察语态。致力于研究，他很少有时间和家人一起。Devote和研究之间是动宾关系，所以要用被动形式，所以答案是C。

考点：考察语态。

26．A【解析】分析句子，可知前面的是一个非限制性定语从句，从句中缺少主语，根据句意，可知要用as，表示“正如”的意思；同时，后面的一个空应该用that，与前面的it was形成强调结构，故选A。句意：正如经常发生的一样，这个研究的结构表明，正是这种脂肪起作用。

27．A【解析】考查recommend用法。Recommend后面的宾语从句用虚拟语气should+动词原形构成，should可以省略。A选项省略了should.

28．B【解析】试题分析：考查固定句式。this is the first time 后面用现在完成时，this was the first time后面用过去完成时；the time 可领导时间状语从句，意为…..的时候。句意：这是第一次我们一家人在电影院里看电影我一提到这件事我就非常高兴。故选B

考点：考查固定句式。

29．D【解析】 短语辨析。in question 讨论中的，考虑中的；beyond question 毫无疑问的，无可争辩的； out of the question不可能的，毫不可能； out of question无疑的，没问题；句意：如果你坚持到底，你的成功是没问题的。故选D。

30．D【解析】句意：我已经非常努力来提高我的英语水平，但老师对我的进步一点也不满意。此题的关键词组是by no means ，当否定的副词或词组位于句首时，句子需要部分倒装。

**阅读理解**

**A 篇**

【解析】试题分析：文章讲述了切斯特市图书馆为不能以普通的方式进入图书馆的人提供了一系列特殊需要服务，包括：大型印刷和普通印刷书籍、在磁带上的书和CD、DVD和音乐CD、杂志、参考信息的请求、送货上门服务。图书馆还为那些不能使用印刷书籍的人提供说话的书，以及很多种语言的书籍。

31. C细节理解题。根据文章的第一段Chester City Library offers a range of Library Special Needs Services to people who don’t have access to our library service in the usual way.可知，切斯特市图书馆为不能以普通的方式进入图书馆的人提供了一系列特殊需要服务，故选C。

32. D推理判断题。根据文章的We can provide books in a range of languages besides English. If possible, we will request these items from the State Library of NSW, Australia.可知，图书馆有很多种语言的书籍。故选D。

33. C细节理解题。根据文章最后一段Contact the Library Special Needs Coordinator to register or discuss if you are eligible(合适的) for any of the services we provide — Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday 9am — 5pm on 4297 2522 for more information.可知，要想享受切斯特市图书馆提供的特殊服务，就要先加入其中。故选C。

**B篇**

34. A细节理解题。根据文章第二段“Piano says that the spire shape of the Shard is part of a great London tradition ”可知，Piano希望摩天大楼更多承载的是伦敦的传统，故A正确。

35. C细节理解题。根据文章第五段“Only very rich people can afford to buy the expensive private apartments and stay in the hotel. …So the Shard seems a symbol of the division in society between the very rich and the poor.”可知，批评者认为它只是代表了有钱的富人，也成为了穷人与富人的区分和界限，故C正确。

36. B标题概括题。根据文章第一段“However, not everyone thinks that it is a change for the better ”可知，文章是在探究与阐述对新的摩天大楼所带来的变化究竟是怎样的，故利用这样的话题作为标题很鲜明直接，故B正确。

**C篇**

【解析】本文属于说明文。科学家发现：相比在海滩上，人们在白雪覆盖的地区，眼睛更容易受到紫外线的损伤。

37. B推理判断题。文章主要介绍紫外线对人的眼睛的损伤，属于医学类范畴。故文章应出于一本医学杂志，选B。

38. D细节理解题。根据最后一段中Scientific studies and researches have shown that exposure to small amounts of UV radiation over a period of many years increases the chance of eye damage, which could lead to total blindness.可知，长时间曝露在紫外线下很可能会导致完全失明。故选D。

39. B细节理解题。根据第四段中“According to the agency, the reflection rate of UV light on beaches is often between 10 and 25 percent, compared to 80 percent in the new snow areas. The amount of light increased 4 percent with a 300-meter rise in height.”可知，眼睛之所以损伤是因为白雪覆盖的地区和海滩上的紫外线反射率不同，在海滩上的紫外线反射率往往是10%到25%之间，而在新雪区是80%。光的含量增加了4%，高度上升了300米。故选B。

40. A推理判断题。全文说明了在白雪覆盖地区紫外线对眼睛的危害更严重，接下来应该是要介绍防止这种危害、保护眼睛的措施。故选A。

**七选五**

【解析】本文叙述的是：情绪化进食是什么?

41. F

根据上句：情绪化进食是指人们用食物来处理感情而不是满足饥饿。由此可知，信不信由你，我们都在那里。故选F。

42. G

根据上句：我们中没有多少人会把吃和感觉联系起来。再根据空格下句“；”关于情绪化进食的一个最大的误区就是它是由负面情绪引起的。可知此空与上句是一种转折关系，表达的意思是：但是，理解什么是情绪性饮食可以帮助人们采取措施来改变它。可知答案为G。

43. A

根据上句：有时情绪化进食与重大生活事件有关，比如死亡或离婚。可知此空要表达的意思是：然而，更常见的是，每天都有无数的压力让人们在食物中寻求安慰。故答案为A。

44. E

根据上句：如果一个孩子在大成就之后得到糖果，那么他可能会用糖果作为对一份好工作的奖赏。再根据空格下句：要“忘却”情绪化进食的模式是不容易的。可知，E. If a crying boy gets some cookies, he may link cookies with comfort.（如果一个哭闹的男孩得到了一些饼干，他可能会把饼干和安慰联系起来。）与上下句联系紧密。

45. B

根据上句：情绪化进食的一个问题是，一旦进食的乐趣消失了，导致它的感觉依然存在。再根据空格下句：这就是为什么它有助于了解生理饥饿和精神饥饿之间的区别。可知此处的意思是：而且你经常会因为吃你喜欢的食物的数量或种类而感到更糟糕。可知答案为B。

**完形填空**

**46-50．DCABA 51-55．DABCA 56-60．CBADC 61-65．DACBB**

【解析】儿子出生之前作者一事无成，儿子出生后作者决定重新开始，经过努力取得了很大进步。作者通过亲身经历告诉我们每个人都有机会选择重来一遍。

46．D考查动词。A. working工作；B.listening听；C. crying哭喊；D. trying尝试。此处指在我四年级的时候，我就放弃了尝试。下文不断变坏说明了这一点，故选D。

47．C考查形容词。A.hardworking努力工作的；B. crazy疯狂的；C. lazy懒惰的; D. outgoing外向的。我到七年级时变得懒惰，不随和，无礼的。作者在描述自己逐渐变坏，与difficult and disrespectful并列都是贬义词，故选C。

48．A考查动词。A.dropped掉下；B. helped帮助；C. jumped跳；D. survived幸存。drop out of school指“辍学”，下句Hard physical labor指辍学后艰苦的体力劳动，故选A。

49．B考查名词。A.educator教育家；B. adolescent青少年；C. adult成年人；D. worker工人。此处指辍学后艰苦的体力劳动是我青少年时作出的选择的结果，与开头I know I made the choice at a young age.呼应，故选B。

50．A考查形容词。A.lost失去的，迷惑的；B. confused困惑的；C. committed坚定的；D. dedicated专注的。此处指在21岁时，作者无可救药地迷失了自己，开始吸毒。后面的描述作者是迷失了自己，故选A。

51．D考查名词。A.choice选择；B. concern关心；C. support支持；D. education教育。此处指没受过教育的结果，与上文的辍学意思一致，故选D。

52．A考查副词。A.again又，再；B.hard努力地；C. along一起；D. well好。此处指重来一遍，有机会再重新做一次。故选A。

53．B考查名词。A. place地方；B.point要点；C. case情况；D. cost费用。at any point指任何时候。作者认为任何时候都可以重新开始，下文就是作者的亲身体验，故选B。

54．C考查名词。A.response响应；B. attack攻击；C. source来源；D. reward报酬。此处指作者自己重来一遍的想法来源于一个令人吃惊的开始。指引起改变的起源，故选C。

55．A考查名词。A.responsibility责任；B. mistakes错误；C. complaint抱怨；D. guilt内疚。此处指作者以前一直过的是逃避责任的生活，结合上文作者的行为可知，故选A。

56．C考查名词。A. Teacher老师；B.Professor教授；C. Dad爸爸；D. Son儿子。根据上文when my son Blake was born.可知，作者的身份成为了父亲，故选C。

57．B考查固定短语。A.On the contrary正相反；B. In a way在某种程度上；C. In addition另外，此外；D. What’s worse更糟的是。儿子出生后作者开始学习一些东西，在某种程度上是作者和儿子一起第一次学走路、说话、工作和玩。指某种程度上是共同开始，故选B。

58．A考查动词。A.read阅读；B. cook烹调；C. care在意；D. grasp抓住。此处指我花费了差不多3年时间学会了怎样读书，根据started with my son’s books 和reading books可推知是读书，故选A。

59．D考查动词。A.escaped逃离；B. imagined想象；C. suggested建议；D. practiced练习。此处指我一遍遍地练习给儿子读书，结合当时情境可知，是练习给儿子读书。故选D。

60．C考查名词。A. answers回答；B. meanings含义；C.words字；D. explanations解释。因为一遍遍地给儿子读书，所以记住了里面的所有字词，故选C。

61．D考查名词。A. college大学；B. factory工厂；C. farm农场；D.school学校。作者开始想知道自己重回学校是否可能，与文中反复提到的my do-over一致，故选D。

62．A考查名词。A.model模范；B. volunteer志愿者；C. scholar学者；D. socialist社会主义者。此处指作者想成为儿子好的模范，给儿子树立榜样。故选A。

63．C考查动词。A. attended出席；B.failed失败；C.passed通过；D. abandoned抛弃。经过一年半的勤奋努力，作者通过了GED测试。pass test通过考试，故选C。

64．B考查动词。A.waiting等待；B. studying学习；C. beginning开始；D. demanding要求。此处指作者现在是全职大学生，正在为成为社会学家学习。故选B。

65．B考查名词。A. face脸，面子；B.choice选择；C. speech演讲；D. difference不同。此处指重新开始是每个人都能做出的选择，make a choice意为 “做出选择” ，故选B。

语篇填空

【解析】研究表明，尽管大猩猩的基因中有96%-98%和人类相似，但是大猩猩并不喜欢音乐，音乐欣赏可能是人类特有的能力。

66．考查动名词。“their DNA\_\_\_1\_\_\_(be) 96 to 98 percent similar to that of humans”是介词despite的宾语，介词的宾语需用名词或动名词，故该空填being。

67．考查时态和语态。句意：在这个研究中，创建了一个自动唱机，它允许大星星们选择它们最喜欢音乐或者仅仅选择沉默。该段介绍的是实验的过程，属于过去的事，故该空应用过去时态。且a “jukebox”和create之间是被动关系，故该空应用被动语态。综上，该空填was created。

68．考查副词。结合上题中的句意可知，该空修饰动词choose，修饰动词要用副词，故该空填simply。

69．考查固定句式。句意：研究发现，和快节奏的流行歌曲相比，它们远离古典音乐的可能性较小。be likely to do sth.是固定句式，意为“可能做某事”。

70．考查名词性从句。句意：快节奏可能使大猩猩们失去了兴趣。“\_\_\_\_\_ turned the chips off”是表语从句，该空在从句中做主语，且表示名词意思，故要用what引导该从句。

71．考查状语从句。句意：尽管黑猩猩更有可能选择较快的音乐，但是，实际上，它们没有表现出对较慢的古典音乐的偏爱。根据句意，该空引导让步状语从句，故可填Although/Though/While。

72．考查冠词。a preference for sth.意为“对……的偏爱”，该空位于actual前面，actual的发音开头是元音音素，故该空填an。

73．考查名词。句意：实际上，它们对于两种类型的音乐都不感兴趣。both修饰可数名词复数，故该空填types。

74．考查名词。句意：这些结果表明：音乐欣赏可能是人类独有的能力。“music \_\_\_\_”是主语，主语应用名词，故该空填appreciation。

75．考查介词。be unique to sb. 是固定表达，意为“对……来说是独有的”。

单词拼写（略）

短文改错：

本文主要是讨论翻译到底应该是直译还是意译。

【小题1】if-whether 考查连词。此处为固定搭配：whether……or……，是……还是。

【小题2】until-since 考查连词。此处句意为：自从公元前1世纪以来这个问题就一直在争论之中。根据句意可知用since。

【小题3】去掉was 考查语态。根据句意此处为 主动语态，故去掉was。

【小题4】revolution-revolutionary 考查形容词。此处为形容词做定语修饰名词，故用形容词revolutionary。

【小题5】understand-understood 考查语态。此处为被动语态，故用过去分词。

【小题6】view后加that 考查引导词。View后是一个同位语从句，对前面的view起到解释说明的作用。从句不缺少成分，故用that。

【小题7】attempting-attempted 考查非谓语动词。此处是省略：if （translation were） attempted, 逻辑主语是translation，被动关系，故用过去分词。

【小题8】literally-literal 考查形容词。前面有be动词，所以后面是形容词做表语，用literal。

【小题9】an-the 考查冠词。此处为特指，用定冠词the。

【小题10】remained-remains考查时态。此处为现在时态，主语problem是三单，故用remains。