昆八中2018-2019学年度上学期英语期中考参考答案

**Ⅰ.听力部分**

1-5. BCCCB 6-10. BACAC 11-15. BCACA 16-20. BACAB

**Ⅱ.单项选择**

21-25. CBBAD 26-30. DACBC

21. C 【解析】door和lock之间是动宾关系，用过去分词作宾补。

22. B 【解析】I wish的虚拟语气，与过去事实相反。

23. B 【解析】a number of意为“大量的”，谓语动词用复数；the number of意为“.....的数量”，谓语动词用单数。

24. A 【解析】not only位于句首的倒装句。

25. D 【解析】过去分词作状语，表让步。

26. D 【解析】考查固定搭配：have faith in；be faithful to。

27. A 【解析】考查过去分词作定语。

28. C 【解析】be to blame(for)意为“应为……承担责任，该为……受责备”；主谓一致。

29. B 【解析】考查状语从句的省略。

30. C 【解析】表示方位的地点状语位于句首时,句子完全倒装; Wales＂威尔士＂,表示一个整体,故谓语动词用第三人称单数。

**Ⅱ. 阅读理解**

1. 31-33. ACD

【解析】

【分析】本文是一则旅游广告。文章介绍徒步旅行英格兰的时间安排。

1. 推理判断题。根据DAY 1： ST．BEES TO ENNERDALE BRIDGE中的（15 miles hiking，8 hours）；DAY2： ENNERDALE BRIDGE TO HONISTER中的（13 miles hiking，9 hours）；DAY 3： GRASMERE TO GLENRIDDLNG中的（9 miles hiking， 5 hours）和

DAY 4：LAKE ULLSWATER TO SHAP中的（12 miles hiking， 7 hours）可推知，旅行者在On Day 1走最长的距离。故选A。

1. 推理判断题。根据DAY 3： GRASMERE TO GLENRIDDLNG中的Take a short drive to Grasmere， where the great poet William Wordsworth wrote some of his most well-known works．Visit the poet’s home可推知William Wordsworth的家在Grasmere。故选C。
2. 细节理解题。根据DAY 4：LAKE ULLSWATER TO SHAP中的A short transfer takes us to our hotel in the typical English village of Ravenstonedale．可知，Ravenstonedale是传统英国乡村的一个例子。故选D。
3. 34-36. CBC

【解析】

1. 文章的重点是两个实验及其起因和结果。实验目的是验证人能否感觉到人在暗中盯着自己，结果证明人做不到。
2. 本题考查词义猜测。此题使用代入法就可解，画线词outcome应是实验的结果。
3. 根据文章最后一段Baker concludes that people do not have the ability to sense when they’re being stared at。
4. 37-40. CABC

【解析】

【分析】文章描述了2050年的生活介绍了一系列的新发明。

37.细节理解题。根据整篇文章可以看出文章主要列举the music video that is playing in the corner of your bathroom mirror，A quick check of your Internet-connected refrigerator，environmentally hydrogen fuel（环保氢燃料）car，office chair,，reusable electronic paper，smartpen，Your wristwatch videophone（可视电话），new elevator八项发明。

38. 细节理解题。根据文章第二段So you decide to drive your environmentally hydrogen fuel（环保氢燃料）car instead-or rather, let your car drive you.可知如果错过火车可以开环保氢燃料车。

39．推理判断题。根据文章第二段It’s programmed to know the way and it will get you there without getting lost.可知B正确。再根据倒数第二段so you have to take the new elevator (made of microscopic fibers many times stronger than steel) 60000 miles into space.可知A错误。CD两项文章没有提及。

40．标题题。通读整篇文章可知文章主要介绍了2050年的生活，所以C正确。

**七选五.**

41-45. BDEFA

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。作者就如何防止银行账户信息被盗，提出了一些有效的方法。

41.由上文可知，在购物时期，借记卡有无数次被骗的机会。再结合下文可知，因为等效安全漏洞会暴露个人信息，文章提供了四种防止银行账户信息被盗的方法。由此可知，本空应涉及到防止银行账户信息被盗是人们关注的内容。故B选项切题。

42.由下文可知，短文解释了社会安全号码的9个数字的组成，知道你的出生地对于罪犯来说并不困难，真正意义上只有后四位代表你有别人的不同之处。由此可知，社会安全号码的9个数字不是想你希望的那样安全。故D选项切题。

43．由后面的They should be as complicated as each site’s system can bear and never fewer than 12 characters可知，社会安全号码应该复杂一些，不少于12个字符。由此可知，本空涉及到如何更加安全，浏览选项，E项“专家建议每个网上账户有独一无二的密码”，符合语境和逻辑。故E选项切题。

44．由上文可知，你可以以文本或电子邮件或电话的形式收到来自于想要进入账户的软件的代码，这样进入账户就会安全。然而窃贼没有你的手机得不到代码，接下来卡会被锁住，增加了安全性。F项符合语境和逻辑，故F选项切题。

45．本句是标题行。通过下文可知，使用借记卡在网上购物信息被盗取的话，你会受到伤害不仅是因为网上购物而且卡被偷的话你会蒙受经济损失，账户上的钱被取光。由此可知，不要用借记卡在网上购物，故A选项切题。通过对句子种类的判断，是解决七选五题型中选标题最容易的解决方法之一。小题5就是这样一个选标题的题。通过阅读整个短文，我们发现作者提出的前三个方法都是祈使句，故小题5的选项也应该是个祈使句。综合选项我们发现只有A，C选项是祈使句，而C选项与段落内容无关，所以被排除。故A选项正确并且符合段落内容。

**Ⅲ. 完形填空**

46-50 ACADB 51-55 CADDB 56-60 CCBDA 61-65 BCBAD

【解析】

试题分析：作者的儿子在一次意外事故中被严重烧伤，在作者的劝说下，他昂首挺胸地返回了学校，并主动放弃了整容手术。诚然，外表只是虚假的东西，真正重要的是人的内心。

46．考查动词辨析。A：brought带来；B：given给出了；C：turned转身；D：showed显示。对方给作者打电话，说作者的儿子被“送进”了急诊室。turn in表示“归还”，不符合语境。故选A。

47．考查名词辨析。A：doctor医生；B：hospital医院；C：aircraft飞机；D：ambulance救护车。根据本句后半部分的“fly him to the burn unit in Seattle”可知对方已经联系好了“飞机”，打算 把作者的儿子送往西雅图治疗。故选C。

48．考查形容词辨析。A：serious严重的；B：terrible可怕的；C：dangerous危险的；D：important

重要的。Seattle was 350 miles from his college, so we knew immediately this was \_\_\_\_\_\_.结合上文提到的内容可知作者立刻意识到了事态的“严重性”。故选A。

49．考查名词辨析。A：event事件；B：process过程；C：reason原因；D：accident事故。根据下文内容可知作者的儿子被烧伤是“意外事故”。A项常用来表示重大事件。故选D。

50．考查动词辨析。A：got得到；B：lit点燃；C：burned燃烧；D：moved移动。When they \_\_\_\_\_ the charcoal(木炭), it burst into flames because they had sprayed too much gasoline.根据本句后半部分的内容可知是“点燃”木炭时。故选B。

51．考查动词辨析。A：took带；B：held举行；C：caught抓住；D：attracted吸引。由上句it burst into flames because they had sprayed too much gasoline.浇有过多汽油的木炭喷出的火苗烧着了作者儿子的衬衣，此处catch可理解为“着（火）烧着”。故选C。

52．考查副词辨析。A：Fortunately幸运的是；B：Surprisingly令人惊讶的是；C：Happily愉快地； D：Slowly慢慢地。\_\_\_\_\_, one of the boys who was quick—minded grasped my son and \_\_\_\_\_\_ him on the grass.当时，作者的儿子身上火势熊熊，“幸运的是”，其中一个孩子反应敏捷，及时采取行动，

从而挽救了作者儿子的生命。故选A。

53．考查动词辨析。A：pushed推动；B：threw扔了；C.：dropped下降；D：rolled卷。由minded grasped my son and \_\_\_\_\_\_ him on the grass.那个孩子的目的是想扑灭作者儿子身上的大火，由此可推断他是让作者的儿子在草地上“滚动”。故选D。

54．考查名词辨析。A：shape形状；B：place地方；C：fact事实；D：time时间。那个孩子虽然救了作者儿子一命，却没能“及时”挽回大火对作者的儿子造成的肉体伤害的局面。While it saved his life, it was not in \_\_\_\_\_\_ to save him from severe burns and the terrible scars. 故选D。

55．考查动词辨析。A：benefited受益；B：recovered恢复；C：suffered遭受；D：relaxed放松。上文提到作者的儿子被送往西雅图救治，所以此处是作者的儿子经过治疗后“康复”。故选B。

56．考查连词辨析。A：if如果；B：while而；C：because因为；D：although虽然。the doctors told him they would not do plastic surgery(整容)for 6 months \_\_\_\_\_\_ it takes that long for the skin to stop shrinking and wrinkling根据本句后半部分的内容可知这里说的是六个月之内不能进行整容的原因。故选C。

57．考查形容词辨析。A：normal正常的；B：violent猛烈的；C：obvious明显的；D：popular受欢迎的。根据常识可知如果胳博上有一条10英寸长的伤疤，一定非常“明显”。故选C。

58．考查动词辨析。A：mention提到；B：notice注意到；C：1augh嘲笑；D：hide隐藏。根据Nancy，if you ignore the scar，other people will ignore it.如果自己不把伤疤放在心上，其他人也会这么做，但这并不意味着他们没有“注意到”伤疤的存在。故选B。

59．考查动词辨析。A：sent发送；B：kept保持；C：handed交；D：passed通过。It does not mean they will not \_\_\_\_\_\_ it, but it means it will not matter to them if it doesn’t matter to you. ”pass on表示“传递”，即作者把这种智慧传给自己的儿子。故选D。

60．考查名词辨析。A：heart心；B：life生活；C：practice实践；D：considerate体贴。He took my advice to \_\_\_\_\_ and returned to school with his head held high 作者的儿子将作者的建议牢牢地记在“心”中，昂首挺胸地返回了学校。故选A。

61.出现。By the end of the six-month waiting period, he decided that the scars did not \_\_\_\_\_\_. So he made the \_\_\_\_\_ to give up any plastic surgery. 经过六个月的漫长等待，作者的儿子认为自己的伤疤无关紧要，决定放弃整容手术。matter表示“要紧，有关系”。故选B。

62．考查名词辨析。A：mistake错误；B：effort努力；C：decision决策；D：request请求。上文提到医生告诉作者的儿子六个月后才可以实施整容手术，而此时的他发生了思想转变， 作出“决定”——不再进行任何整容手术。故选C。

63．考查动词辨析。A：invite邀请；B：cause导致；C：allow允许；D：remind提醒。We all have “scars” that we believe \_\_\_\_\_\_ people to keep away from us.此处是cause sb. to do sth.结构，表示“导致某人做某事”。定语从句中的we believe可看作是插入语。故选B。

64．考查形容词辨析。A：false虚假的；B：strict严格的；C：moral；道德的D：general一般的。在作者看来，外表和衣着只是“虚假的”评判标准。后三项分别表示“严格的”“道德的” “一般的，大体的”，都不符合语境。故选A。

65.在内。本句的前半部分提到要把外表和衣着等外在表现抛在脑后，由此可知作者强调的是内在美。故选D。

**Ⅳ.语法填空**

1. posting 67. best 68. is removed 69. determination 70. a

71. what 72. myself 73. no 74. to 75. However

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇议论文。文章讲述了拍自拍照的一些积极的作用。

66.考查非谓语动词。post的逻辑主语是he，它们之间是主动关系，用现在分词，所以填posting。

1. 考查最高级。句意：他挑选他看起来最好的那一张。文中表示“最好的”，所以用最高级，填best。

68．考查时态和语态。整篇文章都使用的是一般现在时，所以这里也应该用一般现在时，everything与remove之间是被动关系，用被动语态，且everything是第三人称单数，所以填is removed。

69．考查名词。句意：因为那个笑容给他爱自己的决心。该空作动词gives的宾语，用名词，所以填determination。

70．考查冠词。句意：最近，我读了一首诗。文中泛指“一首诗”，poem的首字母发音是辅音，所以填不定冠词a。

71．考查宾语从句。句意：如果我问你，你爱什么。\_\_\_\_71\_\_\_\_ you love作ask的宾语，所以\_\_\_\_71\_\_\_\_ you love是一个宾语从句，引导词在从句中作love的宾语，所以填what。

72．考查反身代词。文中表示“我爱我自己”，所以用反身代词，填myself。

73．考查固定短语。句意：我绝不会说，拍自拍是通往自信的通道。in no way决不，改短语是固定短语，所以填no。

75．考查介词。句意：我绝不会说，拍自拍是通往自信的通道。文中表示“到…”，所以填to。

76．考查副词。然而，自拍让个人表达他们自己方面，确实值得信任。文中表示“然而…”，所以填However

**Ⅴ. 单词拼写**

1. Polluted 77. guidance 78. arranged 79. guilty 80. convenience
2. assess 82. positive 83. adopted 84. previously 85. signature

**Ⅵ. 短文改错**

Dear Sir or Madam,

I’ve learned from the newspaper that my company is looking for a clerk. I’m very

your

interesting in the job and I’d like to apply for ~~at~~ the position.

interested

First of all, allow me︿ introduce myself. I have just graduated from senior high

to

school and take the College Entrance Examination. I want to find an part-time job in

taken a

the summer. I’m 18 years old and have a good knowledge of English, especially in

terms of speaking but listening. In fact, I won the first prize in the English speech

and

competition hold in our school last year. Besides, I’m quite easy-going and therefore

held

very popular among my classmate.

classmates

I sincere hope you can give me a chance. I’m looking forward to your early reply.

sincerely

Yours,

Li Hua

**Ⅶ. 书面表达范文**

As we all know, the Internet is playing an important part in our daily life. We often read news at home and abroad and learn English by ourselves on the Internet. Sometimes we send e-mails to our families as well as friends. Besides, we listen to music, enjoy films and play computer games on it. We can even do shopping without leaving our homes.

However, it has its disadvantages. Many students waste too much time playing computer games, which has a bad effect on their studies. What’s worse, the bad information on the Internet does great harm to them. I hope every students can make use of the Internet properly for their studies.

**听力原文**

**Text 1**

W: I’m stuck in traffic. We’re going to have to reschedule.

M: I see.

W: Sorry about that.

**Text 2**

W: Did you test the MP3 player before you left the store?

M: Test it? Well, it wasn’t some cheap MP3 player, you know, it’s a good brand. I trust its quality.

**Text 3**

M: Will Mr. Jones be able to see me at about 10:00”

W: Sorry, but he’s full booked until 3:40 unless there is a cancellation.

M: Would 4:00 be convenient?

W: Yes, he’s free then.

**Text 4**

W: I don’t think throwing a big party is a bad idea. I love big parties. What’s more, we should pay back all our friends who invited us to their parties.

M: But big parties are so expensive. Don’t you think a smaller one would be more practical?

**Text 5**

M: I’ve been all over Asia, including China, but I’ve never been to Japan.

W: But I thought you loved travelling and eating Asian foods.

M: Well, I love rice, but I don’t like seafood very much.

W: Silly! Japan has more than just raw fish to eat, you know!

**Text 6**

W: Are you going to try out for the school play next week?

M: I’m not sure. I was in the play last year, you know. But I prefer serious plays. So I don’t think I will try out. Mr. Davis always chooses silly plays for us.

W: They are not silly. And Mr. Davis is a great director!

M: Sorry if you disagree. I just think he should choose some more serious plays about life, not just plays with jokes or romance.

W: Well, you are too serious. Most high school kids just want to laugh and have fun. This is high school after all.

M: Yeah, OK. So, I guess you will try out?

W: Of course!

M: Good luck.

**Text 7**

M: Hello, Anna! I need you to book me a tour.

W: Where do you want to go this time?

M: My girlfriend wants to go somewhere different.

W: Well, it’s peak season, but we have some good 4 and 5-day tours.

M: We’re into tropical islands.

W: There’s a tour to Cebu in the Philippines.

M: But don’t we have to go through Manila?

W: Yeah. You catch a flight from Manila to Cebu.

M: Sounds complicated. I’d rather just take one flight.

W: Why not go to Bali? It’s cheap right now.

M: But Indonesia is dangerous right now.

W: Bali hasn’t been affected at all. It’ s business as usual.

M: Tell me more.

W: It’s a 4-night, 5-day tour including a five-star hotel and a half day of massages and other treatments.

M: Wow! I bet my girlfriend would like that.

W: Don’t tell her about it. Surprise her.

**Text 8**

M: You are back. Here’s a package. And I think it belongs to you.

W: From whom?

M: I don’t know.

W: Let me see...What’s this language?

M: Not English anyway. Just open it. There may be a surprise waiting for you.

W: Alright.

M:Wow! What’s this?

W: Oh, now I remember. This is a package from a Dutch friend of mine met on the Internet. It’s chocolate!

M: Oh, I’ve got the picture here. So this is basically Dutch chocolate. What’s so special?

W: It’s actually more special than you think.

M: Really?

W: Yeah. Go get two glasses of milk.

M: Alright, here you are.

W: We can put the chocolate in the milk and stir with a spoon. And the milk now becomes chocolate milk.

M: Impressive.

**Text 9**

W: Welcome back to the Friday Night Jazz Hour. I’m you host, Melinda. Joining me tonight is Michael from a local jazz band.

M: Hello, everyone.

W: Tell us about your musical background.

M: Well, I play drum in a jazz band. I can play many different instruments though.

W: Really? Like guitar?

M: Yes, I can play guitar, drums, bass, and even piano.

W: Interesting. Your band has been attracting a lot of attention lately.

M: Really? Well, I hope so.

W: Do you have any shows coming up?

M: Yes, my band will play a live show this weekend at the VA Bar in Beijing. This show will start at 9:00p.m. and we will play for no more than two hours. All the listeners are invited for a night of jazz music!

W: What is jazz music?

M: Jazz is originally from America. It was made popular by black musicians during the early 20th century. Jazz usually is more difficult to play and listen to than other forms of popular music. There is usually a piano, drums, bass, and then a guitar or a sax.

W: What is your favorite instrument?

M: I’ve been playing music for about 10 years and I have played many instruments. I think drums are my favorite though. I like to hit the drums and make a lot of loud but controlled noise. Drummers have to understand a lot about music so I think it is a good place for me.

**Text 10**

What makes a good team? Let’s start by looking at a successful football team. Perhaps the biggest name in football in the world is Manchester United. Manchester United is an extremely successful football team, having played a major role in English football during the 90s and early 2000s. They have global support and are also a highly successful business. So what makes them as successful as a team? It’s true that they are able to attract and afford some of the best players in the world. Many footballers dream of playing for such teams. However, buying the best players does not guarantee the best team. You need the right ingredients in the right mix to create a recipe for success. You need fast skillful players, hard physical players, and defenders as well as attacking players. Young players benefit from the experience of the older team members.

This concept transfers to other fields as well. The best teams are not necessarily the ones made up of the brightest, cleverest individuals. A balance of skills, abilities and personalities is usually needed to make the team effective. Having the right mix of skills and qualities in the team is not the end of the story--someone has to pull it all together and make it work properly, i.e. someone has to be a leader and give the team direction.