昆八中2020-2021学年上学期期中考试

**平行高一英语答案**

1. **听力：**

1-5: CABCB 6-10: ABCAC 11-15: ABCAC 16-20: ABCAA

**二、阅读理解：**

21-25: BCDDA 26-30: DCBCB 31-35: DDCAD 36-40: DAEFG

1. **完形填空：**

41-45: ABCDD 46-50: ACCBC 51-55: AABBD 56-60: DBACB

**四、语篇填空：**

1. However 62. It 63. a 64. which 65.on

66. places 67. left 68. came 69.was held 70. rapidly

**五、单词拼写**

1. unique 72. volunteer 73. awkward 74. athletes 75. pretended

76. control 77. strength 78. view 79. flight 80. outgoing

**六、短文改错**

1. friend 改为 friends
2. shaped 前加were
3. happy改为happily
4. after 改为before
5. has改为had
6. as the result改成as a result
7. eat改为eating
8. confusing改为confused
9. asked about 删去about
10. we 改为she
11. **书面表达**

Dear Tom,

I am delighted to know that you are visiting China with your family during the summer vacation. Now I am writing to offer some advice.

When it comes to a perfect choice for your travelling, Beijing will be my first recommendation, with its unique history combined with modern atmosphere. Before your trip, it is strongly suggested that you should make some preparations. Firstly, you should know some Chinese culture, ensuring that you will behave properly during your stay. Besides, learning how to use chopsticks will no doubt be a necessity to enjoy wonderful Chinese food. What’s more, if you can speak some simple Mandarin, it will be convenient for you to communicate with locals.

I sincerely hope my advice will be of help. Feel free to ask if you have any questions!

Yours,

Li Hua

**【阅读理解】**

**A**

**【详解】**本文是一篇应用文，文章介绍了四个人对学校暑假时长的看法。

1. **B**　解析：细节理解题。根据第一段中的“In my family we go to Ireland and see relatives and friends during the summer vacation.”可知，鲁比·穆林暑假期间去爱尔兰看望亲戚朋友。

22. **C**　解析：细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Teachers...put in lots of hours in the evening and at weekends”可知，作为一名老师，马雷克·卡明斯基经常加班。

23. **D**　解析：细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Children need to have a good holiday at the end of a busy school year.”和“it might seem long to some people, but time flies when you're having fun”，第二段中的“I have good memories (记忆)．..have days out with my son.”和“we don't want to see things changed”，第三段中的“I'd say longer holidays are better”以及第四段中的“A shorter summer holiday would be much better.”可知，四个人中只有克劳瑟的看法与其他人不同，她认为暑假应该缩短。

**B**

**【详解】**本文是一篇记叙文，一位老师为了更好地了解自己的学生，让他们把想对老师说的话写在纸条上。

1. **D**　解析：词义猜测题。根据下文中的“92 percent are allowed to free or reduced school lunches”可知，大部分学生家庭条件都不好。
2. **A**　解析：细节理解题。根据第二段中的“‘As a new teacher, I tried to understand my students' real lives...’ she said. To solve this problem, asked her students to complete the sentence”可知，为了更好地了解自己的学生，老师让她的学生把想跟老师说的话写在纸条上。
3. **D**　解析：推理判断题。根据第四段中的“Teachers on Twitter soon noticed how successful Ms.Schwartz's trick(策略) was...notes they received”可知，老师们赞同这一想法。
4. **C**　解析：推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“Ms. Schwartz said...students have been supporting each other more”及“the student that said...been invited by classmates to join them in the school playground”可知，她的做法让学生们受益匪浅。

**C**

**【详解】**本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了可以在游戏中体验数学乐趣的美国国家数学节。

1. **B**　解析：推理判断题。根据第二段中的“Flagway...using their speed and knowledge of math”可知，要想在游戏中获胜，玩家需要擅长数学。
2. **C**　解析：细节理解题。根据倒数第四段中的“Joseph Teran...speak about the math behind the special effects (效果) in the movie.”可知，约瑟夫·特兰的演讲是关于电影特效背后的数学知识。
3. **B**　解析：细节理解题。根据文中提及该节日的活动“a new game called Flagway”和“Kids and adults (成年人) will be playing board games”以及最后一段中提到的费用“Kids cost zero dollars, zero cents. Adults cost the same.”可知，国家数学节免费对公众开放，让参加者在游戏中体验数学之美。
4. **D**　解析：写作意图题。文章第一段即点明本文主题，再根据第二段“the festival ...”以及第四段“But it's not all sports at the festival”本文均在围绕这个节日展开，旨在介绍融合了数学和体育的国家数学节。

**D**

**【详解】**本篇主要讲解作者到印度旅行之后对于生活的一些感悟，作者最终得出道理：我们对事物的认识取决于我们原有的“认知”，而这些“认知”和我们的文化背景、年龄差异等众多因素紧密联系。

1. **D** 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Perception (认知) is the reason one person loves Thailand and another Rome.”可选出正确选项。
2. **C** 推理判断题。全篇讲我们眼中的世界其实和我们原有的认知紧密联系，即“我们所看到的世界是我们认知的反映”。
3. **A** 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段可得出正确答案。B选项错在碎块的镜中人们所看到的只是自己，不同的人去看将会看到不同的景象，即那样他们是找不到真理的。C选项作者对选择五星级酒店还是贫民区并没表态，只是在陈述人们不同的选择。D选项，我们的认知不只受到文化的影响，还有其他因素。
4. **D** 主旨大意题。全文主要讲我们原有的生活经历、文化背景等认知将影响我们对事物的看法和理解。由此可选出D选项。

**【七选五】**

36. D

结合上文 During the peak season, the hotel and flight prices increase quickly, and you'll likely spend more of your vacation time standing in line due to the rush of tourists.可知，在旅游的高峰时期，酒店和机票的价格都会上涨的很快，并且你会花费更多的时间在排队上面。D项意为“因此，最好是能找到淡季开始的时期。”承接上文，符合语境。故正确答案为D。

37. A

结合下文 Websites can help you find discount hotel rooms. 可知，这段都在讲述怎么定酒店比较划算。A项意为“在酒店上省钱”。引出下文，符合语境。故正确答案为A。

38. E

结合空句所在段小标题 Eat like a local 可知，本段主要与吃饭有关。结合本段倒数第二句中 This will not just save money 和最后一句 For smaller meals and snacks, avoid restaurants and try street food or other takeout. 可知，本段与吃饭节省钱有关。E项意为“计划你的饮食是另一种减少旅行费用的方法。”承上启下，符合语境。故正确答案为E。

39. F

结合上文 Clothes, travel goodies, souvenirs, etc. are very expensive at these places. 以及下文 Bargain hard to get the best price.可知，这些地方的衣服、旅游用品、纪念品等都很贵。要讨价还价以得到最好的价格。因此作者是鼓励大家讨价还价，F项意为“基于这个原因，你不应该羞于讨价还价”。承上启下，符合语境。

故正确答案为F。

40. G

结合下文 Instead, take buses, railways or subways, which are always cheaper.可知，本段讲述的是应乘坐更便宜的公共交通工具出行。G项意为“作为一名游客，尽量避免乘坐出租车，因为出租车很贵”。引出下文，符合语境。故正确答案为G。

**【完形填空】**

【解析】本文主要回忆了作者在毕业典礼上公开做演讲的心路历程。

41．A

考查连词辨析。结合句意，那堂最重要的课出现在毕业典礼上，就在“我”离开高中之前（before）的几分钟。故A项符合文意。after 意为“之后”，when 意为“当……的时候”，while 意为“正当……的时候”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为A。

42．B

考查名词辨析。结合句意，“我”比较害羞，通常满足于只和“我”零星的几个朋友玩，以及专注于学习的科目（subject）。下文 enough credits to go to college 也暗示“我”一直重视学习。hobby 意为“兴趣”，interest 意为“兴趣”，game 意为“游戏”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

43．C

考查名词辨析。结合句意，“我”学习如此优秀，因而在高中结束的时候拿到了优异的分数（score）和足够的学分上大学。manner 意为“方式；举止”，relationship 意为“关系”，character 意为“品质”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为C。

44．D

考查动词辨析。结合句意，校长把“我”叫到办公室，然后让“我”发表一个毕业演讲。“我”看着他，心脏跳（beat）得很快。burn 意为“燃烧”，break 意为“中断”，ache 意为“疼痛”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为D。

45．D

考查动词辨析。合句意，前面提到“我”很害羞，因此现在做这个决定很犹豫（uncertain）。doubtful 为“怀疑的”，positive 意为“乐观的”，curious 意为“好奇的”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为D。

46．A

考查动词辨析。结合句意，“我”不是唯一一个上台演讲的人，“我”将会和五名学生一起分享（share）这份荣耀。bring 意为“带来”，spare 意为“分出，抽出”，give 意为“给予”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为A。

47．C

考查动词辨析。结合句意，就像预期（expect）一样，“我”很紧张。consider 意为“考虑”，hope 意为“希望”，plan 意为“计划”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为C。

48．C

考查动词辨析。结合句意，“我”已经练习这份演讲好几天了，并且将其背（memorize）了下来。throw 意为“扔掉”，apply 意为“申请”，complete 意为“完成”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为C。

49．B

考查副词辨析。结合句意，尽管“我”将演讲稿背了下来，但是从未（never）感到如此惊慌。ever 意为“曾经”，always 意为“总是”，hardly 意为“几乎不”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

50．C

考查名词辨析。结合句意，毕业典礼（graduation）的半个小时过去了。lesson 意为“课程”，task 意为“任务”，match 意为“比赛”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为C。

51．A

考查名词辨析。结合句意，“我”（上台演讲）的时候（moment）到了。day 意为“日子”，chance 意为“机会”，decision 意为“决定”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为A。

52．A

考查动词辨析。结合句意，“我”勉强做到（manage）在上台时没有摔倒。 try 意为“尝试”，want 意为“想要”，succeed 意为“成功”，均不符合文意。manage 表示“成功做成某事”时强调付出艰辛，或者事情难办；succeed 则仅仅单纯表示“做某事成功了”，结合语境应该选用 manage。故正确答案为A。

53．B

考查动词辨析。结合句意，演讲完以后，“我”就径直前往（head to）“我”的座位。pass 意为“通过”，hand 意为“传递”，sit 意为“坐下”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

54．B

考查名词辨析。结合本段第三句 “I’m proud of that tape” 可知，“我”应该是保留着自己演讲时的录音带（tape）。photo 意为“照片”，paper 意为“文件”，word 意为“文档”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

55. D

考查副词辨析。结合句意，尽管有些地方颤抖了，但是“我”的演讲大部分（mostly）是清晰和有力的，所以“我”才能觉得骄傲。partly 意为“部分地”，immediately 意为“立即”，actually 意为“实际上”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为D。

56．D

考查代词辨析。结合句意，“我”做成了某件（something）从未想过的事情。everything 意为“每件事”，anything 意为“任何事情”，nothing 意为“没有事情”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为D。

57．B

考查名词辨析。结合句意，这个演讲的成功给“我”带来了自信（confidence）。respect 意为“尊敬”，freedom 意为“自由”，excuse 意为“借口”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

58．A

考查名词辨析。结合句意，“我”最终从自己的害羞（shyness）中解脱出来。pride 意为“骄傲”，deadline 意为“最后期限”，courage 意为“勇气”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为A。

59．C

考查形容词辨析。结合上文，“我”设想自己是从来不会选择在毕业典礼上演讲的，但是“我”很高兴（glad）自己还是选择了。afraid 意为“害怕的”，sure 意为“确认的”，confused意为“困扰的”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为C。

60．B

考查动词短语辨析。结合句意，“我”知道那会变成（turn out）“我”人生中最辉煌的时刻。 turn off 意为“关闭”，set off 意为“出发”，set out 意为“启程”，均不符合文意。故正确答案为B。

听力材料

(**Text 1**)

W：I have no idea where my phone is. I remember I put it in the bedroom.

M：**It's in the sitting room.**① You left it there when Mum called you to the kitchen.

(**Text 2**)

W：**It's 6**：**20** **now**！② We're supposed to meet Grace at her house at 6：30.

M：We still have time. She just called to ask us to come sometime after 7：00.

(**Text 3**)

W：**What do you usually have for breakfast?**

M：**Fried pancakes**，③but I sometimes have fried rice noodles, just for a change. What about you?

W：I usually have noodles for breakfast.

(**Text 4**)

W：Tim, would you like to join us for a picnic this Friday?

M：That's so nice of you—thanks for the invitation—but I've got my hands full right now. I need to hand in my report next Monday morning. I'm really sorry.

W：That's OK. **See you next Wednesday in science class**.④

M：All right. See you.

(**Text 5**)

W：Excuse me. I bought this coffee machine the other day and I'm not satisfied with it. I'd like to get my money back.

M：I see. What seems to be the problem?

W：It's too small for my family.

M：I'm afraid that because it has been used, we can't give you your money back, but since it was bought less than a week ago, **we can allow you to exchange it for a larger model.**⑤

(**Text 6**)

M：Hi, Lisa. This is Henry.

W：Hi, Henry. What's up?

M：I have to attend a meeting tomorrow morning. **Could you look after my daughter for me while I'm gone**？⑥

W：Sure. I'd be glad to. How long will you be gone?

M：From 9：00 to 12：00.

W：Will the meeting last that long?

M：No.**The meeting begins at 9**：**30 and should end at 11**：**30**，⑦ but I'll need half an hour to get to and from the meeting place.

W：Right. OK. I'll be at your house before 9：00 tomorrow morning.

M：Thank you, Lisa. I really appreciate it.

(**Text 7**)

W：Thank you, Paul, for giving your time for this interview on changing family roles. Now, I understand you take care of the baby...

M：That's right. I take care of Tom during the day.

W：And your wife goes out to work?

M：Yes. **Linda is a manager at a bank.**⑧

W：What do you do?

M：I'm a nurse. I work at night at City Hospital.

W：Oh, I see! So can you tell me how you share the housework?

M：Well, I cook dinner every night, so we seldom go out to eat. **Linda washes all the clothes on Saturday morning while I clean the house.**⑨ She does the shopping, too, usually on Saturday afternoon. We relax and have fun together on Sunday.

(**Text 8**)

M：Hi, Nancy! It's been a long time since we last met. What have you been up to?

W：Hi, Tom! Great to see you again. I've been away on business.

M：Oh, where did you go?

W：**Well, I flew to New York for two meetings.**⑩ It's good to be home again. What have you been doing lately?

M：Oh, nothing much. I've been staying at home, working in the garden these days. Look at the flowers I've just planted.

W：Oh, how beautiful. Ah, is Alice home?

M：No. She is visiting her relatives in Chicago.

W：I didn't know she has family in Chicago.

M：She was born there.

W：How long have you lived here in Boston?

M：We've lived here for over 10 years. **We moved here in 2002 because I got my present job as an engineer**.⑪**Alice and I love this neighborhood. Well, I have to get going. Have a good day.**⑫

W：You, too. Bye!

(**Text 9**)

M：Hi, Sally. We're going to have a barbecue in our yard. Would you like to join us?

W：I'd love to, Michael! Thanks for asking me! Can I bring anything for the barbecue?

M：Well, let me think. **I've got some meat, such as pork, chicken wings, and plenty of hot sausages.**⑬

W：Do you have enough plates and cups?

M：I think so. I already bought some paper plates and cups for people to use.

W：What about drinks?

M：**Robert will bring some wine and Alice will buy some soft drinks.**⑭

W：Great. Then why don't I plan to bring some cheese to make cheeseburgers and some onions for the hot dogs? Oh, and we'll need some tomato sauce.

M：Ah yes. **I have no tomato sauce, but I can pick up some at the shop in a moment.**⑮

W：How long do you think it will take to cook the meat?

M：Oh, only a few minutes, depending on how people want their meat. Some people like it well done, while others like it rare. **The great thing about a barbecue is that everyone can choose how they want their meat cooked.**⑯

W：Yeah. I just hope you haven't invited any vegetarians!

(**Text 10**)

On Wednesday morning at 11 o'clock, **I was walking down Main Street.**⑰ I just parked my car in a parking lot near a bank. Suddenly I heard two shots! I thought they had come from the bank, so I ran toward the bank. I saw a young man coming out. He was short and fat and had a big beard. More importantly, he had a bag of money in one hand and a gun in the other! Before I could do anything, he ran up the street and disappeared behind a bus. A few minutes later, a lot of policemen arrived and rushed into the bank.I went in and reported what I had seen just minutes ago.

**That afternoon, I went to the movies**—**and I saw the young man again at the foot of the stairs**！⑱ I called the police from a telephone next to the restrooms. The police arrived in less than five minutes. **They found the young man just as he was buying a chocolate bar from the candy machine**！⑲ What an exciting day! **And best of all, the bank gave me a $100** **reward**.⑳