**特色高一期中考英语答案参考答案**

听力： 1-5 ABACC 6-10 BAABC 11-15 BABBB 16-20 CACCB

阅读：A篇21-23 BCA B篇 24-27 CDCA C篇28-31 BDDA

D篇32-35 BDCB 七选五： 36-40 FEDGC

完型：41-45 BDACD 46-50 ABCBA 51-55 BDCBA 56-60 BADCA

语篇填空：61．called 62．a 63．important 64．their 65．On

66．eating 67．but 68．be given 69．activities 70. which

单词拼写：71. responsibility 72. scheduled 73. apply 74. unique 75. pretended 76. survived 77. shelters 78. rescue

79. confused 80. graduates

短文改错：

1. for→as；

2.在swimmer前加a；

3.hardly→hard；

4.medal→medals；

5.were→was；

6.makes→made；

7.去掉but；

8.amazed→amazing；

9.very→so；

10.her→him。

参考范文：

Dear Wang Ping,

How are you? I am studying in Class 2, Grade 1 in Guang Ming High School. I’m writing to tell you something about my recent life.

At present, I come to a very large and beautiful school. Here I’m glad to meet many teachers and friendly schoolmates, who are very kind to me. I am getting along well with my classmates and often take part in class activities. However, life in high school is stressful. Many students haven’t got used to it, but I am determined to go through all the difficulties and learn each subject well.

Now I still miss you and often think of the days we spent together. We helped each other with our study and shared our happiness and sadness in the junior school. We are true friends. I hope we’ll keep in touch with each other and let the flower of friendship blossom forever.

Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

答案详解：

A篇B C A

【解析】【文章大意】本文是一篇广告布告类阅读，文章主要介绍了旅游的日程安排以及中国的文化古迹、人文地理及美食目，目的是吸引英国游客来中国旅游参观．

1 B 细节理解题．根据第二段"In this tour， you will visit Beijing， Luoyang and Xi'an， three ancient capital cities of China and take a full look at Chinese historical culture． Besides， the high-speed train journey will make this tour a fresh and memorable experience to you．在这次旅游中，您将游览中国三大古都北京、洛阳和西安，并充分了解中国的历史文化，此外，高铁之旅将使这次旅游成为一次新鲜而难忘的体验．"第三Afterwards， visit Xi'an， home to the famous army of Terracotta（赤陶） Warriors（武士）． Your journey wraps up at Shanghai， China's most dynamic city．之后，游览西安，著名的兵马俑（Terracotta）兵马俑（Terracotta）的故乡．"第四段" Continue to Xi'an in Central China to admire the 6，000 life-sized Terracotta Warriors．继续前往中国中部的西安，"第五段"It also covers top cities in China， including imperial（帝国的）Beijing， Ancient Xi'an and modern Shanghai．包括帝王北京、古代西安和现代上海．"第六段"You will also visit the cities of Gyantse and Shigatse． The last stop of this tour is Xi'an．本次旅游的最后一站是西安．"可知这几个旅游路线都有西安．故选B．   
2． C 细节理解题．根据部分"Your journey starts from Shanghai， China's most modern metropolis（大都市）． Then visit elegant classic gardens and Grand Canal in Suzhou and the West Lake and taste the Dragon Well Tea in Hangzhou． Continue to Xi'an in Central China to admire the 6，000 life-sized Terracotta Warriors． The last destination of this memorable trip is Capital Beijing where to discover its timeless royal treasures．您的旅程从中国最现代化的大都市上海开始，然后游览苏州和西湖优雅的古典园林和大运河，在杭州品尝龙井茶．继续前往中国中部的西安，欣赏6000个真人大小的兵马俑．这次难忘之旅的最后目的地是首都北京，在那里可以发现它永恒的皇家宝藏．"可知在这次的旅行中你可以尝一尝中国茶．故选C．   
3． A 写作意图题．这是一则广告，把旅游的日程安排以及中国的文化古迹、人文地理及美食介绍给英国游客，目的是鼓励英国人来中国旅游．故选A．

B篇【答案】

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| 【小题24】C | 【小题25】D | 【小题26】C | 【小题27】A |  |

【解析】【文章大意】本文主要讲了奥运会的历史。作者对于奥运会的产生、中断及发展进行了详细的介绍。  
24.细节理解题。根据文中“In 1892 Coubertin first brought forward his idea to revive the Olympic Games but failed.1892年，顾拜旦第一次提出了复兴奥林匹克运动会的想法，但失败了。”及句中“Two years later, Coubertin organized a meeting with 79 delegates (代表) representing nine countries.两年后，顾拜旦召集了来自9个国家的79名代表开会。”可知，1894年，顾拜旦与79名代表召开了一次重要会议。故选C。  
25.细节理解题。根据文中“Georgios Averoff, donated over $100,000 to repair the Panathenaic Stadium, originally built in 330 BC.乔治奥斯·阿弗洛夫，捐赠了超过10万美元来修复最初建于公元前330年的帕纳泰克体育场。”可知，乔治奥斯·阿弗洛夫出钱帮助了第一届现代奥运会。故选D。

26.细节理解题。根据文中句子“In 393 AD, the Roman Emperor Theodosius I, a Christian, announced to end the Games because of their pagan (异教的) influences.公元393年，罗马皇帝狄奥多西一世(Theodosius I)因为受异教徒的影响，宣布结束奥运会。”可知，公元393年，奥运会因宗教原因被取消。故选C。  
27.主旨大意题。整篇文章都在讲奥运会的历史，故选A。

C篇【答案】

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| 【小题28】B | 【小题20】D | 【小题30】D | 【小题31】A |

【解析】【文章大意】本文主要讲述了在青少年时期，随着身体的变化，自己的形象也会变化。很多人都难以适应它，这可能会影响他们的自信心。文章提出了解决此问题的一些方法。  
**28.**推理判断题。根据第一段And as your body changes, so does your image of yourself. Lots of people have trouble getting used to it, and this can affect their confidence.可推知，许多青少年不能轻易接受他们的身体变化。故选B。  
**29**. 推理判断题。根据全文内容可知，作者建议不要太多地关注那些关于你体型的一些负面评价，你也不可能改变你对体型不满的所有地方。故选D。  
**30**. 词句猜测题。根据划线短语后面的句子可知，许多青少年对自己身体的变化很难适应，甚至影响自信心。这些都是不好的方面。由此可推出该短语表示“对自己的消极观点”。故选D。  
**31**. 主旨大意题。根据全文内容可知，许多青少年在自己体型发生变化的时候很难适应，甚至会对自己的自信心产生负面影响。作者就该问题给出了一些建议。故选A。

D篇【答案】

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| --- |
| 32-35 BDCB |
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【解析】讲述了疫情下全球自行车市场繁荣从而导致了自行车的供应出现了短缺的情况。  
32. 细节理解题。根据第一段的“So, it may not be surprising that thepandemic (疫情) has led to a major increase in bicycle sales.”即冠状病毒爆发导致了自行车销量的增加。故选B。  
33. 细节理解题。根据第三段的“ Italy has createdbicycle paths…”（意大利创造了自行车道……）可知，新的自行车道已经建成。故选D。  
34. 细节理解题。根据第四段的“The increase in bicycle demand began in March…（自行车需求的增加始于三月……）可知，对自行车的高需求始于三月。故选 C。  
35. 推理判断题。根据最后一段的“He said he hoped…and something really good will happen.”可知，Joe Minutolo说，他希望自行车销量的增加意味着人们对出行方式的看法发生了变化。他说：“人们有机会重新思考一些事情，也许我们都会从中学到一些东西，并且某些真正好的事情将会发生。由此可知，Joe Minutolo对自行车销量增加持肯定的态度。故选B。

七选五：36．F 37．E 38．D 39．G 40．C

【解析】

这是一篇议论文。文章作者针对在旅行中，如何对贵重物品进行保管这一问题，给出了一些建议。

36．上文We often carry a lot of things when we’re traveling.说我们旅行时，我们经常带很多东西。下文On long ones we carry things like passports, visas, etc.说在长时间的旅行中，我们携带护照、签证等物品。该空承上启下，说明我们旅行中可能携带的物品。F选项“在短途旅行中，我们会带钱、珠宝、房门钥匙等东西。”切题，故选F。

37．根据上文的“So how can we carry valuable things safely while traveling?”可知，下文作者开始介绍如何在旅途中安全地保管好贵重物品，再结合第二段的“Next”“Then”可知，D选项“首先，如果你是一个人旅行，分配好你的钱。”切题，故选E。

38．根据上文的“Don’t open it until you reach your destination”以及“and place this money in a different wallet and carry this in your pocket.”可知，在旅途中始终不要打开装钱多的那个钱包，用钱的时候可以在装钱少的那个钱包里拿钱。这里讲到了如何保管钱的问题，C选项“从这个钱包里花钱，直到你到达目的地。”切题，故选D。

39．根据语境可知，下文是在讲述很多人愿意把首饰放在手提包里，实际上放在手提包里并不安全，由此可知G项“不要把它放在你的手提包里，以防有人会很快偷你的手提包。”切题，故选G。

40．根据本段首句“Then remember to hook the keys.”可知，作者本段在讲述如何在旅途中保管好钥匙，由此可知E项“你可以把钥匙链挂在牛仔裤或手提包上。”切题，故选C。

完型：语篇解读：两个好朋友发生了矛盾，彼此很不开心，通过这件事她们意识到朋友是非常重要的。

41解析：选B　句意：我们一起度过每一天，总是玩得很开心。have a good time“玩得开心；玩得愉快”；have a rest“休息”；have a party“召开聚会”。

42解析：选D　由下文可知我们在同一个队。

43解析：选A　可是几轮比赛之后，凯特晋级到玫瑰杯全职比赛。however意为“可是；然而”。

44解析：选C　由原来的同一个队到后来凯特晋级到了别的队，我们有了不同的练习时间，见面的机会也开始少了。

45解析：选D　不久，我开始听说她在背后讲我的坏话。

46解析：选A　由下文“because she had told me she wanted to get hers cut like this”可知，我给凯特打电话是想告诉她我的新发型。

47解析：选B　使我吃惊的是，第二天在学校里她告诉每一个人我模仿她的发型，因为她已经告诉我她想留这样的发型。to one’s surprise“令人吃惊的是”。

48解析：选C　copy“模仿”；settle“安家；定居”；gain“获得；得到”；create“创造”。

49解析：选B　中午，她递给我一封信，没和我说话就走开了。instead of “代替；而不是”；in need of“需要”；except for“除……以外”；as well as“和；又；也”。

50解析：选A　由下一段每晚我都哭着睡觉可知，信上的语言是残忍的、伤人的。故选A。

51解析：选B　由于信的内容很伤人，我十分生气，就给她写了回信。in anger“生气地；悲愤地”；in power“掌权”；in surprise“吃惊地”；in doubt“怀疑地”。

52解析：选D　接下来的一个星期，我们交换了更多对彼此造成伤害的信件。hurtful“造成损害的；有害的”；regretful“懊悔的；遗憾的”。

53解析：选C　每晚我都哭着睡觉，认为我们的友谊结束了。

54解析：选B　我和凯特不和，当然我们的妈妈很不安。nervously“神经紧张地；不安地”；surprisingly“吃惊地”；excitedly“兴奋地”；happily“高兴地”。

55解析：选A　凯特的妈妈问我们问题，我们都没反应，故用neither。either两者之一；both两者都；none指三者或三者以上都没有。

56解析：选B　当我们彼此谈论感觉如何时……。

57解析：选A　突然凯特从座位上站起来，走过房间，眼泪汪汪地抱着我。rise是不及物动词“站起来；升起”；raise是及物动词“抬高；升起；喂养”。

58解析：选D　自从我们关系破裂已经五个月了。由句意知选D。

59解析：选C　使我高兴的是我们学会了更多地关心彼此。learn to do sth.“学会做某事”；plan to do sth.“计划做某事”；pretend to do sth.“假装做某事”；arrange to do sth.“安排做某事”。

60解析：选A　现在我知道无论何时别人问起我的朋友，凯特将会排在第一位，故选A。

**听力原文**

(Text 1)

M: Did you hear about the fire at the Department Store?

W: Yes. It's reported that the building is in ruins.

M: That's right. It went up like a matchbox. There was nothing they could do to save it.

(Text 2)

M: They said that the eleven o'clock train was running late again, like before.

W: We arrived at the station at exactly 10:00.However, we've already been waiting for thirty minutes. What time did they say it would arrive?

M: Well, we'll probably have to wait another quarter of an hour.

(Text 3)

M: Did you hear what the weatherman said just now?

W: Yes, he said the temperature would be slightly above freezing tomorrow.

(Text 4)

M: You seem very tired lately.

W: It's my new job in that newly opened supermarket. It's hard work, and the hours are long.

(Text 5)

M: I think it's about time we made a move.

W: What? Won't you have another coffee?

(Text 6)

M: So tell me a little more about yourself, Sharon.

W: Well, when I graduated from drama school, I tried to get a job as an actress in Hollywood.

M: Really?

W: Yeah, but I didn't get any parts. Two years later, I finally got a job with Universal Studios.

M: So you finally got to be an actress?

W: No, I'm a tour guide at the studio! But while I'm on the job, I get to see a lot of stars!

(Text 7)

M: I'm calling about your ad in today's paper for a secretary. Is the positions still available?

W: Yes, it is.

M: I'd like to apply.

W: Do you have any experience?

M: Yes, I do.

W: And can you type 60 words per minute?

M: Yes, I can. May I request an interview?

W: Yes. What's your name?

M: Peter Smith.

W: Is two o'clock Friday afternoon convenient for you?

M: Two o'clock is fine. Thank you very much.

(Text 8)

W: Hi, Dave. Nice of you to take the trouble to get here. Come in.

M: Wow. Looks as if the party is going strong.

W: Yeah. And they're eating all my food. Oh, I'd like you to meet my sister, Carol. She's visiting for the weekend.

M: Oh. Which one is she?

W: She's sitting on the sofa over there.

M: You mean the woman with long black hair?

W: That's right. Let me introduce her to you. You're very similar people, both so friendly and adventurous.

M: And who's the man sitting next to her? Uh, the man wearing the jacket.

W: Oh, that's Bob, my ballet teacher.

M: Ballet teacher! I never knew you were into ballet.

W: I started about two months ago. Come on. I'd like you to meet them.

M: I'm coming.

(Text 9)

W: Robbie, this new walkman is really wonderful.

M: Richard and Marilyn bought it for me for my birthday.

W: They are so kind. You are very lucky, Robbie, to have such a nice family.

M: Is something wrong, Alexandra?

W: No, nothing.

M: Yes, there is. I can tell. What's the matter? Come on, you can tell me. What's up?

W: I received a letter from my parents this morning. I miss them very much. The Molinas treat me so nicely and I like being with your family so much...but when I received the letter with photographs of my family, I cried.

M: You really miss your family, don't you?

W: Yes, I know I must seem silly. It's not like I have nobody. I like the Molinas very much, and they're so kind to me.

M: Hey, why don't we go out for a hamburger and French fries? That'll cheer you up. And you can use my walkman.

W: That's a good idea. But if you go out, please don't complain about your math teacher or your math homework, I want to have fun.

(Text 10)

One kind of vacation that many Americans enjoy is camping. Each summer millions of Americans drive to the countryside where they find places to camp. The national parks, many of which are in the mountains, are favorite camping places. Campers walk, swim and fish. They can also find many kinds of animals and plants in the parks. Mostly they enjoy a change from their busy lives in the city. Some campers have trailers which are pulled by their cars. Trailers are like houses on wheels. They have many conveniences which people have in their homes, such as electricity and hot water. But most campers don't have trailers. They camp in tents which they set up in their camp sites. Campers in tents don't have the conveniences that campers in trailers have. Tent campers enjoy a very simple life.