

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5 BABAC

6~10 CCBAB

11~15 CAABC

16~20 ACBBC

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

21~25 DABAC

26~30 ABBDD

31~35 CBDCA

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

36~40 CEBGF

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

41~45 DADCB

46~50 ABCBD

51~55 BACDA

56~60 BCDAC

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

61. turning

62. but

63. adventurous

64. when

65. handful

66. mixed

67. be adapted

68. their

69. in

70. has become

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

The combination of pets and restaurants has become incredible popular in China. While many
 cafes start offering the companies of cats and dogs, ~~and~~ others are expanding their range. The visitors
 have commented that one of their main reasons for their visit is ~~^~~ interact closely with animals only
 seen from afar.

Also these pet cafes serve for a nice place for those who found it comfortable to be around

⑤as

⑥find

animals. Animal lovers also wish that the cafes do to change people attitude to pets. Animals like

⑦what

⑧people's

pigs and sheep have been considered as food, but the pet cafes help shift the attitude from seeing it

⑨them

as food to family members stayed with them.

⑩staying

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

【参考范文】

Dear Eric,

I'm writing the email to make an apology for my absence from our appointment last Sunday.

I had intended to attend the exhibition of cultural relics which you are quite interested in and I knew you really expected my introduction. Unfortunately, I was about to go out when my mum called from her office, asking me to send an urgent document to her. At that time, there was no one to ask for a hand. After delivering what my mum wanted, I found it was too late for me to rush to the exhibition. I feel really sorry for breaking my promise. I want to invite you for dinner tomorrow to extend my sincere apology. I hope you can accept the invitation.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

【解析】

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。介绍了三家世界上最有名的动画电影公司。

21. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句 "It began in 1986 with an investment from Apple co-founder Steve Jobs." 可知，它在 1986 年收到过 Steve Jobs 的投资，故选 D。
22. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第四句 "Since then, the company has released upwards of sixty different full-length features, each one a testament to the remarkable strength in quality Disney holds for itself." 可知，迪士尼公司的 60 部电影都是它注重质量的证据，故选 A。

23. B 细节理解题。根据第四段第四句 “After recruiting some heavy-hitting animators to join them, the team went to work, releasing their first feature *Antz* in 1998.” 可知，梦工厂一开始受到大家的关注是在 1998 年，故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。叙述了美国航天航空局将在 2024 年把第一位女性航天员送到月球的计划。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句 “Among them, NASA’s Apollo 11 mission was especially remarkable as it succeeded in landing the first humans on the moon on July 20, 1969.” 可知，阿波罗 11 号任务是以第一次把人类送上月球而著名。故选 A。
25. C 词义猜测题。turn down “拒绝”；fall behind “落后”；take off “起飞发射”；break away “挣脱”。画线词在句中的意思是离开地面到太空，故选 C。
26. A 推理判断题。根据第二段最后三句和第三段第二句 “The letter said, ‘We have no present plans to employ women on spaceflights because of the degree of scientific and flight training, and the physical characteristics, which are required.’ ” 可知，女性不能进行太空飞行的原因是缺乏飞行训练以及相关经验，故选 A。
27. B 推理判断题。根据第二段第五、六句 “Woman, of course, have... In 1963, astronaut Valentina Tereshkova from the Soviet Union became the first woman to blast off into space.” 可知，瓦莲京娜捷列什科娃是史上第一位女航天员，因此她在航天史上扮演过重要角色，故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。介绍了一项调查研究的结果：周末补觉有损健康。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句和第三句 “A study published in the journal *Current Biology* shows that the habit of sleeping in on weekends doesn’t fix the damage done by a lack of sleep during the week. Even worse, it will probably be counterproductive (起反作用的). ” 可知，一项研究表明周末补觉不但不能修复缺觉的伤害，反而会损害健康，故选 B。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第二段第一句 “In the study, which was conducted over 10 days, 36 healthy young men and women with different sleep requirements were divided into three groups. ” 可知，研究者是通过比较不同组别来进行研究的，故选 D。
30. D 段落主旨大意题。根据最后一段的内容可知，睡眠不足会导致血糖和新陈代谢方面的问题，故选 D。

31. C 文章出处题。本文介绍了一项关于睡眠不足的调查研究结果，所以文章应该是出自报纸的科学版块，故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是议论文。新冠疫情期间，人们隔离在家，而野生动物现身城市，这促使人们开始反思自己与大自然的关系。

32. B 细节理解题。根据文章第一段可知，新冠疫情期间，人们隔离在家，野生动物出现在了城市市区，所以动物的出现是因为利用了人们被隔离的这一大优势，故选 B。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句“Hundreds of years ago, people lived in harmony with wildlife.”可知，人类曾经和野生动物和谐相处，故选 D。
34. C 观点态度题。根据文章最后一段最后一句“By missing nature, humans may come to respect and live harmoniously with nature once again.”可知，人类未来将对大自然怀有敬畏之心，故选 C。
35. A 标题选择题。本文是对新冠疫情期间野生动物出现在城市市区的问题进行了讨论，因此文章的标题应该选择野生动物的进入，故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。介绍了纳米祛痛贴。

36. C 考查句间因果关系。36 题后面的“Because it doesn't use chemicals, medicines or drugs, nor does it change anything about your mind or body.”是在解释这个纳米贴片是对人无害的，故选 C。
37. E 考查句间承接关系。前文提到这个开关不会穿过你的皮肤，也不是永久的，你可以随时取下它，故选 E。
38. B 考查句间承接关系。此句中出现的“billions of tiny nanocapacitors”与下一句的“they”形成呼应，故选 B。
39. G 考查句间递进关系。前文说到人们为什么会感受到疼痛，这里表达的意思是疼痛程度越强，发送到大脑的信号也越强，故选 G。
40. F 考查句间转折关系。前文叙述了我一直承受疼痛的困扰，这里表示我却没有找到祛痛的方法，故选 F。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。爱玛为了帮助身患阿尔茨海默症的祖母而专门设计了一款名为 Timeless 的应用程序。

41. D 考查形容词。smooth “流畅的”；comfortable “舒服的”；fortunate “幸运的”；tough “困难的”。下文提到，她的家在纽约，而奶奶的家在香港，所以联系的时候是非常困难的，故选 D。
42. A 考查名词所有格。grandma’s “奶奶的”；father’s “父亲的”；patient’s “病人的”；companion’s “伙伴的”。前文提到她的奶奶得了阿尔茨海默症，这里应该是她和奶奶家的距离，故选 A。
43. D 考查动词。celebrate “庆祝”；record “记录”；confirm “确认”；forget “忘记”。前文提到奶奶有阿尔茨海默症，所以这里应该是奶奶忘了父亲和爱玛的生日，故选 D。
44. C 考查动词。fly “飞”；exist “出现”；turn “转；旋转”；respond “回应”。该句要表达的意思是：在奶奶忘记了爱玛和爸爸的生日以后，爱玛脑子里的齿轮开始旋转，想要找出办法来帮助奶奶，故选 C。
45. B 考查动词短语。make the best of “充分利用”；keep track of “记录”；approve of “赞同”；get rid of “摆脱，去除”。该句的意思是：要是有一个应用程序可以帮助阿尔茨海默症的病人记录下事件、面孔、日期和信息，那该多好啊，故选 B。
46. A 考查动词。create “创造”；apply “应用，运用”；release “发布”；improve “改进，提升”。该句的意思是：那就是爱玛创造 Timeless 的时候，这是第一个专门为阿尔茨海默症病人设计的应用程序，故选 A。
47. B 考查副词。regularly “有规律地”；specifically “专门地”；logically “逻辑上”；briefly “简要地”。该句的意思是：这是第一个专门为阿尔茨海默症病人设计的应用程序，故选 B。
48. C 考查形容词。friendly “友好的”；lively “活泼的”；elderly “年纪较大的”；likely “可能的”。该句的意思是：这个有创新想法的少年与年纪较大的患者谈过很多次，故选 C。
49. B 考查名词。barrier “障碍”；solution “解决方法”；clue “线索”；assignment “任务”。该句的意思是：她最终想出了解决困扰病人问题的方法，故选 B。

50. D 考查名词。teenager “青少年”；volunteer “志愿者”；parent “家长”；patient “病人”。
该句的意思是：她最终创造出了困扰病人问题的解决方法，故选 D。
51. B 考查形容词。independent “独立的”；unique “特别的”；flexible “可变的，灵活的”；
complex “复杂的”。该句的意思是：这个应用程序有许多特别的功能，故选 B。
52. A 考查形容词。facial “面部的”；formal “正式的”；emotional “情感的”；verbal “言语
的”。该句的意思是：其中之一就是面部识别算法，它可以将名字和亲人的照片匹配，
故选 A。
53. C 考查名词。date “日期”；number “数字”；relationship “关系”；address “地址”。该
句的意思是：其中之一就是面部识别算法，它可以将名字、关系和亲人的照片匹配，
故选 C。
54. D 考查名词。postcode “邮编”；description “描述”；organization “组织”；event “事件”。
该句的意思是：在 Today 这个部分里，时间、日期、天气和重要事情都列成了详尽的
日程，故选 D。
55. A 考查名词。schedule “日程”；agreement “协议”；assessment “评估”；contract “合约”。
该句的意思是：在 Today 这个部分里，时间、日期、天气和重要事情都列成了详尽的
日程，故选 A。
56. B 考查动词。wonder “想知道”；know “知道”；doubt “怀疑”；understand “理解”。
该句的意思是：另一方面，还有一个系统会让病人知道他们是否要打电话给五分钟
内才联系过的人，故选 B。
57. C 考查动词和动词短语。turn to “求助于”；handle “处理”；contact “联系”；hear from
“收到某人的来信”。该句的意思是：另一方面，还有一个系统会让病人知道他们
是否要打电话给五分钟内才联系过的人，故选 C。
58. D 考查名词。progress “进步”；adjustment “调整”；revolution “改革”；concept “概念”。
该句的意思是：我的想法背后的理念是我们可以让技术去解决我们解决不了的问题，
故选 D。
59. A 考查动词短语。suffer from “遭受”；research on “研究”；think of “想出”；talk about
“谈论”。该句的意思是：技术的潜力可以帮助我的祖母和其他遭受阿尔茨海默症
的人，这就是激发我发明 Timeless 的灵感，故选 A。

60. C 考查介词短语。on behalf of “代表”；in terms of “在……方面”；in spite of “尽管”；on account of “由于”。该句的意思是：技术的潜力可以帮助我的祖母和其他遭受阿尔茨海默症的人，这就是激发我发明 Timeless 的灵感，因为尽管有生病的困难，病人们还是应该珍视生命中永恒的时刻，故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。介绍了莫吉托鸡尾酒的来历。

61. turning 考查现在分词的用法。该句是 with 的复合结构，介词宾语 many 和宾语补足语 turn 是主谓关系，故填 turning。
62. but 考查连词的用法。该句是 not only...but (also) ...的句型，also 可省略，故填 but。
63. adventurous 考查形容词的用法。修饰后面的名词 bartenders 用形容词，故填 adventurous。
64. when 考查定语从句关系副词的用法。先行词为 time，从句中缺时间状语，用关系副词，故填 when。
65. handful 考查名词的用法。a handful of 表示 “一把……”，故填 handful。
66. mixed 考查过去分词的用法。该句是 have sth. done 结构，mix 与前面的几组名词结构形成动宾关系，故填 mixed。
67. be adapted 考查被动语态的用法。食谱 recipe 是被改写，用被动语态，空前有情态动词 could，故填 be adapted。
68. their 考查代词的用法。用于限定 own unique version，用形容词性物主代词，主语是 people，故填 their。
69. in 考查介词的用法。该句的意思是：这种饮品人气上升，rise in popularity 正是此意，故填 in。
70. has become 考查动词时态。该句的时间状语为 over the past decade，句子的时态应该用现在完成时，主语莫吉托鸡尾酒是单数，故填 has become。

听力原文

Text 1

W: Mike, can you teach Alex how to use the new printer? Sarah is busy and Zoe is going to help me with a program.

M: My pleasure. But I have to clean my hands first.

Text 2

M: Mr. Lee always says my handwriting is not good enough, so this time I really wrote slowly and carefully. But look at the score!

W: Well, look at the positive comments on your handwriting. Your problem is about the organization of your essay this time.

Text 3

M: Hey, Belinda! I'm going swimming from 4: 00 to 6: 00 this afternoon. Do you want to come?

W: I have a violin lesson at 3: 30 for forty minutes. Then I will help my uncle with his garden for half an hour. Later I can join you.

Text 4

M: So you fed the dog, I turned off all the lights and the kids watered the flowers. Is there anything we're forgetting?

W: I don't think so. But where are the kids?

Text 5

W: Why did you reach home so late after work last night? Didn't you take a taxi?

M: I did, but I stopped for a burger on the way.

Text 6

W: How did you like the party last night? There were so many kinds of food to eat.

M: Exactly. I really liked the cheese cake and the fries, but for drinks, there should have been more variety so that we could have more choices.

W: I couldn't agree more! But don't you think the live band is fantastic? Where did they find it?

M: I have no idea. I guess they might be some college students. They certainly livened things up. But the gym was not proper for such a party. Maybe a bar was a better place.

W: You're right there, but generally speaking, the party was a success.

Text 7

M: Didn't you want to go to the art museum? I thought you were interested in oil paintings.

W: Not really! I wanted to go there just because it's free and close to home. But now I'm interested in the jewelry exhibition.

M: Oh, that's a long way from here! It will take two hours to drive there and it might be very crowded.

W: But I really want to go. I earned \$50 from my part-time job and I want to treat myself.

M: I'm not sure I can drive you there, as I lack sleep these days.

W: I know. But we can go on the weekend. Come on! It will be a nice drive!

M: OK. That's what brothers are for.

Text 8

W: Good morning, sir. How can I help you?

M: I'd like to have a holiday on an island with my family.

W: Great! We have a package tour including round-trip flights to Koh Samui. You will stay there for three days.

M: That's good. What about the hotel?

W: You will enjoy your private time in a luxurious hotel along the Chaweng Beach. We offer three meals a day for free. You can choose to eat in the canteen that overlooks the beautiful coast. We can also arrange your meals to be served in your room.

M: I prefer the canteen. Are there any outdoor activities?

W: Of course! The guide will take you around the island and join in some entertaining activities for a day. What's more, you will enjoy some exciting activities at sea by yourself, such as towing umbrellas, banana boats, etc.

M: Wow. Sounds interesting! The trip around the island attracts me a lot while my son will be crazy about the towing umbrellas.

Text 9

M: Can you tell me the reason why you want to be a stewardess?

W: To tell you the truth, I always imagine flying in the blue sky. Besides, I like travelling and associating with different people.

M: Why do you think you are suitable for the occupation?

W: I'm good at communicating and can speak fluent English. I used to be a volunteer in a hospital and have a good knowledge of nursing patients. I think the ability to take care of others is quite important.

M: What other qualities do you think are necessary?

W: I guess being calm when meeting emergencies is necessary and so is the ability to comfort people.

M: Quite good. Do you know anything about the responsibilities for a stewardess?

W: The main responsibility is to provide good service because making the passengers relaxed and happy during the flight is the most important thing.

M: Right. If hired, when can you start to work?

W: I'm out of work now, so any time is available.

M: OK. We will contact you later to tell you our final decision.

W: Thank you for your time.

Text 10

Here are some Internet safety tips to help you avoid getting into trouble online and offline.

First of all, be careful what you download. Some programs or apps are designed to steal your personal information, so don't download apps that look suspicious or come from a site you don't trust. Second, choose strong passwords. Passwords are one of the biggest weak spots in the whole Internet security structure. However, people always choose easy ones to remember, which are also easy for others to guess. Select a strong password that is unique and complex so that it is harder for criminals to work out. What's more, make online purchases from secure sites. Any time you make a purchase online, you need to provide credit card or bank account information. You should only supply this information to sites that provide secure connections. Additionally, be careful what you post. Any comment or image you post online may stay online forever because removing the original does not remove any copies that other people made. There is no way for you to "take back" a remark you wish you hadn't made. Don't put anything online that you wouldn't want someone to see. Finally, keep your antivirus program up-to-date. Be sure to keep your operating system and applications updated. They can provide an important security protection.

Keep these basic safety tips in mind and you'll avoid many of the unpleasant surprises that hide online because of carelessness.