**2021.11.9 特色高二上期中参考答案**

**听力：** 1-5 CABBC 6-10 ABBAA 11-15 BAACC 16-20 ABBCC

**阅读：**A篇21-23 AAC B篇 24-26 CDA C篇27-30 CABC

七选五： 31-35 GBACD

**完型：**36-40 ACBCD 41-45 ADCBD 46-50 AACDB 51-55 BBADC

**语篇填空：**56. have suffered 57. varieties 58. whose 59. admitting 60. in

61. to slow 62. increasingly 63. or 64. it 75. (should) be

**单词拼写：**71. blame 72. contradictory 73. raw 74. infection 75. witnessed 76. approve 77. distinguish 78. assumption 79. characteristic

80. estimated

**短文改错：**

1. are→is 2. 去掉into 3. Under→With 4. important→importance

5. expression→expressions 6. include→including 7. opened→opens

8. That→ What 9. articles后加where/because 10. particular→ particularly

**参考范文：**

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am Li Hua, a student from Guangming Middle School.

Hearing that you are looking for volunteers to work in the community where many foreigners live to publicize to the foreigners the self-protection against COVID-19 in China, I am writing this letter to apply for that position. The following points might help you to get a better understanding of me.

Initially, being a sociable and responsible student, I will take this job seriously and be able to deal with any emergency. Besides, there won’t be any problem in communicating with foreigners due to my adequate English proficiency. Lastly, having worked in our community as a volunteer to help publicize the related information of COVID-19, I am equipped with the necessary experience and knowledge to be competent in this work.

I hold the firm belief that I am qualified for this job. I sincerely hope that you can take my application into serious consideration. Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

答案详解：

A篇 AAC

这是一篇应用文, 一则广告。介绍了最新的无人机Drone X Pro的优势和价格。

21. 在第二个小标题“Why is this drone so special?”下，找到Here’s the best part: flying is extremely easy. 说明这款无人机的特别之处是很容易操作，故选A项。

22. 文章第四段，通过举了our friend’s son 的例子来说明容易操作，故选A项。

23. 在“How much does it cost?”部分，价格是每个150，买两个打八折，故选C项。

B篇 CDA

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了在心理学家苏珊的帮助下，克里斯蒂安学会交际以及变得自信且帮助他和盲人斯蒂芬妮相亲的故事。

24．细节理解题。根据第三段“Over the past three years, she’d helped him gain social skills and a measure of confidence.（在过去的三年里，她帮助他获得了社交技能和一定程度的自信）”可知，克里斯蒂安遇到苏珊之前是一个不善交际、缺乏自信的人。故选C。

25．细节理解题。根据第五段“Christian read the lips of the woman（克里斯蒂安读着那个女人的嘴唇）”以及“From the way she felt the table and edged around it, he realized she was blind. He quickly said, “Yes, by all means.”（ 从她摸桌子的样子，慢慢地绕过桌子，他意识到她是个盲人。他马上说：“当然可以。”）”可知，克里斯蒂安和斯蒂芬妮交流通过读唇语和眼睛观察以及语言，即通过使用功能感官。故选D。

26．推理判断题。根据倒数三四段“He felt a hand on his shoulder and turned. It was Susan, all smiles at seeing the two of them together. She gestured in sign language to him, whilst speaking it out loud for Stephanie’s benefit. “Hello, Christian, are you alright?” Stephanie felt a kiss on her cheek and Susan’s hand on hers, and a whisper in her ear.（他感到有一只手搭在肩上，便转过身来。是苏珊，看到他们俩在一起，脸上露出笑容。她用手语和他讲话，同时为了斯蒂芬妮的利益大声说出来。“你好，克里斯蒂安，你还好吗？”斯蒂芬妮感觉到有人吻了她的脸颊，苏珊的手放在她的手上，在她耳边低语）”和最后一段“They both smiled at Susan, one seeing, one unseeing, one hearing, one unhearing, realizing that this wise woman was trying her best to bring much-needed romance into both of their lives.（他们都对苏珊微笑，一个看见，一个看不见，一个听见，一个听不见，意识到这个聪明的女人正在尽她最大的努力给他们的生活带来急需的浪漫）”可知，苏珊的语气和行为恰到好处，并且尽全力帮助这两人。由此推断，苏珊非常体贴和专业。故选A。

C篇C A B C

27. C.细节理解题。根据第一段的“Plant breeding(育种）is the science of changing the characteristics of

plants in order to produce desired ones.”可知，植物育种的目的是生产具有优良特点的后代，故选C.

28. A.根据第三段＂．．．food security by developing new varieties that are higher yielding(高产的），disease resistant, drought tolerant or regionally adapted to different environments and growing conditions.”可知，转基因作物产量更高，故而食品安全可以得到保证。

29. B.细节理解题。根据第四段的“This reduces the amount of chemical needed to kill pests, which is helpful to the environment.”可知转基因品种可以增强对害虫的抵抗力，减少化学杀虫剂的使用。故选B.

30. C.推理判断题。根据最后一段“Genetic engineering is a very new science and we have a lot to learn about the good it can do and the damage it can cause. The main concern is that not enough tests are being done to ensure it is safe.(基因工程是一门非常新的科学，关于它能带来的好处和它能造成的破坏，我们还有很多东西要学习。目前主要的问题是还没有进行足够的测试来确保它是安全的。）”推断出，作者对植物

育种的态度是客观的，故选C.

七选五：GBACD

本文说明文。父母是孩子的启蒙老师，父母的态度会影响孩子，文章提出了五个关于怎样为孩子做到最好的建议。

【详解】31.根据上句“Everyone makes mistakes, especially kids.”（每个人都会犯错，特别是孩子。）空格处可能继续谈论犯错在生活中是在所难免。G. Education is built on being able to make mistakes and then face the consequences of them（教育是建立在错误之上，要面对这个后果。）由此可知G.符合语境。故选G。

32.根据空格的位置可判断，此处是小标题。根据后文“So how do kids manage to turn homework in on time? ”（孩子怎样按时上交作业？）B. Make sure they' re doing their work(确保孩子们在做他们的作业）由此可知B.符合语境。故选B。

33.根据前面在讲游戏，手机，电视等都妨碍了孩子们的发展，因此要减少这些电子产品的干扰。A .Help teachers out by cutting them out of your kids' daily activities（帮助老师将电子产品从孩子的日常活动排除掉。）由此可知，A符合语境。故选A。

34.根据上句“Kids learn from parents first and they learn from parents most. ”（孩子们常常从父母那里学。）因此我们父母要注意自己的言行。C .Thus, what you do, your kids will do（因此，你做什么，孩子将会做什么。）由此可知，C符合语境。故选C。

35.根据小标题“Work with their teachers, not against them”（要和老师一起努力而不是和他们不一致。）D. Be on our side（站在我们这一边）由此可知，D符合语境。故选D.

完型：36-40 ACBCD 41-45 ADCBD 46-50 AACDB 51-55 BBADC

本文是一篇记叙文。作者讲述了通过养小狗乔西的办法来解决儿子Wesley 的自闭症，培养 Wesley的社交技能的故事。

36．考查名词词义辨析。句意：使我们悲伤的是，他被诊断为孤独症。 A. sorrow 悲伤； B. shame 羞耻；C. regret 后悔；D. surprise 惊讶。根据“he was diagnosed with autism（自闭症）”可知，儿子被诊断为自闭症使作者悲伤。故选 A 。

37．考查动词词义辨析。句意：在医生说过的每一句话中，我记得的唯一一个词就是社交——这是 Wesley 培养社交技能的关键。 A. ignore忽视； B. appreciate欣赏，感激；C. remember 记住；D. forget 忘记。根据“the only word”和“socialization”可知，这是作者记得唯一的一个词。故选 C 。

38．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：在医生说过的每一句话中，我记得的唯一一个词就是社交—— 这是Wesley培养社交技能的关键。A. listening 听力的；B. social 社会的；C. practical实际的；D. reading阅读的。根据“socialization”可知是培养 Wesley 的社交技能。故选 B 。

39．考查副词词义辨析。句意：我们一上车，就拼命想培养他的社交技能的方法。 A. patiently 有耐心地；B. readily无困难地；C. desperately拼命地，绝望地；D. willingly心甘情愿地。根据“The instant we got on the car”可知，作者很迫切，拼命地想培养他社交技能的方法。故选 C 。

40．考查动词词义辨析。句意：我突然想到我们需要一条狗。 A. convinced说服； B. informed通知；C. impressed使……印象深刻；D. struck 撞击，罢工，打击。It struck sb. that… 某人突然想到……。根据“suddenly”可知，作者突然想到他们需要一条狗。故选 D 。

41．考查短语词义辨析。句意：不管她有多可爱， Wesley 似乎对她没什么兴趣。 A. interested in 对……有兴趣； B. proud of 以……自豪； C. confused about 对……困惑； D. bored with 对……厌烦。根据“ no matter how adorable she was”可知， Wesley 似乎对狗没什么兴趣。故选 A 。

42．考查动词词义辨析。句意：但后来我发现 Wesley 在没人注意时会抚摸她。A. hear听； B. record记录；C. feel 感觉；D. catch注意到，了解，抓住。根据“Wesley petting her when he thought no one was looking”可知，作者发现 Wesley 在抚摸小狗。故选 D 。

43．考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们养乔西四个月后，我带他们俩出去玩了很长时间。 A. dragged拖动；B. sent送；C. took 拿，取，带；D. carried 携带。根据“the two of them out for a long play”可知，作者带他们俩出去玩了很长时间。故选 C 。

44．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：最后，他们都筋疲力尽了。A. relieved 感到宽慰的； B. exhausted 筋疲力尽的；C. delighted 高兴的；D. satisfied 满意的。根据“As soon as I put Wesley in his car seat, he fell asleep”可知，他们都筋疲力尽了。故选 B 。

45．考查动词词义辨析。句意：我刚把 Wesley 放到他的汽车座椅上，他就睡着了，乔西把头靠在他的肩上。 A. lowering放下，降下；B. lifting 举起；C. impressing影响； D. pressing 挤压。根据“her head on his shoulder”可知，乔西把头依靠在 Wesley 的肩上。故选D。

46．考查副词词义辨析。句意：那时我才知道它们终于在一起了。 A. finally最终； B. recently 最近；C. initially 最初；D. suddenly 突然地。根据上文内容和“That’s when”可知，此处表示经过了很长时间他们终于在一起了。故选A。

47．考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们面临的最大挑战之一是， Wesley 没有危险意识，不知道一辆移动的汽车意味着什么。A. challenges挑战；B. chances机会； C. choices选择； D. puzzles 疑惑。根据“Wesley had no sense of danger ”可知，这是作者面对的最大挑战之一。故选A。

48．考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：我们面临的最大挑战之一是， Wesley 没有危险意识，不知道一辆移动的汽车意味着什么。 A. find out找出，发现； B. think of 想，想起； C. figure out 理解，解决，算出； D. talk of 议论，谈论。根据“what a moving car meant”可知 ，Wesley 不理解一辆移动的汽车意味着什么。故选C。

49．考查动词词义辨析。句意：我很害怕他会被车撞到。 A. shocked震惊； B. annoyed 恼怒； C. depressed 使沮丧； D. terrified 惊恐，使害怕。根据“he would get hit by a car”可知，作者很害怕 Wesley 会被车撞到。故选D。

50．考查副词词义辨析。句意：幸运的是，乔西能够安全和我们一起陪他在人行道上。 A. calmly 冷静地； B. safely 安全地； C. eagerly 渴望地； D. silently 寂静地。根据“Luckily”和“keep him on the sidewalk with us”可知，乔西能够安全和我们一起陪他在人行道上。故选B。

51．考查名词词义辨析。句意：养狗的好处是孩子们会来到你身边。 A. friend 朋友； B. dog 狗； C. family 家庭，家人；D. doctor 医生。根据上文“Soon, we brought the dog Josie home. ”可知是养狗的好处。故选B。

52．考查副词词义辨析。句意：甚至每天步行到公交车站也为 Wesley 提供了与其他孩子交往的机会。A. Yet 至今；B. Even 甚至；C. Ever 曾经； D. Still 仍然。根据“the daily walk to the bus stop provides an opportunity for Wesley to socialize with other children”可知，此处表程度加深，用“甚至”符合语境。故选B。

53．考查名词词义辨析。句意：孩子们围绕着他问关于乔西的问题，我们在家里让他练习答案，这样他在公共场合讲话更自在。A. questions 问题；B. advice 建议；C. problems 问题；D. information 信息。根据“and we practice his answers at home”可知，孩子们围绕着 Wesley 问关于乔西的问题。故选A。

54．考查介词短语词义辨析。句意：孩子们围绕着他问关于乔西的问题，我们在家里让他练习答案，这样他在公共场合讲话更自在。 A. in private 私下地；B. in advance 预先，提前；C. in detail详细地；D. in public 公开地。根据上文“the daily walk to the bus stop”可知，让 Wesley 在公共场合讲话更自在。故选D。

55．考查动词词义辨析。句意：我终于学会了如何与自闭症和平相处，与之抗争。A. carrying运送；B. preventing阻止；C. fighting抗争，打架；D. developing 发展。根据上文“Out of everything the doctor had said, the only word I could \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ was socialization — key for Wesley to develop \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ skills.”提到的作者想出各种办法培养他的社交技能，可知是作者与自闭症抗争。故选C。

**改错详解：**

1.考查主谓一致。句意：读英文报纸是我最喜欢的活动。分析句子结构，句子主语是Reading English newspapers，动名词短语作主语时，谓语动词应该用单数形式。故将are改为is。

2.考查介词。句意：当我进入高中，我开始喜欢做这样的工作。 enter意思为“进入”是及物动词，后面不需要接介词into。故去掉into。

3.考查介词。句意：在老师的帮助下，我意识到阅读英语文章是非常重要的。此处是短语with one’s help“在某人的帮助下”。故将Under 改为With。

4.考查名词。句意：在老师的帮助下，我意识到阅读英语文章是非常重要的。此处是短语 be of great importance“很重要的”；of后应该是名词形式。故将important改为importance。

5.考查可数名词单复数。句意：通过这样做，我学会了很多单词和表达方式。many后面接可数名词的复数形式；words是复数形式，expression与words并列，也应该用复数形式。故将expression改为expressions。

6.考查介词。句意：我也得到了很多信息，包括关于中国和外面世界的新闻。include是动词，此处应该用介词including，介词短语表示补充说明。故将include改为including。

7.考查时态。句意：它开阔了我的视野。全文是说明现在的情况，用一般现在时，该句也应用一般现在时；句子主语it是单数，谓语动词应该用单数第三人称形式。故将opened改为opens。

8.考查主语从句引导词。句意：我最喜欢的是关于下周电视节目的部分。分析句子结构，“That I love most”是主语从句，从句中缺少宾语，应该用what引导主语从句，在从句中做I love的宾语，意思为“……事情”。故将That改为What。

9.考查定语从句关系词或状语从句。句意：我不喜欢读有很多新单词的长篇文章。分析句子结构,“there are many new words”是定语从句，先行词是long articles，在从句中作地点状语，此处缺少关系副词where。也可以将there are many new words理解为是说明“I dislike reading long articles”的原因，用because引导原因状语从句。故articles后加where/because。

10.考查副词。句意：即使这对我来说是一个特别困难的任务，我也会努力坚持下去。此处修饰形容词hard，应该用副词形式。故将particular改为particularly

**听力原文：**

1．C

【原文】

M: Is the meeting held in Room 302 or 303?

W: It should be in Room 302. But I heard that it has been put off until tomorrow.

2．A

【原文】

M: Can I take a look at your Christmas cards you bought this morning, Lily?

W: Impossible.

M: Well, what happened?

W: I put them on the table and then left to do the laundry. And when I came back, my little naughty brother had torn them to pieces. I am so mad!

3．B

【原文】

W: I like what you have done with your living room. It seems to be a lot bigger than before.

M: Yeah, we like it, too. We knocked down the wall in the living room and turned the guest room into a bathroom. It cost a lot, though.

4．B

【原文】

M: Did you finish typing that report?

W: Yes, I did. It is really a long report. It is ten pages long. I started to type it at 6 o’clock, and it took me two hours to finish it.

5．C

【原文】

W: What are you studying in school these days, Matthew? Anything interesting?

M: We’re learning about red and white blood cells right now, which is pretty boring. Gym class is fun, though.

W: Well, I remember hating math class, but now I’m a math teacher.

6．A

7．B

【原文】

M: Hey Mary, you look great! You’ve changed a lot!

W: Really? Maybe it’s this new diet that I am on. I’m hoping to lose ten pounds by the summer.

M: Well, whatever you are doing, it’s working. When did you decide to go on a diet?

W: Last month. I made a New Year’s resolution to eat healthier and exercise more.

M: Good for you. Is this your first time here?

W: No, I’ve been to this gym once before. How long have you been a member?

M: Just three weeks. I come here every Thursday and Saturday.

8．B

9．A

【原文】

M: Hi, Susan. I haven’t seen you for ages. How are you getting along with your work?

W: Hi, David. Not as well as I had expected. I’ve left my position. I can’t bear the rudeness of my boss any longer.

M: What are you going to do, then?

W: Maybe I’ll start my own business. But it isn’t easy for me. I have to give it some serious thought. What about you, David?

M: I’ve become very successful as a dancer. I like this kind of life. It’s really exciting.

W: You can’t do that forever, though.

M: But I’ve decided to open a dance school once I’m over the hill. Our younger dancers need better training.

W: That’s a wonderful idea!

10．A

11．B

12．A

【原文】

W: Oh! What happened to your yard? It’s all torn up.

M: This happened over the last two weeks, actually. It was birds and other small animals hunting for their winter food.

W: What? Why are they digging up the grass? I thought they just ate leftover(残余的) food from the garbage cans.

M: They’re looking for the little insects that eat the roots of the grass and lay their eggs in the soil.

W: I guess there’s not much you can do about that. Once they’re in, they’re in.

M: I think the only way to stop the problem is to have the entire yard replanted first. Then I have to treat it with chemicals so the insects don’t come back.

W: Wow, that is going to take a lot of work…and cost a lot of money.

M: Why do you think I’m in such a bad mood?

13．A

14．C

15．C

16．A

【原文】

W: I just heard on the radio that there are a lot of fake apps for your phone. They allow people to get your personal information.

M: Really? That’s pretty scary. I don’t usually download apps that I haven’t heard of.

W: Yes, but these ones appear to come from well-known brands and companies.

M: So, which ones should I be careful about?

W: Basically anything that says they provide deals or discounts, and then ask for your personal information. And make sure you don’t give away any of your banking information, either.

M: Oh, no! I think I just signed up for something like that today. But it was for Wal-Mart, and I thought it looked real.

W: That’s how they get you. You’d better remove that app, call your bank right now, and change your password.

M: Thank you for telling me all this. I’ll pass the message along to my friends, too.

17．B

18．B

19．C

20．C

【原文】

Mr. and Mrs. Jones seldom go out in the evening. They often stay at home and watch TV after supper. Sometimes they take a walk in the garden. But last Saturday, Mrs. Jones said to her husband, “There’s a good film showing at the King Theater tonight. Shall we go and see it?” Mr. Jones was quite happy. When they got out of the theater, it was already eleven o’clock. It was quite dark. There were few cars on the road and they saw hardly anyone outside. Suddenly, Mrs. Jones saw a woman running fast with a man following her. She said to her husband, “Look, Bill. A woman is running along the road very fast and a man is running after her... Can you see them?” Mr. Jones answered, “Yes, I can.” He drove the car slowly near the woman and said to her, “Can we help you?” “No, thank you,” replied the woman, but she did not stop running, “My husband and I always run home after going to the movies and the latter one back has to wash the dishes at home.”

**书面表达：**

【分析】本篇书面表达属于应用文。要求考生写一封邮件，应聘红十字会英语志愿者。

【详解】

第一步：审题

体裁：应用文

时态：根据提示，时态应为一般现在时和一般将来时。

结构：总分法

总分法指把主题句作为总说，把支持句作为分说，并以这种方式安排所写内容。

要求：1.表明写信目的

2.自我介绍(性格、能力、经验等)；

3. 表达被录用的希望。

第二步:列提纲 （重点词组）

Look for; apply for; be able to do; deal with; communicate with; due to; work in; be equipped with; be competent in; be qualified for; look forward to doing; hear from

第三步：连词成句

1. I am Li Hua, a student from Guangming Middle School.

2. Hearing that you are looking for volunteers to work at the airport to publicize to the foreigners the self-protection against COVID-19 in China, I am writing this letter to apply for that position.

3. The following points might help you to get a better understanding of me.

4. being a sociable and responsible man, I will take this job seriously and be able to deal with any emergency.

5. there won’t be any problem in communicating with foreigners due to my adequate English proficiency.

6. having worked in our community as a volunteer to help publicize the related information of COVID-19, I am equipped with the necessary experience and knowledge to be competent in this work.

7. I hold the firm belief that I am qualified for this job.

8. I sincerely hope that you can take my application into serious consideration.

9. Looking forward to hearing from you.

根据提示及关键词（组）进行遣词造句，注意主谓一致和时态问题。

第四步：连句成篇（衔接词）

1.表文章结构顺序： then, Finally

2.表并列补充关系：What is more, Besides, Moreover, Furthermore, In addition As well as, not only…but (also), including（供参考）

3.表转折对比关系：However, On the contrary, but, Although+clause(从句), In spite of+n/doing,On the one hand…,On the other hand… Some…,while others…,as for, so…that… （供参考）

4.表因果关系：Because, As, So, Thus, Therefore, As a result （供参考）

连句成文，注意使用恰当的连词进行句子之间的衔接与过渡，书写一定要规范清晰，

第五步：润色修改

【点睛】

高分句型1：Hearing that you are looking for volunteers to work at the airport to publicize to the foreigners the self-protection against COVID-19 in China, I am writing this letter to apply for that position. that引导宾语从句。

高分句型2:Lastly, having worked in our community as a volunteer to help publicize the related information of COVID-19, I am equipped with the necessary experience and knowledge to be competent in this work. 现在分词作状语。