**昆明八中2022-2023学年度上学期高一平行月考一**

**英语答案及详解**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

1-5 BBCAA 6-10 CABCC 11-15 BACAB 16-20 BCACB

**第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分40分)**

**第一节 (共11小题；每小题2.5分，满分27.5分)**

A篇：21. D 22. B 23. C

B篇：24. D 25. B 26. A 27. A

C篇：28. C 29. A 30. C 31. D

**第二节 七选五（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

32. B 33. C 34. G 35. E 36. F

**第三部分 语言知识运用（共三节，满分40分）**

**第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

37-41 BDACD 42-46 ABDCA 47-51 BCADB

**第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

52．worried    53．came    54．out    55．but    56．fifth

57．proud    58．an    59．difficulties    60．them    61．bravely

**第三节 单词填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

62. design 63. anxious 64. volunteers 65. exchange 66. youth

67. graduate 68. focus 69. addicted 70. suitable 71. title

**第四部分 书面表达（共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节 应用文写作 （共1题，满分15分）**

72.【答案】

Dear Tom,

I am glad to learn that you are studying in a new school and it’s a good chance for you to live a new life.

Although you are not an outgoing boy and have different life experiences from your present classmates, it is not difficult to make good friends as long as you take the following tips. First of all, you can make friends with others if you are willing to share their joys and sorrows. Secondly, you should open your heart to your friends, holding back nothing. Last but not least, once you have a friend, you must constantly maintain your friendship with acts of kindness.

I hope you will find true friendship soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

**第二节 读后续写 （共1题，满分25分）**

73.【答案】

One day, we met at the school door. I saw him carrying some big luggage with sweat running down his cheeks. We exchanged a careless eye, my heart pounding with embarrassment. Then, a sudden feeling of sympathy rose up in my heart.I came over to him and said, “Matthew, could I help you?” His eyes beamed with warmth, like candles in the dark. However, he still avoided making eye contact with me along the way.

I decided to break the ice. I asked him with a guilty smile “Tomorrow, we will have another match. I really hope we can be the best friends.” The air was filled with quietness, with butterflies in my stomach. At that point,his face lit up, which was followed by a wide, sincere smile,“Andrew, I am sorry for my careless playing last week, but thank you for your invitation. I have waited for it so long.”

**第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分40分)**

**第一节(共11小题；每小题2.5分，满分27.5分)**

【答案】21. D 22. B 23. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要内容是写给大一新生的学校指南，其中介绍了学校的各种服务和设施。

【21题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段“The URS Cafeteria opens from 7: 00 a. m. to 8: 00 p. m. It serves all kinds of snacks, drinks, ice cream and meals. You can pay with your cash or ID cards. You can put your cash into your ID cards at the Front Desk. Even if you do not buy your food in the Cafeteria, you can still use the tables to enjoy meals, to have your meetings with your friends and even to study.(URS自助餐厅从早上7点到晚上8点营业，提供各种小吃、饮料、冰淇淋和膳食。你可以用现金或身份证支付。你可以把现金放在前台的身份证里。即使你不在自助餐厅买食物，你也可以用桌子吃饭，和朋友开会，甚至学习。)”可知D项“和你的朋友们吃饭”正确，故选D项。

【22题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“The shuttle transports students between campus and the shopping centre, leaving from the Mattson Centre. (班车从马特森中心出发，在校园和购物中心之间运送学生。)”可知URS Express接送学生往返购物中心。故选B项。

【23题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段“All students have access to the Writing Centre on the upper floor of Douglas Hall. Qualified volunteers will work with you on written work, grammar, vocabulary, and other academic skills. (所有学生都可以使用道格拉斯音乐厅上层的写作中心。 合格的志愿者将与你一起开展写作，语法，词汇和其他学术技能的工作。)”可知从有资格的志愿者那里可以获得写作上的帮助，故选C项。

【答案】24. D 25. B 26. A 27. A

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章讲述了西班牙一名出租车司机免费为新冠肺炎病人提供往返医院的免费乘车服务，受到了医生护士等很多人的赞扬。一场全球性的健康危机，在一些人身上带来了最坏的结果，但我们也看到了它给其他人带来了最好的结果。从而我们知道，在困难时期，只要知道有好人在那里做好事，我们都能感激。

【24题详解】

细节理解题。根据第五段He was also given an envelope full of money and the good results of his own COVID-19 test.可知，他还得到了一个装满钱的信封和他自己的COVID-19测试的好的结果。由此可以看出，测试结果好即没有COVID-19病毒，也就是司机没有受到COVID-19的袭击。故选D。

【25题详解】

词句猜测题。根据文章第四段This is a surprise that has been given to a taxi driver who takes patients to the hospitals without asking for money.可知，医生和护士为他鼓掌这件事让一位免费送病人去医院的出租车司机感到意外。又因第五段的stopping in the middle of the doors as the whole room cheered for him.可知，当整个房间都在为他欢呼时，他停在门中间。所以可以看出，司机是被医生和护士的行为吓到了，感到惊讶，所以taken aback意思为惊讶，故选B。

【26题详解】

推理判断题。根据The video has since been shared tens of thousands of times across the world, because we are moved that there are good people doing good things in hard times.(此后，这段视频在世界各地被分享了数万次，因为有好人在艰难时期做着好事) 并结合上文内容可知，司机善意的举动让人感动，让来自不同国家的人感动，视频被不断转发分享。故选A。

【27题详解】

主旨大意题。根据文章“When the crisis is finished, there will have been two types of people... the good and the bad,” one user wrote. “With workmates like him, I am proud to be a taxi driver, son of a taxi driver, and father of a taxi driver.”和 With the word in hard times, just knowing good people are there doing good things is something we can all appreciate (感激).可知，通过网络分享了出租车司机的好人好事以及医生和护士对他的感激，从而我们知道，即使在困难时期，只要知道有人在做好事，我们就非常感激，再结合第一段的We've seen a worldwide health crisis (危机) bring out the worst in some people, but fortunately, we've also been able to see it bring out the best in others.可知，我们已经看到了一场全球性的健康危机，在一些人身上带来了最坏的结果，但幸运的是，我们也看到了它给其他人带来了最好的结果。所以作者是为了告诉我们善意在我们身边。故选A。

【答案】28. C 29. A 30. C 31. D

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲了用于帮助墨西哥农民抗旱的固体雨技术，尽管提高了农作物的产量并获得了生态和环境奖，却也遭到了个别科学家的质疑。

28．细节理解题。根据第一段第一句“You may not have heard of it before, but Solid Rain has been helping Mexican farmers fight droughts for over a decade.(你可能以前没听说过，但十多年来，固体雨一直在帮助墨西哥农民抗击干旱)”可知，固体雨被墨西哥农民用来抗旱。故选C。

29．主旨大意题。根据第三段内容“The crop yield is absolutely on the increase. For sunflowers, the yield was 3000 kg per hectare when Solid Rain was used, compared to just 1,000 kg in regular conditions. For beans, the difference was much higher—3,000 kg compared to just 450 kg.(农作物产量绝对在增加。对于向日葵来说，当使用固体雨时，产量为每公顷3000公斤，而在常规条件下只有1000公斤。对于豆类来说，这一差异要大得多——固体雨条件下的3000公斤，与常规条件下的仅仅450公斤相比)”可知，固体雨条件下的作物收成要好得多，由此可见，固体雨在墨西哥成效显著。故选A。

30．细节理解题。根据第四段第二句“Well, that’s mainly because a lot of people still don’t know about it.(这主要是因为很多人还不知道)”可知，固体雨这项技术没有在全球范围内使用主要是因为其他国家还不知晓。故选C。

31．推理判断题。根据最后一段第二句“Dr Linda Scott says that the product is hardly new and that there is no scientific evidence that it can hold water for a year or last in the ground for a decade. Besides, Solid Rain can cause more harm than good in certain conditions.(Linda Scott博士说，这种产品并不是什么新产品，而且没有科学证据表明它能在地下保存一年或十年。此外，在某些情况下，固体雨可能弊大于利)”可知，Linda Scott博士认为固体雨有时会产生弊大于利的影响。故选D。

**第二节 七选五（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）**

【答案】32. B 33. C 34. G 35. E 36. F

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何远离手机的几种方法。

32．根据上文“If it is the same to you, it is time for you to put your smartphone down.”（如果对你来说也是一样，那么是时候放下你的智能手机了。）和下文放下手机的几个方法可知，本文讲的是放下手机的方法。选项B“这里有一些快速简单的方法可以把它们放在一边。” 承上启下，符合语境，故选B。

33．根据下文“Even the *New York Times* is only $9 a week for home delivery, plus digital access.”（就连《纽约时报》每周送货上门也只需要9美元，外加上网访问。）可知，下文突然说到报纸费用问题，该空应该讲看报纸的费用问题，引出下文，选项C“不要担心费用。”中提到的 “cost”，与下文内容相呼应，故选C。

34．根据下文“Take your old radio out again, plug it in, and be amazed at how vital radio still can be.”（再把你的旧收音机拿出来，插上电源，你会惊奇地发现收音机依然如此重要。）可知，此段主旨是听收音机，选项G“听收音机。”，符合本段中心思想，故选G。

35．根据下文“And turn off app and email information at some other time in any other places, so you aren’t attracted by them.”（在任何其他地方的其他时间关闭应用程序和电子邮件信息，这样你就不会被它们吸引。）可知，在其他任何时间要切断与社交媒体的联系，选项E “你可以在午餐休息时间或在健身房时查看。”中提到了在规定的时间和地点中查阅社交软件，符合语境，故选E。

36．根据上文“However, whether eating at home or out on the town, stick to (坚持) a no-device policy.”（然而，无论是在家里用餐还是外出就餐，都要坚持无设备政策。）；下文“Even better, you can also have a waiter place them out of site, so no one can break the policy.”（更好的是，你还可以让服务员把它们放在外面，这样就没有人可以违反规定了。）可知，此段讲的是在吃饭的时候把手机放在哪里，选项F“为了让它可以坚持下去，你可以把手机放在桌子中央。”，符合语境，故选F。

**第三部分 语言知识运用（共三节，满分40分）**

**第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

【答案】37. B 38. D 39. A 40. C 41. D 42. A 43. B

44. D 45. C 46. A 47. B 48. C 49. A 50. D 51. B

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇夹叙夹议类的文章。时隔25年，作者送女儿到同一所大学上学。作者不禁回忆起了自己第一天上大学的情景。然后作者做了一个梦，梦见自己又回到了那间教室，在想要上什么课。最后作者揭示了这个梦的含义。

【37题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：当我快18岁时，我站在一幢六层楼高的红砖建筑前。A. hardly几乎不；B. nearly几乎；C. suddenly突然；D. finally最终，最后。根据常识可知，一般人都是在18岁左右上大学。因此该处指作者快18岁的时候去上大学。故选B。

【38题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：这是我上大学的第一天，我有点担心，同时也有点兴奋。A. work工作；B. town城镇；C. business生意，企业；D. college大学。根据第二段中的“at the same college”可知，这是作者上大学的第一天。故选D。

【39题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这是我上大学的第一天，我有点担心，同时也有点兴奋。A. worried担心的；B. moved感动的；C. tired疲惫的；D. encouraged受鼓励的。根据第二段中的“she looked more worried than I \_\_\_\_\_ being on my first day there”可知，作者上大学的第一天有点儿担心。故选A。

【40题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：它们里放满了我的衣服和其他我认为我需要的东西。A. covered覆盖；B. supplied供应；C. filled充满；D. decorated装饰。手提箱和包里装满了作者的衣服和其他作者认为自己需要的东西。故选C。

【41题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我带着它们爬上五层楼梯，来到我的房间，环顾四周，向他们介绍我的生活。A. introduced介绍；B. rushed冲；C. sent送；D. carried拿，提，运送，携带。作者拿着自己的手提箱和包爬上五层楼梯。故选D。

【42题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我带着它们爬上五层楼梯，来到我的房间，环顾四周，想知道未来的生活会怎样。A. wondering疑惑，想知道；B. realizing意识到；C. observing观察；D. regretting后悔，遗憾。因为这是作者上大学的第一天，所以作者想知道未来的生活会怎样。故选A。

【43题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我和我女儿站在同一所大学的同一栋大楼前。A. special特殊的，专门的； B. same同样的；C. right正确的；D. real真的。25年后，作者的女儿来到同一所大学来上学，作者送她来到作者曾经住的同一栋大楼。故选B。

【44题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我帮她把东西搬到房间时，我注意到她的行李似乎比我之前多了很多。A. believed相信；B. feared害怕；C. heard听到；D. noticed注意到。作者帮女儿搬东西时，注意到女儿的行李比数年前自己的东西多了很多。故选D。

【45题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：当我帮她把东西搬到房间时，我注意到她的行李似乎比我几年前多了很多。A. information信息；B. progress进展；C. package包，包裹；D. knowledge知识。根据前面的“carry her things”可知，作者帮女儿搬装东西的包裹。故选C。

【46题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：更重要的是，她看起来比我记忆中第一天去那里时更焦虑。A. remembered记住，记得；B. received收到；C. decided决定；D. expected期望。根据第一段中的“I was a bit worried and a bit excited at the same time”可知，作者上大学的第一天有点儿担心，有点儿兴奋。现在看到女儿的神情，作者记起了自己上大学的第一天的感受。故选A。

【47题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：昨晚我做了个梦，梦见自己又回到了那间教室，在想要上什么课。A. promise承诺；B. dream梦；C. reason原因；D. memory记忆力。根据下一句中的“this dream”可知，作者昨天晚上做了个梦。故选B。

【48题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我常常想知道这个梦是什么意思，但今天早上醒来时，我就明白了。A. explained解释；B. connected连接；C. meant意思是，意味着；D. proved证明，证明是。根据下文中的“it became clear to me”可知，作者常常想知道这个梦的意思。故选C。

【49题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在生活中我们有时是老师，但在生活中我们永远是学生。A. students学生；B. parents父母；C. drivers司机；D. children孩子。根据下文中的“We are here taking the most \_\_\_\_\_ class ever”可知，我们在上课。由此推知，我们在生活中永远是学生。故选A。

【50题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我们在这里上的是有史以来最重要的一堂课，这需要一生的时间。A. traditional传统的；B. convenient方便的；C. difficult困难的；D. important重要的。根据后面的“it takes a lifetime”可知，这堂课需要一生的时间来学习。由此推知，这是有史以来最重要的一堂课。故选D。

【51题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我们离开人世时，我们内在的东西才是重要的。A. matches匹配；B. matters重要；C. considers考虑，认为；D. cares在意。根据前文“The things we carry with us through this life doesn’t matter at all either.”可知，我们这一生所带的东西也并不重要。由此可知，该句想表达的是：当我们离开人世时，我们内在的东西才是重要的。该空和上一句中的matter（重要）意思相同。故选B。

**第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

【答案】

52．worried    53．came    54．out    55．but    56．fifth    57．proud    58．an

59．difficulties    60．them    61．bravely

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者小学时不喜欢运动，最后正在父亲的鼓励下喜欢上了运动的事情。

52．考查形容词。句意：我的父母非常担心我的健康。作表语，修饰人应用-ed结尾形容词worried。故填worried。

53．考查时态。句意：有一天，吃过晚饭后，我的父亲来了，要求我和他在公园散步。根据后文and asked可知应用一般过去时。故填came。

54．考查固定短语。句意：我同意了，我们一起出去了。短语go out表示“外出”。故填out。

55．考查连词。句意：我想放弃，但父亲鼓励我继续走下去。结合前后文语境可知为转折关系，应用连词but。故填but。

56．考查数词。句意：让我惊讶的是，第五个月我可以走一个小时。此处表示“第五个月”应用序数词fifth。故填fifth。

57．考查形容词。句意：我感到多么骄傲啊！此处感叹表语，表示“骄傲”应用形容词proud作表语。故填proud。

58．考查冠词。句意：现在我是我学校的一个优秀的跑步者。runner为可数名词，此处表泛指且excellent是发音以元音音素开头的单词。故填an。

59．考查名词的数。句意：在我们的一生中，我们可能会面临很多困难。difficulty为可数名词，由a lot of修饰应用复数形式。故填difficulties。

60．考查代词。句意：别害怕他们。作介词的宾语，应用宾格them。故填them。

61．考查副词。句意：请试着勇敢面对他们。修饰动词face应用副词bravely，作状语。故填bravely。

**第三节 单词填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

62. design

63. anxious

64. volunteers

65. exchange

66. youth

67. graduate

68. focus

69. addicted

70. suitable

71. title

**第四部分 书面表达（共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节 应用文写作 （满分15分）**

72.【答案】

Dear Tom,

I am glad to learn that you are studying in a new school and it’s a good chance for you to live a new life.

Although you are not an outgoing boy and have different life experiences from your present classmates, it is not difficult to make good friends as long as you take the following tips. First of all, you can make friends with others if you are willing to share their joys and sorrows. Secondly, you should open your heart to your friends, holding back nothing. Last but not least, once you have a friend, you must constantly maintain your friendship with acts of kindness.

I hope you will find true friendship soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

【解析】

【分析】本篇书面表达属于应用文。要求考生给笔友Tom写回信，就如何交友给出建议。

【详解】1.词汇积累

机会：chance→opportunity

建议：tip→suggestion

快乐：joy→happiness

不断地：constantly→repeatedly

2.句式拓展

变定语从句

原句：First of all, you can make friends with others if you are willing to share their joys and sorrows.

拓展句：First of all, you can make friends with those who you are willing to share their joys and sorrows.

【点睛】【高分句型1】Although you are not an outgoing boy and have different life experiences from your present classmates, it is not difficult to make good friends as long as you take the following tips.（运用了although引导状语从句，形式主语it，不定式作真正的主语和as long as引导的状语从句）

【高分句型2】Secondly, you should open your heart to your friends, holding back nothing / and don’t hold back anything.（运用了现在分词作状语）

**第二节 读后续写 （满分25分）**

73.【答案】

One day, we met at the school door. I saw him carrying some big luggage with sweat running down his cheeks. We exchanged a careless eye, my heart pounding with embarrassment. Then, a sudden feeling of sympathy rose up in my heart.I came over to him and said, “Matthew, could I help you?” His eyes beamed with warmth, like candles in the dark. However, he still avoided making eye contact with me along the way.

I decided to break the ice. I asked him with a guilty smile “Tomorrow, we will have another match. I really hope we can be the best friends.” The air was filled with quietness, with butterflies in my stomach. At that point,his face lit up, which was followed by a wide, sincere smile,“Andrew, I am sorry for my careless playing last week, but thank you for your invitation. I have waited for it so long.”

**听力原文：**

Text1.

W：What's the weather like in spring？

M：It's often windy in March. It's always warm in April and May,but rains sometimes.

Text 2.

M: Hi. Linda. You look great in this dress! Are you going out?

W: Thank you. I have an interview this morning.

Text 3.

W：Who are you talking with？

M：My grandma. She knows how to use WeChat.

W：Really？Wow, she is so cool！

M：Yeah. And she does online shopping too.

Text 4.

M：Good afternoon.I've got a package for the Marketing Department.

W：Oh,that looks heavy.Marketing is on the third floor.You can take the elevator,if you like.

Text 5.

M：Is this the bookcase you advertised？

W：Yes,it's our regular $50 bookcase on sale today for $40.If you buy a pair,you can save another S5 for each.

M：OK,I'll take a pair.

**第二节 （共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）**

Text 6.

W：Hello, Susan speaking.

M：Hello, Susan. Is Gaby in？

W：No, I'm afraid she's out.

M：Er, do you know what time she'll be back？

W：Oh, she didn't say.Excuse me, could I know who's calling？

M: Well, this is Michael here. Can you give her a message, please？

W：Yes, of course, Michael.

M：Could you ask her to meet me at 8：00 outside the Star Cinema？

W：OK.

M：Thank you very much.

W：You're welcome.

Text 7.

W: Excuse me, can you tell me the way to the supermarket? I mean the nearest supermarket.

M: Well, actually the nearest supermarket isn't near at all. It's about three, oh no, about five kilometers away.

W: How can I get there?

M: The best way to get there is to take a taxi of course, but it's a bit expensive. It's also possible to go there by bus.

W: Which bus?

M: Bus No. 65. Go around this corner and you'll find a bus stop across the street.

W: Thank you very much.

M: No problem.

Text 8.

M: I'm sorry I'm late again. The traffic was terrible.

W: Well, that's OK. But the schoolmaster wants to see you. He asked about you this morning.

M: Oh, that's too bad. I'm going to see him now.

W：You'd better go and see him after 10：00.He isn't in his office.He is having a meeting now.

M：To tell the truth,Mrs Wilson,I don't want to be late.But you see,the traffic is always so heavy.How can I not be late？

W：You should get up earlier.

M：It's no use.Every time the alarm clock rings,I stop it.You know,it's difficult for me to wake up that early.

W：Why don't you buy a bike？That would be faster.

M：I guess so.

Text 9.

W: Hi, Bob. I'm so glad that you came.

M: Of course I'd come. I couldn't think of a better chance to see all my old friends.

W: It's hard to believe that it's been ten years since graduation.

M: How time flies！How are things going with you？

W: It's only recently that I've been able to start settling down. Are you still with Jenny？

M: Yeah, Jenny and I got married right after graduation. It was hard for the first three years. I was supporting us both while she continued her studies ,but now things are getting better. I work as a manager in a trade company and she's working at a law firm We're finally able to make a life for ourselves.

W: Oh, that sounds wonderful. I have always known you two would make it. I hope I can keep in contact with you.

M: Definitely！Actually, we just moved into a new place. There's a house-warming party this Saturday, if you are free. I know Jenny would love to see you again and it should be a good party.

W: Sounds great！I'm free this weekend and I'll be there.

Text 10.

W: Jack worked in an office in a small town. One day his boss said to him, "Jack, I want you to go to Manchester, to an office there, to see Mr Brown. Here's the address." Jack went to Manchester by train. He left the station, and thought, "The office isn't far from the station. I'll find it easily." But after an hour he was still looking for it, so he stopped and asked an old lady. She said, "Go straight along the street. Turn to the left at the end. It's the second building on the right." Jack went and found it. A few days later he went to the same city, but again he did not find the office, so he asked someone the way. It was the same old lady! She said, "Oh my God! Are you still looking for that place?"