昆八中2022-2023学年度上学期月考一

平行高二英语试卷参考答案

第一部分 听力

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第二部分 阅读理解

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第三部分 完形填空

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**语法填空**

56 beauty 57 filled 58 that/which 59 surprisingly 60 tidying。

61 impression. 62 were concerned 63 it 64 the 65 to experience

**单词拼写**

66. persuade 67. display 68. bother 69. obey 70. switch

71. various 72. approval 73. stretch 74. potential 75. amusement

**短文改错**

1.have→has 2.to→of\about 3.enter→entered 4.go→going 5.kind→kinds

6.in a great need中去掉a 7.can后加to 8.health→healthy 9.me→myself 10.hardly→hard

书面表达

参考范文

Dear Sir，

My name is Li Hua，a student from a local high school. Knowing that the city is going to host the Chinese Cultural Festival in the Exhibition Center and is recruiting volunteers，I am now writing to apply to be one.

Born and raised in a traditional Chinese family，I have a deeper understanding of the Chinese culture，which makes me qualified to introduce the Chinese culture to foreign guests. Moreover，I have a good command of the English language，thus making the process of communication easier.Last but not least，not only am I outgoing and confident，but also I’m smart enough to deal with unexpected situations.

I would appreciate it if you could take the time and consider my application. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours，

 LiHua

**答案详解**

**阅读理解A篇**

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。作者主要介绍了四本可以在休闲时间阅读的英文书。

21题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章中***When Breath Becomes Air*,** by Paul Kalanithi部分“This autobiography finds hope and beauty in the face of death”(这本自传在死亡面前找到了希望和美丽)可知，这本书是自传，所以作者写的是自己的故事。故选B。

【22题详解】

细节理解题。根据***Nobody Will Tell You This But Me: A true (as told to me) story*** by Bess Kalb 部分“Bess Kalb saved every voicemail from her grandmother Bobby Bell who died at ninety. In this book, Bobby is speaking to Bess once more, in a voice as loving as it ever was in life and brings us several generations of brave women.”(Bess Kalb保存了她九十岁去世的祖母Bobby Bell的每一条语音留言。在这本书中，Bobby再次对Bess说话，用一种一如既往充满爱的声音，向我们呈现了几代勇敢女性的形象。)可知，最后一本小说的主角是Bobby Bell。故选A。

【23题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段“On a rainy afternoon, maybe one of the following books will keep you company leisurely, allowing you to spend your time alone as well as stepping into a different world.”(在一个下雨的下午，也许下面这些书中的一本可以悠闲地跟你作伴，让你独自消磨时间，也让你踏入一个不同的世界。)可知，这篇文章是推荐了四本书，让人们可以独自悠闲地度过下雨的午后。所以这篇文章应该是属于日常生活方式的内容。故选C。

**阅读理解B篇**

【答案】24．A 25．C 26．B

【解析】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了Valdez 一家与89岁的送披萨老人Derlin Newey 的故事。89岁的老人Derlin Newey 因为社会保障金无法维持生计，所以通过送披萨来维持生活。期间，遇到了善良的Valdez 一家。之后，只要Valdez 一家要下订单，他们都会亲自找 Delin。在得知Derlin Newey的情况后，Valdez 通过各种方法帮助Derlin Newey渡过难关。Derlin Newey对于Valdez 一家很感激。

1. 细节理解题。根据第一段中“Derlin Newey started delivering pizza in Roy, Utah, to help pay the bills, seeing as his social security benefits(社会保障金)weren't enough to live on.”（Derlin Newey 开始在犹他州 Roy 送披萨，来支付账单，因为他的社会保障福利不足以维持生计。）所以，Derlin Newey 送披萨是因为他的社会保障福利不足以维持生计，即是为了使收支相抵。选项A与文意相符。故选A。
2. 推理判断题。根据第一段第二句“Derlin Newey started delivering pizza in Roy, Utah, ”（Derlin Newey 开始在犹他州的 Roy 送披萨，）第三句“That's how the 89-year-old man first met the Valdez family.”（那也就是89岁的老人是如何第一次见到 valdez 一家的。）可以推知， Delin是在送披萨的时候问候客户。选项C与文意一致，故选C。
3. 推理判断题。根据第二段中“They spoke with Derlin, and when they found out he works 30 hours a week to make ends meet, they decided to collect donations to make his life easier. ”（他们和 Derlin 谈过了，当他们发现他每周工作30个小时来维持生计，他们决定募集捐款，让他的生活更轻松。）所以Valdez 是善良而且是乐于助人的。选项B与文意相符，故选B。

**阅读理解C篇**

【答案】27. D 28. C 29. A 30. B

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章阐述了东京大学一个研究小组发布了一项新研究，他们通过实验证明：比起使用数字设备，在纸上写作实际上对大脑最有益。

【27题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中“The team said that using paper gave the volunteers more of a chance to write in their own form, while digital devices are more consistent”（研究小组表示，使用纸张让志愿者有更多的机会以自己的形式书写，而数字设备的书写形式则始终如一。）可知，志愿者们在纸上写的更快是因为他们可以用自己的方式。所以“They could write in their unique ways.”（他们可以用自己独特的方式写作。）符合题意。故选D项。

【28题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中“After using their paper or a device to take notes about this conversation, the volunteers were given an hour break and at ask to keep them from thinking directly about the study. ”（在用他们的纸或设备记录下这段对话后，志愿者们被要求休息一小时，以防止他们直接想到这项研究。）可知，志愿者们被要求记录下一段对话。所以“Take notes about a conversation.”（对谈话做记录。）符合题意。故选C项。

【29题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段“Those who used paper for notetaking took only 11 minutes to jot down their thoughts during the study, while people who used tablets took 14 minutes; smartphone users spent the most time on the task, taking 16 minutes to write down their thoughts. As for the accuracy of the answers, those writing on paper seemed to stand out. This suggested that writing on paper benefited their memory. ”（在研究过程中，用纸做笔记的人只花了11分钟记下自己的想法，而用平板电脑的人花了14分钟；智能手机用户花在这项任务上的时间最多，他们花16分钟写下自己的想法。至于答案的准确性，那些写在纸上的答案似乎很突出。这表明在纸上写字有助于他们的记忆力。）可知，在纸上写下后，记忆是最深刻的；因此志愿者们被要求休息一个小时之后，才开始回答问题的目的就是为了检测他们的记忆力。所以“To test their memory.”（为了测试他们的记忆力。）符合题意。故选A项。

【30题详解】

词义猜测题。根据最后一段中“smartphone users spent the most time on the task, taking 16 minutes to write down their thoughts.”（智能手机用户花在这项任务上的时间最多，他们花16分钟写下自己的想法。）可知，句中的write down就等同于划线短语jot down ，意为“写下”。故选B项。

**七选五**

【分析】本文是说明文。喜欢的音乐曲调可以激发积极的记忆，提升你的情绪，并创造一个放松的环境。文章介绍了一些发掘音乐的力量的方式。

36题详解】

前文“A favorite musical tune can fuel positive memories, boost your mood, and create a relaxing setting.( 一首最喜欢的音乐曲调可以激发积极的记忆，提升你的情绪，并创造一个放松的环境。)”说明音乐有很多好处，选项G中有个also，也是再说音乐的好处。且下文与选项的specific ways相照应。G项“以特定的方式使用，音乐也是一个支持你的健康的宝贵的工具”符合语境，故选G。

【37题详解】

设空处后文提到“Research in the November 2019 Psychology of Sport and Exercise found that upbeat music can make a workout seem less challenging and more enjoyable(2019年11月的运动和锻炼心理学研究发现，乐观的音乐可以让锻炼看起来不那么具有挑战性，而更令人愉快)”这里的“upbeat”与B项中的“fast beat”相对应。因此推断B项“打开一些快节奏的音乐”符合语境。故选B。

【38题详解】

设空处为段首。且设空后方有一个转折连词but，后文“But waking up to a pleasant tone instead of a sharp alarm can reduce morning sleepiness and improve efficiency”讲到要伴随愉快的音调的音乐起床，跟睡眠有关。C项中的“a sleep aid”一致，因此推断C项“音乐长期以来都作为一种音乐辅助”符合语境。故选C。

【39题详解】

设空处前面“The right choice of music also appears to be necessary.”提到正确的音乐选择是有必要的。所以设空与音乐的选择有关。F项“根据Professor Diaz- Falcon教授，人们对熟悉的音乐反应最好”与之相符。故选F。

【40题详解】

本段第一句“Many studies have shown that students who listen to slow and peaceful sounds have less anxiety.”提到很多研究表明，听慢而平和的音乐的学生表现的没有那么焦虑，下文对这种音乐的作用进行解释。E项中的“such sounds”指代的是这种声音。因此推断E项“下一次你面对一个复杂的任务时，尝试听听这样的音乐”符合语境。故选E。

**完型填空**

**【分析】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章讲述了作者的妹妹因为有点胖、成绩不是很好总是被人取笑。一本书里一个患有自闭症的小孩的故事让妹妹展示出自己的美。作者想让妹妹知道自己也很棒。**

1. **A**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我妹妹九岁，有点胖，在学校表现不太好。A. do做；B. work工作；C. run跑步；D. rest休息。根据下文“ She is heavily made fun of ”可推断，作者的妹妹有点胖，学习也不好，受到嘲笑。此处是短语do well“做得好，表现好”。故选A项。
2. **B**【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：她经常被人取笑，因此对大人们产生了怀疑和不信任，而大人们通常对她的期望也不高。A. appreciation感激，欣赏；B. doubt怀疑；C. satisfaction满意；D. dependence依赖。and是并列连词；根据“distrust”可知，此处应该是与distrust一样的表达负面感情色彩的词。故选B项。
3. **D**【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：昨天，我们一起去看一场艺术展览。A. investigation调查； B. interview 采访；C. ceremony仪式；D. exhibition展览。根据下文“There were paintings …”可知，作者和妹妹是观看艺术展。故选D项。
4. **C**【解析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我妹妹的眼睛很敏锐，因为她最喜欢的画都是展览中最好的。A. curious好奇的；B. particular特别的；C. sharp锋利的，锐利的；D. doubtful怀疑的。根据下文的“for the paintings she liked most were also the best of the show. ”可知，妹妹的眼光很锐利。故选C项。
5. **D**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她也主动帮助分享会场布置桌椅。A.deliver投递，递送；B.design设计；C. remove移除；D. arrange布置，筹备。根据上文“ She also voluntarily helped ”可推断，此处是指妹妹帮着分享会摆放桌椅。故选D项。
6. **B**【解析】考查副词词义辨析。句意：她很高兴地帮我做了很多其他的事情，这种事在家里是不常发生的，因为她总是在专心地玩她的iPad。A. simply简单地；B. cheerfully高兴地； C. secretly秘密地； D. unwillingly不乐意地。根据上文“She also voluntarily helped to 5 the chairs and table …”可知，妹妹很开心地帮她做事情。故选B项。
7. **A**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她很高兴地帮我做了很多其他的事情，这种事在家里是不常发生的，因为她总是在专心地玩她的iPad。A. happen发生；B. approve赞同，支持； C. depend依靠；D. assess评估。根据“as she’s usually 8 in her iPad.”可知，妹妹在家里是不常帮助做事情的。因此帮忙摆桌椅这样的事情在家里是不常发生的。故选A项。
8. **C**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她很高兴地帮我做了很多其他的事情，这种事在家里是不常发生的，因为她总是在专心地玩她的iPad。A. attached把……附加在……上；B. admitted承认；C. absorbed吸收，使全神贯注；D. adjusted适应。此处是短语be absorbed in“专注于，专心于”。故选C项。
9. **A**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我买了一本由一位母亲写的书，（书中）描写了她和患有自闭症的儿子的旅行。A. describing描述；B. advertising做广告；C. operating操作；D. protecting保护。此处是指作者买的书中描述的内容。故选A项。
10. **B**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：在回家的公交车上，我大致给妹妹介绍了一下这本书。 A. designed设计；B. introduced介绍；C. sent派送；D. devoted奉献。根据下文“She kept asking me to tell more stories ”可知，作者给妹妹介绍了这本书。故选B。
11. **C**【解析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：让我惊讶的是，她真的很感兴趣。A. tired劳累的；B. inactive 不活跃的；C. interested感兴趣的；D. negative消极的。根据下文“She kept asking me to tell more stories”可知，妹妹对书上的故事很感兴趣。故选C项。
12. **D**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她不断要求我给她讲这本书里这个朋友与生活中的小事做斗争的故事。此处考查“动词+with”短语的辨析。A. plays with玩耍；B. deals with处理，应对；C. meets with遇到；D. struggles with与……作斗争。上文提到，那个小孩患有自闭症，在生活中会有很多困难。妹妹想知道他与这些困难作斗争的故事。故选D项。
13. **A** 【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：这是我第一次看到她对一个话题如此感兴趣。A. topic话题；B. painting画； C. story故事； D. title标题。根据上文“…who 12 with small things in life”可知，妹妹对书里讲述的“和生活中的小事作斗争”的话题感兴趣。故选A项。
14. **C**【解析】考查介词词义辨析。句意：通常她和我交谈时，都会讲述学校和家里的事情，没有明确的重点。A. with有； B. for为了；C. without没有；D. in在…… 里面。根据上文“This is the first time I’ve seen her so interested in a 13 .”可知，妹妹平时聊天没有明显的中心话题。故选C项。
15. **B**【解析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我非常感动，一个不认识的陌生人的生活进入了这个女孩的内心。A. disappointed感到失望的；B. touched被感动的； C. defeated被击败的； D. puzzled感到困惑的。根据下文“I’m very thankful for …”可知，书里那个孩子的故事进入了妹妹的内心，这让作者很感动，也很感激。故选B项。
16. **D**【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：我非常感动，一个不认识的陌生人的生活进入了这个女孩的内心。A. party聚会；B. family家人；C. student学生；D. stranger陌生人。根据“unknown”可知是陌生人。故选D项。
17. **A**【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：我非常感谢书的力量，感谢妹妹向我展示出她的美，感谢我们在一起的时光。A. power力量；B. content内容；C. subject科目；D. characters角色。上文提到“the life of an unknown 16 has found its way into this little girl’s heart.”，这本书对妹妹产生了很大的影响。由此可推测，作者认为它是一本充满力量的书。故选A项。
18. **B**【解析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我祈祷我可以继续清楚地看见她身上美好的东西。A. stop停止；B. keep保持；C. prevent阻止； D. rid去除。根据上文“the beauty that my sister showed to me”，作者看到了妹妹身上的美，因此想继续发现她身上的美好的东西。故选B 项。
19. **D**【解析】考查副词词义辨析。句意：每当这个不那么友好的世界贬低她的时候，我就会提醒她，她一直都是那么的棒。此处是“put+副词”的短语辨析。A. put on穿上；B. put up举起；C. put off推迟；D. put down放下，贬低。根据上文“She is heavily made fun of…”可知，妹妹经常被取笑，被贬低。故选D项。

**C**【解析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：每当这个不那么友好的世界贬低她的时候，我就会提醒她，她一直都是那么的棒。A. mild温和的；B. rough粗糙的；C. wonderful美好的；D. unacceptable不能接受的。根据上文的“…seeing clearly the wonderful things in her” 可知，作者觉得妹妹身上有美好的东西，想让妹妹知道自己真的很棒。 故选C项。

**语法填空**

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文中作者介绍了第一次来中国参观时看到的景象，对中国的印象和感受。

【56题详解】

考查名词。句意：我一直被中国文化的美丽和它博大的历史所吸引。分析句子结构，该空作介词by之后的宾语，用名词，此处指中国文化的美，beauty表抽象意义的“美”，是不可数名词，故填beauty。

【57题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：当我们刚到中国的时候，我的朋友托尼和我认为中国是个大城市，到处是现代化的建筑、繁忙的街道和拥挤的交通系统。分析题意，句中city和动词fill是被动关系，此处用过去分词作定语，故填filled。

【58题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：首先打动我们是它的空间。分析题意，句中包含定语从句，先行词是thing，指物，关系词在从句中作主语，只能用关系代词that/which引导该从句。故填that/which。

【59题详解】

考查副词。句意：紫禁城识惊人的干净且保存完好。分析题意，此处修饰形容词clean用副词，表示“惊人地干净”，故填surprisingly。

【60题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：放眼望去，到处都是人们在打扫卫生，这真的给人留下了一种民族自豪感。分析句子可知，本句填非谓语动词people与tidy在逻辑上是主动关系，所以用现在分词作定语。故填tidying。

【61题详解】

考查名词。句意：放眼望去，到处都是人们在打扫卫生，这真的给人留下了一种民族自豪感。该空作left的宾语， 用名词，前面有不定冠词修饰，用名词单数，故填impression.

【62题详解】

考查时态。句意：我们担心很少有人会说英语，即使是在北京。但是我们发现中国人知道一些英语单词是很平常的。分析题意，表示“担心”是be concerned that，与全文时态一致也用一般过去时，主语We是复数，用名词复数，故填were concerned。

【63题详解】

考查代词it。句意：但是我们发现对于中国人来说掌握一些英语单词是常见的。分析可知空格处缺少宾语。to know a few words of English.是真正的宾语，因此用it作形式宾语。故填it。

【64题详解】

考查冠词。句意：参观途中最令人兴奋的是在太阳下骑车游览，在自行车上探索这个城市。分析可知特指北京这个城市，要用the。故填the。

【65题详解】

考查不定式。句意：羡慕了这么多年的北京地标，能亲自体验它们真是太棒了。分析句子可知It是形式主语，空格处是真正的主语，要用不定式。故填to experience。

**听力原文**

1. W: This weather is terrible.

M: Yeah. It was sunny and warm yesterday, but the wind is really strong now.

2. M: After we eat dinner, I thought that we could go and see that French singer.

W: I told Jack that I would meet up with him later tonight.

M: Oh, okay. I’ll just go get some sleep then.

3. W: My boyfriend went to Yunnan this weekend for his friend’s wedding.

M: Why didn’t you go with him? You couldn’t get time off work?

W: No, it wasn’t that. My friend from Germany is coming here next month, and we’re going to go to Yunnan together.

4.W: Don’t you have any hobbies, like stamp collecting or something like that?

M: I do have one, actually — photography. It’s expensive, but it’s a lot of fun. How about you? 

W: Oh, nothing special. I like feeding fish, I guess.

M: You know what they say: little things please little minds.

5.W: Room Service. How may I help you?

M: Can you send up two cheeseburgers and two Cokes to Room 381, please? 

W: Sure. Your order should arrive within 25 minutes.

M: Thank you very much.

 

6. W: Let’s play a little game. I’ll describe someone, and you try and guess who it is.

M: All right, but you have to describe someone we both know.

W: Yeah, of course. OK, this man is tall and slim. He’s got blue eyes and curly brown hair.

M: Does he have a moustache or a beard?

W: Good question. Yes, he has a moustache, but no beard. 

M: Sounds like Mike. Am I right?

W: Yes, you are!

7.W: Would you like to see *War Horse* or *Tintin* this weekend? 

M: I’d rather see *War Horse*. I read that it won a lot of awards.

W: It sounds awesome, but it’s also supposed to be really sad, so we’d better bring along some paper to dry our tears!

M: Maybe we should just see an action movie instead.

W: No, I don’t really like action movies. I would rather see something with a good story.

M: I like action movies. They really get my heart rate going. I feel like I’m in the movie. I wish that I was an action star.

W: Ha-ha! That would be so funny. You’re way too fat to be an action star.

8.M: Do you like your city?

W: Oh, yes. I feel lucky to live in a city that’s so big and exciting. I love looking out of my apartment window over the high-rise buildings.

M: What’s the city center like?

W: Some people say it’s too noisy and crowded, but I love that. There’s always something to see and do. We also have the most famous beach in the world — Copacabana Beach. Then, on the other side of the city, there are beautiful mountains. The highest one is called Corcovado, and it has the famous statue of Christ. If you look down at the city from there, the view is really wonderful.

M: What’s the weather like?

W: It’s great most of the time. The only time I don’t like Rio much is in the summer; it’s just too hot then.

9.M: Instead of buying a suit for my friend’s wedding this summer, I think I’m just going to get one made for me.

W: You want to get one made? Won’t that be just as expensive as buying one at a store?

M: I don’t think so. I went and talked to a man that makes suits, and he said that it would only be about 200 yuan.

W: Hmm... That’s pretty cheap. The ones we saw at H&M were over 500 yuan.

M: Yeah, and I think it’ll fit me better if I have it made, instead of buying one from the store.

W: You’re probably right. Maybe I can get something made, too. I have an idea for a really cool dress. I wonder if they could make it for me if I drew them a picture.

M: Probably. They’re very skilled.

W: OK, I’ll do it! What’s the point of living in China if you don’t take advantage of the cool things about living here? Getting a suit made in the U.S. would cost a fortune!

M: You’re right. Why don’t we go together this week? 

W: Great! Then we can hit the shoe stores afterwards!

10.During the past ten years or so, I have been suffering from terrible headaches. And it seems to be getting worse. Late last night, I got a sudden headache that was worse than all the others. It was so terrible that I could hardly bear it. Although I took all kinds of painkillers, I didn’t feel any better. It seemed that there was nothing else I could do, so I called my doctor and asked him to come over. One of our neighbors happened to be with us at the time. He was not a doctor, but he offered his help, saying, “Do you mind if I try a special kind of traditional Chinese treatment on you? These needles might help with your headaches.” I agreed. He quickly took out a few needles from his bag. Without a moment’s delay, he put a few needles into the skin on my head in several different places. Before long, I felt completely better. Just then, the doctor came running into my house and said, “Where is our patient?” “Sorry, Doctor. You are too late. The pain is gone!” I answered in delight. “It’s a miracle(奇迹), isn’t it?”