昆八中2020-2021学年度下学期期中考

高一英语 参考答案

**第一部分 听力 (共两节，每题1.5分，满分30分)**

1—5 CAACB 6—10 ABABA 11—15 CCBBC 16—20 BCAAB

**第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，每题2分，满分40分）**

21．A 22．B 23．C

24．B 25．D 26．C 27．D

28．D 29．A 30．C 31．D

32．D 33．B 34．C 35．C

36．G 37．B 38．E 39．A 40．F

**第三部分 语言知识运用（共三节，满分55分）**

第一节 完形填空 (共20小题；每小题1. 5分，满分30分)

41-45. CBAAD 46-50. BDACC 51-55. CABBD 56-60. DBCAD

第二节 语法填空（共10小题，每小题1. 5分，满分15分）

61. be faced 62. passes 63. what 64. it 65. differently

66. development 67. to find 68. to consider 69. where 70. a

第三节 单词拼写 （共10题，每小题1分，满分10分）

71. reflected 72.previous 73. decorated 74. absolutely 75. origins 76. performed 77. aim 78. branches 79. grateful 80.romantic

**第四部分 书面表达（25分）**

Possible version :

Paragraph1:

Suddenly a little rabbit Jumped out in front of my horse. Dad and I found it was so cute that we decided to chase it. After a while, we got completely lost in the forest. There was left in our sight but the trees. "We may not be able to make it back to the farm house in time for supper."I thought to myself After a series of fruitless attempts to find a way out, We felt hungry and tired.

Paragraph 2

We had no idea where we were and it got dark.we got stuck in the forest. And an unexpected shower added to the difficulty of us in finding a way home, for all the tracks we had made disappeared because of the rain I was almost on the edge of breaking down when my dad said "Don't worry, my son.I remember there is a river near the farm house. Find the river

we will be back home.” Finally, we found the rive and got back to the house along it. Needless to say, we ate a late dinner.

详解（听力材料附后）

21．A 22．B 23．C

【分析】

本文是一篇应用文，介绍了几场音乐演出的相关信息。

21．细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Opera at Music Hall”及“Phone: 241-2742.”可知，想看戏剧的话应该拨打241-2742，故A项正确。

22．细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Chamber Orchestra: The Orchestra plays at Memorial Hall at 1406 Elm Street, which offers several concerts from March through June.”可知，室内管弦乐队的音乐会在3月到6月举办，所以你可以5月去，故B项正确。

23．细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“Performances are on the main campus(校园) of the university, usually at Patricia Cobbett Theater.”及“Students with I.D. cards can attend the events for free.”可知，学生持身份证可免费到Patricia Cobbett歌剧院观看演出，故C项正确。

24．B 25．D 26．C 27．D

【分析】

本文是一篇记叙文。作者终于获得一次和家人共同过圣诞节的机会，但起初以为没有收到圣诞礼物，最后略感失落的作者被信的内容感动。

24．细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“I had the whole day off, which meant I could spend Christmas Eve with my family”可知，作者今年圣诞节有一天的假期，也就是说作者终于能与家人一起过圣诞节了，所以感到幸运。故选B。

25．推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句话“I had to admit that my disappointment was growing steadily, but I tried not to show it”可知，作者的内心有一些失望，但是他尽力掩饰。故选D。

26．细节理解题。根据第四段倒数第二句话中的“knowing the gift was the one I put in the stocking”可知，这份礼物是作者送的，即孩子的父亲。故选C。

27．细节理解题。根据最后一段可知，作者感觉自己被浓浓的爱包围着。故选D。

28．D 29．A 30．C 31．D

【分析】

本文为说明文。许多美国人会给那些为他们工作的人小费，尤其是服务业的员工。一项新研究探讨了美国付小费的习俗。

28．主旨大意题。第一段讲述一项新的研究探索了美国的小费习俗。许多美国人给那些为他们工作的人小费，特别是服务业的工人。他们付一点额外的钱给剪头发的人，开车送他们穿过城镇的人，或者在餐馆为他们提供饭的人。因此推断第一段主要介绍了美国人给小费的习俗。故D选项正确。

29．细节理解题。根据第四段中的Lynn’s own research in American restaurants found that men give bigger tips when the restaurant server is a woman and women give more when the server is a man.（林恩自己对美国餐馆的研究发现，当餐馆服务员是女性时，男性给的小费更多，而当服务员是男性时，女性给的小费更多）可知，林恩通过研究发现人们会给异性服务员更多的小费。故A选项正确。

30．细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的Tips of 15 percent of the reading on the meter (计价器) are also common for people who drive taxis.（打车时给出租车司机15%的小费也很常见）可知，美国人通常在出租车计价器上的读数为100美元时，付给司机15美元的小费是正常的。故C选项正确。

31．推理判断题。根据倒数第一段中的Many service workers do not make much money, and even an extra dollar or two can make a difference in their lives.（许多服务人员赚不了多少钱，甚至一两美元也能改变他们的生活）可推知，作者支持给小费这种习俗。故D选项正确。

32．D 33．B 34．C 35．C

【分析】

本文讲述了音乐人Schmieder创建了一个由各国不同年龄的音乐家组成的团队，他们在一起合作交流，他们希望通过他们的音乐和友谊使世界更和平。

32．细节理解题。根据第二段Schmieder and his wife started the program in 1997 with help from violinist and conductor Yehudi Menuhin.可知Schmieder和妻子在1997年开始的这个项目，故选D.

33．推理判断题。根据文中第三、四段Schmieder notes some of the musicians are from countries that are at war with each other. And they are sitting next to each other, and they become friends, He says through their music and friendship, they are making the world more peaceful.可知来自交战国的音乐家们坐在一起，互相成了朋友。他们希望通过他们的音乐和友谊使世界更和平。Schmieder想以此表达音乐使世界更和谐。故选B.

34．猜测词义题。根据上文提到的Eduard Schmieder is the program's conductor and musical director, violinist and conductor Yehudi Menuhin.和they include winners of major music competitions.等信息可知，参加这个项目的音乐家都是非常有才华，有成就的人。此处指Peter Rainer认为有这么多杰出的音乐家，真是太好了。句中的sensitive 指的是有才华的，杰出的，与Brilliant同义，故选C.

35．主旨大意题。本文主要讲述了音乐人Schmieder创建了一个由各国不同年龄的音乐家组成的团队，他们在一起合作交流，他们希望通过他们的音乐和友谊使世界更和平。C项：音乐是没有国界的世界语言，表达了本文主题，适合作为标题。故选C.

36．G 37．B 38．E 39．A 40．F

【分析】

这是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了阅读英语书籍的四点理由。

36．根据上文“When you read something from an English book, you either imagine a scene in your head, or understand clearly what the writer is trying to say. Reading is relaxing as it takes your mind off the present pressure. You can get endless benefits from reading a book.(当你读英语书中的东西时，你要么在脑海中想象一个场景，要么清楚地理解作者想要表达的意思。阅读是一种放松，因为它可以让你的大脑从当前的压力中解脱出来。你可以从读书中得到无穷无尽的好处)”结合后文主要列举了阅读的四点理由，故G选项“让我们找一些读书的理由”符合语境，故选G。

37．根据上文“Thinking in English is important to develop a natural English fluency. Reading English books might just restrict you thinking in English.(用英语思考对于培养自然流利的英语很重要。阅读英语书籍可能会限制你用英语思考)”以及后文“your mind simply doesn’t have time for the translation process.(你的大脑根本没有时间进行翻译)”可知，上文提到阅读英语书籍会限制你用英语思考，后文提到了大脑没有时间进行翻译，可推测本句是在说明培养阅读英语能力时，大脑没有时间进行翻译，故B选项“当你快速发展英语阅读能力时”符合语境，故选B。

38．根据上文“Reading a book will help you find new words. You can gradually rich quite a large English vocabulary. You can use those new words while speaking with other English speakers. To achieve that,(读书可以帮助你找到新单词。你可以逐渐丰富相当大的英语词汇量。你可以在和其他说英语的人交谈时使用这些新单词。为达到这一目的……)”可知，上文提到在和其他说英语的人交谈时使用阅读中的新单词，且提到了要达到这一目的，本句应承接上文说明具体的方法，E选项中practice speaking English with yourself or others对应上文中speaking with other English speakers。故E选项“你必须和自己或别人练习说英语”符合语境，故选E。

39．根据本段内容“Every good course on the planet has a matching book to go with it. Books help explain difficult subjects. They provide information that goes deeper than just classroom session. Therefore, reading English books develops your important skills.(地球上每一个好的课程都有一本配套的书。书籍有助于解释困难的问题。它们提供的信息比课堂教学更深入。因此，阅读英语书籍可以培养你的重要技能)”可知，本段的中心思想是阅读英语书籍可以培养重要技能，A选项Build your skills对应后文中develops your important skills.。故A选项“培养你的技能”符合小标题，故选A。

40．根据上文“Several studies show if you don’t use your memory, you’ll lose it.(几项研究表明，如果你不使用你的记忆，你就会失去它)”可知，上文提到记忆需要使用，不然就会降低，可推测本句应承接上文说明阅读英语书对记忆的好处，F选项中remember对应上文中memory。故F选项“读一本英语书帮助你记住细节、事实和数字、主题和人物”符合语境，故选F。

完形填空

【答案】41-45. CBAAD 46-50. BDACC 51-55. CABBD 56-60. DBCAD

这是一篇记叙文。作者讲述了自己和爸爸一次钓鱼的经历，经过自己耐心地等待，终于有了“回报”，钓到了一条大鱼。

【41题详解】

考查动词。句意：我记得我很小的时候，爸爸带我去一个被叫做“鱼营”的地方。A. admit 承认；B. expect 期望；C. remember 记得；D. understand 理解。根据空格后宾语从句的内容，讲述的是我小时候的事，所以应该是“记得”，故选C项。

【42题详解】

考查形容词。句意：到那里两个小时的路程很无聊。A. exciting 兴奋的；B. boring 无聊的；C. comfortable 舒适的；D. unforgettable 难忘的。根据下文“But luckily, I could see the flowing waters and beautiful green mountains.”但是，幸运的是，我能看到流水和漂亮的青山，此句和空格句之间是转折关系，可知空格描述的路程是不好的方面，结合选项，故选B项。

【43题详解】

考查短语。句意：在下午的晚些时候我们终于到了。A. at last 最后，终于；B. as usual 照常；C. of course 当然；D. right away 立刻。根据上题可知，路程很无聊，所以对作者来说，是“终于到了地方”，故选A项。

【44题详解】

考查动词短语。句意：爸爸搭起帐篷，准备晚饭。A. put up 张贴，搭建；B. lived in 居住；C. took away 带走；D. looked for 寻找。他们到了营地，再根据空格后的宾语“the tent”帐篷，应该是先搭建帐篷，故选A项。

【45题详解】

考查动词。句意：晚饭后，伴随着脚边炽热的火光，我们聊天到深夜。A. slept 睡觉；B. argued 争论；C . studied 学习，研究；D. chatted 聊天。根据下文“I heard of many interesting experiences of my father.”我听了爸爸很多有趣的经历，可知作者和爸爸是聊天了，故选D项。

【46题详解】

考查动词。句意：第二天，我们去了Moose Creek，如果你想钓到大鱼，这是你要选择的地方。A. miss 想念，错过；B. choose 选择；C. accept 接受；D .suggest 建议，表明。空格单词是定语从句中的谓语动词，先行词是Moose Creek，在从句中作空格动词的宾语，再结合上下文语境，想钓大鱼，是要选择Moose Creek这个地方，故选B项。

【47题详解】

考查连词。句意：我开始钓鱼之前，爸爸拍拍我的肩膀说：“钓鱼是慢过程，你必须要等。”A. While 当......时候，尽管；B. Since 自从......，既然；C. Until 直到......；D . Before 在......之前。根据下文中“it was my first fishing”这是我第一次钓鱼，所以爸爸应该是在我钓鱼前，给我讲一些要点，故选D项。

【48题详解】

考查动词。句意：参见上题。A. wait 等待；B. approach 接近；C. explore 探索；D. ignore 忽视。根据“fishing is slow”钓鱼是慢过程，所以钓鱼时要等待，故选A项。

【49题详解】

考查名词。句意：如果你有足够的专心和耐心，你会有回报的。A. hope 希望；B. belief 信念；C. patience 耐心；D. importance 重要性。根据上文“fishing is slow, so you have to 48 ”，钓鱼很慢，需要等待，可知钓鱼需要耐心，故选C项。

【50题详解】

考查形容词。句意：因此，我一直集中注意力。A. afraid 害怕，担心；B. confident 自信的；C. concentrated 集中注意力的；D. confused 困惑的。根据上题可知，钓鱼需要专心，所以作者应该是“集中注意力的”，故选C项。

【51题详解】

考查动词。句意：似乎过了很久后，我注意到我的钓鱼线动了。A. heard 听到；B. considered 考虑；C. noticed 注意到；D. imagined 想象。根据空格后宾语从句的内容“my line moved”，钓鱼线动了，结合选项意思，应该是“注意到”，故选C项。

【52题详解】

考查名词。句意：我非常的兴奋。A. joy 高兴；B. fear 恐惧；C. anger 愤怒；D. embarrassment 尴尬。作者是第一次钓鱼，看到有鱼上钩，应该是“高兴”，故选A项。

【53题详解】

考查动词。句意：我猜这一定是一条超级大鱼。A. worried 担心；B. guessed 猜测；C. determined 决定；D. announced 宣布。根据下文“But then I began to worry that my rod would 54 because it was bent so much.”我担心鱼竿会断，因为鱼竿弯曲太严重，由此可 “猜测”是一条大鱼，故选B项。

【54题详解】

考查动词。句意：但是我开始担心我的鱼竿会断，因为它弯曲的太严重了。A. drop 掉，滴；B. break 打破，断裂；C. lose 失去；D. change 改变。根据空格后的内容，鱼竿弯曲太严重，可知作者担心鱼竿会“断”，故选B项。

【55题详解】

考查副词。句意：我用尽全力抓住鱼竿，小心地拉它。A. naturally 自然地；B. regularly 定期地；C. generally 逐渐地；D. carefully 小心地。根据上句可知，作者担心鱼竿会断，所以应该是“小心地”拉，故选D项。

【56题详解】

考查名词。句意：最后，我看到了我的成就。A. chance 机会；B. direction 方向；C. mistake 错误；D. achievement 成就，成绩。结合语境和常识可知，把鱼钩拉上来，就可以看到钓到的鱼，这条鱼就是作者所认为的自己的“成就”，故选D项。

【57题详解】

考查连词。句意：但是，对我来说，把它拉出来太难了，因为这是我第一次钓鱼，我还不能不让鱼跑掉而成功地把鱼钓上来。A. though 尽管；B. because 因为；C. unless 除非；D. if 如果。根据空格前后两句话的意思，可知两句话之间是因果关系，故选B项。

【58题详解】

考查形容词。句意：大约5分钟后，这条鱼累了，我慢慢地把它放进了鱼网里。A. odd 奇怪的；B. safe 安全的；C. tired 累的；D. free 免费的，自由的。根据上文把鱼拉出来很难，再根据空格前“After around five minutes”五分钟后，可知，作者把鱼拉上来这个过程“艰难地”持续了5分钟，也就是鱼一直挣扎了5分钟，所以，鱼是“累”了，故选C项。

【59题详解】

考查名词。句意：带着骄傲，我把我钓的鱼给爸爸看。A. pride 骄傲；B. regret 后悔，遗憾；C. desire 渴望；D. curiosity 好奇。作者第一次钓鱼就钓到了一条大鱼，肯定是很骄傲，故选A项。

【60题详解】

考查动词。句意：就在那时我意识到爸爸说的“你会有回报”这句话的含义。A. acquired 获得；B. settled 定居，解决；C. predicted 预测；D. meant 意思是。根据上文可知，作者经过耐心地、专心地等待后，终于钓到了一条大鱼，这条鱼就是对作者耐心和等待的回报，所以作者才理解爸爸在钓鱼之前所说的话的含义，故选D项。

语法填空

61. be faced 62. passes 63. what 64. it 65. differently

66. development 67. to find 68. to consider 69. where 70. a

【解析】本文是一篇议论文。文章论述了通过高考的学生是先选择好专业还是好大学这个问题。

【61题详解】

考查动词语态。句意：每个学生在通过高考时都会面临这样一个问题：我们应该先选择一个好的专业还是先选择一个好的大学？“每个学生”和“面对”之间是被动关系，应用被动语态，空前有will。故填be faced。

【62题详解】

考查动词时态。句意同上。这里是时间状语从句，它的主语用一般将来时，所以从句用一般现在时。故填passes。

【63题详解】

考查宾语从句。句意：一些学生喜欢先考虑专业，这样他们就可以学习他们感兴趣的东西。此处是宾语从句，且引导词在从句中作宾语，应用连接词what，表示“所……的”。故填what。

【64题详解】

考查it作形式宾语。句意：这也将使他们有可能在未来从事他们最喜欢的工作。此处是it作形式宾语，后面的to take their favorite jobs是真正的宾语。故填it。

【65题详解】

考查副词。句意：然而，持不同观点的人认为环境对一个人的发展很重要，名牌大学的毕业生通常更有可能找到一份好工作。此处修饰动词，应用副词。故填differently。

【66题详解】

考查名词。句意同上。根据前面的名词所有格one’s可知，需要用名词形式。故填development。

【67题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意同上。固定用法be likely to do sth.“很有可能做某事。”故填to find。

【68题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：如果我们不能两者兼得，首先要考虑的是一个好的专业，因为无论我们在哪里学习，如果我们努力，我们仍然可以在某个领域取得很大的成就。前面有序数词时，后置定语用不定式。故填to consider。

【69题详解】

考查让步状语从句。句意同上。根据句意可知，此处指“不管我们在哪里学习”，应用no matter where引导让步状语从句。故填where。

【70题详解】

考查冠词。句意同上。泛指一个“某个领域”，且certain的首字母发音是辅音音素，应用不定冠词a。故填a。

单词拼写

71. retired 72.appointed 73. passive 74. absolutely 75. origins

76. performed 77. aim 78. branches 79. principles 80.reaction

读后续写

Possible version :

Paragraph:

Suddenly a little rabbit Jumped out in front of my horse. Dad and I found it was so cute that we decided to chase it. After a while, we got completely lost in the forest. There was left in our sight but the trees. "We may not be able to make it back to the farm house in time for supper."I thought to myself After a series of fruitless attempts to find a way out,

We felt hungry and tired.

Paragraph 2

We had no idea where we were and it got dark.we got stuck in the forest. And an unexpected shower added to the difficulty of us in finding a way home, for all the tracks we had made disappeared because of the rain I was almost on the edge of breaking down when my dad said "Don't worry, my son.I remember there is a river near the farm house. Find the river

we will be back home.” Finally, we found the rive and got back to the house along it. Needless to say, we ate a late dinner.

听力原文：

**Text 1** (35词) 帮忙找室友

M: Well, this apartment is really a must-see. Will you come with me to look at it this weekend?

W: Sure. **And if you rent it, maybe I can help you find a roommate too.**

**Text 2** (25词) 太空旅行

W: Do you remember the film on space travel that was on TV last week?

M: Sure, we watched it together and were quite impressed.

**Text 3** (36词) 菜鸟

W: **I can’t stand Tom any longer. It’s unbelievable. He does everything so carelessly that he’s going to drive me crazy.**

M: My dear lady, take it easy. You should forgive a green hand like him.

**Text 4** (33词) 大扫除

W: Would you like to go skating with me this afternoon?

M: Oh, I’ve always wanted to learn it. **But my family members are going to clean our house. I can’t be absent.**

**Text 5** (34词) 接人

M: Hello, Mrs. Taylor. I’m here to pick up Diane.

W: Hi, Ben. Come in. Diane’s not ready yet. **The dance class is over in five minutes, so you’ll have to wait for her.**

**Text 6** (81词) 租车

M: **Hi, I’d like to rent a car. Do you have any available now?**

W: Let me see. We only have a pickup truck left in our parking lot.

M: Perfect! I’m going on a road trip to my friend’s camp. How much is it?

W: **It’s $80 a day, but it’s $70 if you rent for three days or more.**

M: **Great. I’ll take it, and I’ll need it for five days.**

W: Sure. I just need your driver’s license.

**Text 7** (131词) 难以抉择

W: **What’s the matter, John? You seemed to be troubled today.**

M: **You see, I’ve been offered a new job. I can’t decide whether to take it or not.**

W: Oh, that’s easy. If it’s better than the one you are doing now, go for it.

M: It isn’t that easy. **I hate to quit my present job. People around here are very nice and the work itself is challenging.**

W: Then what about the salary? Would you get more?

M: Yes, they say I would get a big sum.

W: Have you discussed it with your wife?

M: Yes, she leaves it to me.

W: **As I say it, the work is well worth** **a try. After all you can get a higher salary.**

M: I have to think about it.

**Text 8** (143词) 天气不好

W: It’s a lovely day out today, isn’t it?

M: Yeah. Enjoy it while it lasts. The weather forecast says it’s supposed to snow early tomorrow morning and **then tomorrow afternoon there’s a chance of rain.**

W: That doesn’t sound pretty. I was going to drive to Birmingham to see some friends tomorrow.

M: **You might want to change your plans. With the weather that we’re supposed to have tomorrow, the roads are going to be too icy.**

W: **I suppose I should. I don’t like driving in dangerous weather conditions.** Do you have any plans for tomorrow?

M: I just have to go to class tomorrow afternoon.

W: **If you’re lucky, it’ll get canceled and you can have a snow day!**

M: **If that happens, then I’ll invite you to my house and we can watch movies.**

W: That sounds like fun.

**Text 9** (141词) 期末考试

W: **Danny, you’d better put these textbooks away, or our mom will be angry.**

M: Oh, I’m going to review all of them for the final exam.

W: Oh, right! Do you have many exams at the end of each semester?

M: That depends. Some semesters have many, some don’t. And some courses don’t have exams but only ask for papers.

W: And when do you prepare for your final exam?

M: Well, most students prepare it one month before the exam.

W: Does it work?

M: Of course, it’s useful. **And it’s very important to have the copies of teacher’s notes, because most exam questions are based on them.** But we still have to stay up late.

W: Do you have the classrooms open for the whole night?

M: **Yes, some people even sleep there. That’s a little bit crazy.**

**Text 10** (207词) 蕾哈娜

M: One of the hottest singers today is Rihanna, who, at 32, has achieved more than most stars her age. So far, she has sold over 60 million albums and won nine Grammy awards.

Rihanna was born in Barbados. **She had a troubled family life and turned to singing** **as an escape.** At 16, she was discovered by a music producer and moved to America.

**Soon she released her first album, *Music of the Sun***, which sold close to 2 million copies. This was followed by more hit albums and songs, including *Umbrella*, *Diamond*, and *Stay*.

**In 2017, Rihanna created Fenty Beauty, the first beauty brand to offer 40 different shades of foundation.** In 2012, she started the Clara Lionel Foundation to support educational programs around the world and to help pay school fees for youth from poor countries. Through the foundation, Rihanna also built a cancer treatment center in Barbados and set up projects to help developing areas better prepare for natural disasters. **This year, Rihanna’s foundation has given away $5 million for coronavirus relief efforts.**

Even with all that she has achieved, Rihanna is just getting started. Whether in the area of music, business, or charity, she continues to win the world’s love and respect.

词汇链接：

Text 1 must-see 一定要看的；非看不可的

Text 7 go for it <俚语> 努力争取。一般是用来鼓励他人尽力尝试，不达到目的不罢休。

Text 7 a big sum 大数目，在素材中指一大笔钱。

Text 7 be well worth a try 值得一试，be worth + n. 当名词为金钱时，表示“……值……（钱）”； be worth doing sth. 某事值得被做。 Text 8 snow day 雪假，因下雪而放假的一天。

Text 10 turn to doing 转而做某事。此处to作为介词，后面接动名词doing。

Text 10 hit albums 热门专辑；畅销专辑。hit在这里的意思为“风靡一时的”。

Text 10 foundation 本段素材中出现的foundation有两个含义。“she started the Clara Lionel Foundation to support...”这句话中foundation的意思为“基金会”，是这个词的常见含义；“...offer 40 different shades of foundation”这句话中foundation的意思为“粉底液”。

背景知识：

Text 10蕾哈娜 (Rihanna)，全名罗比恩·蕾哈娜·芬缇 (Robyn Rihanna Fenty) ，1988年2月20日出生于巴巴多斯，是在美国发展的巴巴多斯籍女歌手、演员、模特。2011年被巴巴多斯政府授予旅游大使称号，巴巴多斯政府也将每年的2月20日定为“蕾哈娜日”。她在2012年建立克拉拉莱昂纳尔慈善基金会，2017年创立第一个提供四十种不同色调的粉底的美妆品牌Fenty Beauty。

试题解析：

7. 推理判断题。女士表示“It’s $80 a day, but it’s $70 if you rent for three days or more.”原本是80美元一天，如果租的时间为三天或三天以上就只需要70美元一天。男士随即表示“and I’ll need it for five days”自己需要租五天，因此每天只需支付70美元，故选B。