昆八中2020-2021学年度下学期期中考试

**高二英语答案**

1. **听力：**

1—5 C A B A B 6.-10 B C A B C 11-15 A B A C B 16.-20 C C A C A

**二、阅读理解：**

21-25：BDCDA 26-30 BBABC 31-35 CCCAD 36-40 FGCEA

1. **完形填空：**

41．B 42．A 43．D 44．B 45．C 46．D 47．A 48．B 49．C 50．B

51．B 52．A 53．C 54．D 55．A 56．D 57．C 58．B 59．B 60．D

**四、语篇填空：**

61. has been 62. being trapped 63. who 64. anxiety

65. absolutely 66. to 67. so 68. it

69. to guarantee 70. depending

**五、短文改错**

 Last Saturday, I took part in an English speech competition by our school. I was really excited about it. When it was my turn, I walked onto the stage. I felt and frightened with large a crowd looking at me! I was about to give up I saw my family members seated there. I regained belief in at once. I was announced as one of the second-prize and all my family great pride in me for my success.

I am glad to have participated in  contest. I learnt a lot **~~of~~** from this experience. I

 *the*

improved my English speaking skills. I also learnt to face people bravely and confidently.

**六、书面表达**

Dear Lisa，

How are you? I’m glad that you have an interest in our recent reading activity called “Read classic books”. As we all know, reading classic books is popular and important because it can improve our studying career and enrich our everyday life.

 There were some arrangements in this activity. First, we had an event on Monday where one of us was going to share a classic book and talked about it in detail. We also had a book salon where we could exchange our views. Besides, we gathered in a coffee shop to relax and select our best author and talked about his or her life and works.

I’m sure you can gain a lot from the reading activity. Please come and join us next time.

 Yours,

 Li Hua

**【A篇】**

【答案】21. B 22. D 23. C

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了美国的4个顶级野餐区的相关信息，分别是Cumberland Islands, Georgia；Giant Park, Chicago；Cranberry Islands, Maine以及Big Sur, California。

【21题详解】

细节理解题。根据Cumberland Islands, Georgia部分中It’s an unspoiled place in the Deep South with over 50 miles of hiking trail.可知，这是南方腹地一个未受破坏的地方，有超过50英里的徒步旅行路线。由此可知，Cumberland Islands并没有丧失它的自然风光。故选B。

【22题详解】

细节理解题。根据Cranberry Islands, Maine部分中Bring a picnic basket along for the ride as it’s a romantic picnic area to take your special someone or go for a family outing to visit the islands.可知，带上一个野餐篮子，因为这是一个浪漫的野餐区，你可以带上你的另一半，或者带着家人去岛上游玩。由此可知，Cranberry Islands的特点在于你可以在那里享受浪漫的气氛。故选D。

【23题详解】

细节理解题。由Big Sur, California部分中We recommend bringing a telescope, because much of the wildlife can be seen only at a distance.可知，我们建议带上望远镜，因为很多野生动物只能在远处看到。由此可知，所以在Point Lobos国家保护区可以享受用望远镜观察野生动物的乐趣。故选C。

**【B 篇】**

【答案】24. D 25. A 26. B 27. B

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文，阐述成为别人的好朋友的几种方法。例如，乐于去倾听朋友的倾诉，愿意牺牲自己的时间陪好朋友，在朋友感到困惑的时候给他提出意见， 关心朋友。

【24题详解】

根据For example, if your friends are in a situation where they do not know what to do, you must be willing to think things through and try to give them the best advice. 可知如果你的朋友对于下一步做什么很困惑，你应该给他提供一些合理的建议。

【25题详解】

根据I was once baffled by what the definition of a good friend was, until I discovered a single step that, if taken, would make you the greatest friend. 可知这里意思是，我曾经也为什么是好朋友感到很困惑，可以猜出baffled意思是迷惑困惑。

【26题详解】

根据Nobody ever said being a good friend was easy. If you want to be a good friend, you have to be willing to listen, sacrifice, give advice and care about your friends. 可知心甘情愿能够使一个人成为好朋友。

【27题详解】

根据For instance, as you are about to leave to enjoy your Saturday night, your best friend calls you right when you are stepping out and tells you how terrible he feels, you must be willing to give up your Saturday night and go to your friends house and try to comfort him in anyway that you can. 可知在第二自然段中，作者用举例法来阐述自己的观点。

**【C篇】**

【答案】28. A 29. B 30. C 31. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇记叙文，作者讲述了和自己在医学训练中解剖的尸体Jones夫人之间的故事，并从中受到启发医务人员应该尊敬生命和人性。

【28题详解】

词义猜测题。根据后文not to know the basic facts of my patient可知，作者身为医生，不知道自己病人的基本情况似乎有点疏忽和不负责任。故划线单词意思为“不负责任的”。故选A。

【29题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中“Me and Mrs. Jones, we’ve got a thing going on.” went the song coming out of the radio as I unzipped the bag of her on my first day — and so she was christened (命名).可知，当我们第一次见面的时候，收音机里面正在播放一首歌《我和琼斯夫人》，她就这样命名了。由此可知，Jones夫人的名字来自于他们第一次见面时播放的一首歌。故选B。

【30题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段中Mrs. Jones was my first patient when I started medical school — and I owe her a lot.可知，Jones夫人是我刚上医学院时的第一个病人，我非常感激她。由此可知，作者现在对Jones夫人非常感激。故选C。

【31题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段中“Well,” he said, “at the beginning of your training you had a dead body and managed to turn it into a person. Now you’re a doctor, the trick is to have a person and not turn them into a dead body,” and he laughed, shook my hand and walked away.可知，“好吧，”他说，“在你训练的开始，你有一具尸体，并设法把它变成了一个人。现在你是一名医生，诀窍是有一个人，而不是把他们变成一具死尸，”他笑了，握了握我的手，走开了。由此可推知，教授在最后一段话中暗示了医护人员应该尊重生命和人性。故选C。

**【D篇】**

【答案】32. C 33. C 34. A 35. D

【解析】

【分析】这篇文章主要讲了作者对于克隆的观点。作者认为如果在可控范围内，克隆对研究治愈疾病是非常有帮助的。作者认为政府应该继续支持干细胞研究，如果它对人类的生活无害。

【32题详解】

根据In my opinion, cloning is useful for research into cures for disease. However, I think that it needs to be approached with caution and carefully monitored by governments. 可知作者对于克隆的观点是，如果在可控范围内，它对研究治愈疾病是非常有帮助的。

【33题详解】

根据In my opinion, cloning is useful for research into cures for disease. 可是这里意思是如果小心谨慎和被政府监控，克隆技术需要被接近，可猜出“approach” 意思是接近靠近。

【34题详解】

根据not enough is understood about what effects cloning would have on the world in the future. This is primarily because we do not understand enough about the results of cloning and both the physical and psychological effects that it is likely to have on cloned humans and on the rest of the world. 可知作者反对克隆的主要原因是因为对于克隆的影响，人们了解的不足够多。

【35题详解】

根据However, I do think that if there is a way to produce stem cells using cloning which does not put human life at risk, then governments should continue to support it. 可知根据最后一个自然段来看，作者认为政府应该继续支持干细胞研究，如果它对人类的生活无害。

 **【七选五】**

【答案】36. F 37. G 38. C 39. E 40. A

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了提高书写水平的五种方法。

【36题详解】

根据空后的Here are five steps that really work!（这里有五个真正有效的步骤）可知，下文是介绍练就一手好字的五个方法，F选项（好消息是几乎每个人都可以提高自己的书法水平）能承接下文，且选项中的handwriting和空前内容相呼应，故选F。

【37题详解】

根据本段的标题Get a great grasp和空前后的内容可知，G选项中hold a pen和前文的hold your pencil相呼应，thumb和下文的内容相呼应，且本段主要讲述的是注意握笔的姿势，G选项（拿钢笔或铅笔的最好方法是让它停在你的拇指底部旁边）能承接上下文，故选G。

【38题详解】

根据空前的Those lines can help you create letters that are the right size and proportion（这些线条可以帮助你创建正确大小和比例的字母）可知，C选项（所以a应该是A的一半高）在语义上因果关系，且选项中的大小写A和a与前文提到的the right size, proportion相呼应，故选C。

【39题详解】

根据本段标题Lower the pressure和下文的That makes it harder to make the smooth lines.（这样就更难画出平滑的线条）可知，E选项中的press和标题相呼应，hard和下文的harder相呼应，且语义（有些孩子在写字的时候非常用力）承接下文，故选E。

【40题详解】

根据篇章结构可知，此处应选择一个段落标题，再根据空后的Lots of games require you to write or draw pictures. （很多游戏都需要你写或画）可知，本段主要讲的是玩游戏也可以锻炼写字技巧，故A选项“玩游戏”能概括本段的标题。故选A。

**【完形填空】**

41．B 42．A 43．D 44．B 45．C 46．D 47．A 48．B 49．C 50．B

51．B 52．A 53．C 54．D 55．A 56．D 57．C 58．B 59．B 60．D

【分析】

这是一篇记叙文。文章记叙了天性乐观积极的Jerry，在一次遭遇了持枪抢劫后，在急救室对医护人员说“把我当做活人来做手术，而不是死人”。凭借这种令人赞叹的态度 Jerry最终活了下来。

41．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他总是心情愉快，总是说些积极的话。A. funny有趣的；B. positive积极的；C. strange奇怪的；D. interesting有趣的。根据上文He was always in a good mood可知，他总是心情愉快，说些积极的话。故选B。

42．考查名词词义辨析。句意：他天生善于激励人。A. motivator激励者；B. leader领导；C. lecturer讲师；D. teacher老师。结合后文the bright side of the situation.可知，Jerry总是心情愉快，说积极的话，善于激励别人。故选A。

43．考查动词短语辨析。句意：如果有人过了糟糕的一天，Jerry会告诉他如何看到事情好的一面。A. listen to听；B. take up从事；C. stick with坚持；D. look on观看。结合后文the bright side of the situation.可知，Jerry会告诉这个人如何去看事情好的一面。故选D。

44．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这让我很好奇，所以有一天我找到Jerry，问他：“我不明白！你不可能一直都是一个积极的人。你是怎么做到的？”A. nervous紧张的；B. curious好奇的；C. astonished吃惊的；D. upset沮丧的。结合后文How do you do it?可知，作者很好奇Jerry为什么总是这么积极。故选B。

45．考查情态动词辨析。句意：这让我很好奇，所以有一天我找到Jerry，问他：“我不明白！你不可能一直都是一个积极的人。你是怎么做到的？”A. shouldn’t不应该；B. won’t不；C. can’t不可能；D. mustn’t不可以。结合句意此处表示“不可能”应用can’t。故选C。

46．考查名词词义辨析。句意：Jerry，你今天有两个选择。A. rights权利；B. chances机会；C. moods情绪；D. choices选择。结合后文You can choose可知，此处是指两个选择。故选D。

47．考查动词词义辨析。句意：每次不好的事情发生时，我可以选择抱怨或从中吸取教训。A. complain抱怨；B. accept接受；C. doubt怀疑；D. argue争论。结合后文or to learn from it.可知，不好的事情发生人有两个选择，要么抱怨，要么从中吸取教训。故选A。

48．考查动词词义辨析。句意：“是的，没错，但这并不容易，”我抗议道。A. agreed同意；B. protested抗议；C. emphasized强调；D. joked开玩笑。根据上文作者认为这么做不容易可知，作者是在抗议。故选B。

49．考查连接词辨析。句意：如何生活是你的选择。A. why为什么；B. where在哪里；C. how如何；D. whether是否。本句为主语从句，从句中缺少方式状语，表示“如何”应用how。故选C。

50．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：几年后，我听说Jerry遭到两名持枪抢劫犯的袭击和枪击。A. professional专业的；B. armed武装的；C. rough艰苦的；D. adventurous爱冒险的。根据上文shot by可知，抢劫犯有枪，持有武装。故选B。

51．考查动词词义辨析。句意：幸运的是，他很快被发现并迅速被送往医院。A. moved移动；B. rushed急忙；C. led导致；D. carried搬运。根据上文He was found quickly可知，他很快被发现并迅速被送往医院。故选B。

52．考查动词词义辨析。句意：当我问他怎么样时，他微笑着，给我看他身上的伤疤。A. smiled微笑；B. sighed叹气；C. relaxed放松；D. froze冻结。结合上文Jerry是个乐观积极的人，因此作者问他怎么样时，他微笑着给作者看自己的伤疤。故选A。

53．考查动词短语辨析。句意：我想知道当时他脑子里经历了什么。A. went on继续；B. went away离开；C. went through经历；D. went over检查。根据后文his mind at that time可知，作者不知道他当时脑子里经历了什么。故选C。

54．考查连接词辨析。句意：当我躺在地板上时，我记起我有两个选择：我可以选择活着，也可以选择死亡。A. Until直到；B. Once一旦；C. Since既然；D. As当……时候，因为。本句为时间状语从句，表示“当……时候”用as。故选D。

55．考查名词词义辨析。句意：“你不害怕吗？你失去意识了吗？”我问。A. consciousness意识；B. mind思维；C. temper脾气；D. face脸。结合上文Jerry被抢劫了可知，作者这里问的是他当时有没有失去意识。短语lose consciousness“失去意识”。故选A。

56．考查动词词义辨析。句意：医护人员把我推进急救室，我从他们脸上的表情看出“他死定了”。A. brought带来；B. drove驾驶；C. allowed允许；D. wheeled推，滚动。结合后文me into the emergency room可知，此处是将Jerry推进了急救室。故选D。

57．考查形容词词义辨析。句意：医护人员把我推进急救室，我从他们脸上的表情看出“他死定了”。A. brave勇敢的；B. poor贫穷的；C. dead死的；D. strong强壮的。结合后文as if I am alive, not dead可知，医护人员脸上的表情暗示着“他死定了”，故选C。

58．考查动词短语辨析。句意：把我当活人而不是死人来做手术。A. Talk to交谈；B. Operate on对……做手术；C. Remind提醒；D. Trust信任。结合上文Jerry进了急救室，因此是对他做手术。故选B。

59．考查名词词义辨析。句意：Jerry活了下来，这要感谢他那些医生的高明医术，但也要归功于他那令人赞叹的态度。A. strength力量；B. attitude态度；C. story故事；D. words话语。结合后文Attitude可知Jerry活了下来，这要感谢他那些医生的高明医术，但也要归功于他那令人赞叹的态度。故选B。

60．考查短语辨析。句意：毕竟，态度决定一切。A. above all首先；B. at all根本；C. in all总计；D. after all毕竟。此处对应上文Jerry令人赞叹的态度让他活了下来，故本句意思为“毕竟，态度决定一切”。故选D。

# **听力原文**

# **Text 1**

W: The school café is planning to add something new to the menu. They need our ideas!

M: Really? Maybe they can add sandwiches and salads.

W: **I suggest noodles. (1)**

## Text 2

M: Hello, madam. **Should I fill up the tank for you?**

W: **Yes, please. And after you do that, can you wash my windows and check my tire pressure?**

M: **No problem. (2)**

## Text 3

W: You should get up and move around more. **Sitting down to watch TV all day isn’t good for your health.**

M: **OK. I’ll get up and walk to the kitchen to get some snacks in five minutes. (3)**

## Text 4

W: **We’re going to the Indian restaurant for lunch in a minute.** Do you want to come?

M: No, thanks. I have a very bad headache. **I think I will go to the hospital after I finish this report. (4)**

## Text 5 (总结题)

W: Look at this picture. Do you like it?

M: Yes. The scenery is beautiful with those red flowers, but I don’t like the girl in the picture. She wears strange blue clothes and has colored her hair orange.

## Text 6

W: Good morning. **This is Doctor White’s office. May I help you? (6)**

M: **I’d like to make an appointment to see the doctor this week. (6)**

W: **Well, I’m afraid he is fully booked on Monday and Tuesday. (6)** How about Wednesday?

M: I have classes at the university on Wednesday. Will Thursday be OK?

W: Sorry. I’m afraid he is fully booked on Thursday too.

M: Friday?

W: Yes! **He will be available on Friday this week. How about Friday morning? (7)**

M: **I prefer some time in the afternoon if it’s possible. Thank you! (7)**

## Text 7

W: **Steven, shall we go shopping tomorrow? (8)**

M: Hmm... I don’t like shopping on Saturdays. It’s always too busy. Let’s go the day after.

W: Are you kidding? The main streets and shopping malls are even more crowded on Sundays.

M: I know. **But I want to spend a whole day relaxing after a week’s work. Then I won’t feel that tired when I go shopping. (8)**

W: **OK. Let’s make it Sunday. (8)**

M: By the way, where do you want to go?

W: **I want to buy a coat and a hat for our son, (10)** so I was thinking of going to Kidswant.

M: Great! **Then I can buy a crystal necklace for you in the jewelry store next to it. (9)**

## Text 8

M: **Hey, Jennifer. (12) (13) I’ve got an interesting test here. You’ve got to give it a try! (11)**

W: **Sure! (11)** What’s it about?

M: The test is supposed to help you find out the best job for you. You will only have to answer three questions.

W: OK. Go ahead.

M: Question l: Do you find yourself easy to get on with?

W: Yes!

M: Question 2: Can you focus well in most cases?

W: I can read a newspaper in the middle of a noisy street.

M: The last question: **Can you deal with stress well? (12)**

W: **I don’t think so. (12)**

M: Alright, let’s see… It says you are liked by most people, and that you could be a good teacher.

W: **That’s interesting. I didn’t expect that at all. (13)**

## Text 9

W: **Did you see the poster I made for the school dance next week? (14)** I hope you’ll come! Do you like to dance?

M: I saw the poster — it looks great! You’re very talented. And I like dancing, **but I’m not going to make it. We have so many events going on for senior students before we graduate in two months! I’m very busy. (14)**

W: I know! **The senior picnic and photo day are in a month. (15)** **Then the awards ceremony for seniors is in June, (16)** right before graduation.

M: Yes, there’s a lot going on. And we have to get ready to leave for college soon. I’m moving to New York City in July. I need to find an apartment before classes start. Where are you going to college?

W: I’m going to college in Boston, **but I’m staying here in Washington, D.C. until just before school begins in the fall. I want to spend time with my family this summer before I move away. (17)**

## Text 10

Good morning. Here’s the daily weather forecast for the entire country. **In the south, there will be heavy rain in some places, especially in the southeast. (18)** Temperature during the day will be about average for this time of year, that is, about 20 degrees centigrade. **In the north, things are a little better, with only a chance of shower here and there, but generally a fairly dry day with temperature up to 23 degrees centigrade. (19)** Clouds should clear up all over the north early in the evening, but temperature will drop to around 10 degrees centigrade. Back to the south, the rain will continue into the night in most places, with a thunderstorm in the southeast. Temperature will remain fairly mild during the night, dropping to around 15 degrees centigrade in the early hours of the morning. **As for tomorrow, while little change will happen in the south, the north can be expected to get brighter. (20)** Okay, that’s it for now. Have a nice day and I’ll see you tomorrow!