昆八中2020-2021学年下学期月考二

**特色高一英语试卷答案及解析**

**【答案】**

**听力1-20：**1-5：ABACB 6-10：CBCBA 11-15：CAABA 16-20：CBBCA

**阅读21-30：21-25：**DACAC **26-30: BCBBA**

**七选五31-35：BADGC**

**完形填空36-55：36-40:CBDAA 41-45:BACCB 46-50: ADDCB 51-55:DBCAD**

**语法填空56-65：**56. known 57. particularly  58. that  59. an  60. were played  61. on  62. to help  63. performance  64. enjoyable  65. It

**单词拼写66-75：66.** claimed **67.** fees **68.** mankind  **69.** downtown **70.** precious

1. bit **72**. sharp **73**. solar **74**. tripped **75**. earns

**改错【答案】**1.exciting→excited 2.careful→carefully 3.had→have 4.cheering→cheer 5.much→many 6.player→players 7.but→and 8.去掉it 9.are→is 10.coming 前加the

**作文范文：**

Dear Sir / Madam,

    I’m Li Hua, a student of Xinhua Middle School. As a faithful supporter of your website, I have enjoyed your convenient and timely service. But this time, I am writing for your help.

    On August 28, I received the mystery novel Never Smile at Strangers by Jennifer Jayne, which I had ordered through your website. Unfortunately, quite a few pages were found missing when I read it afterwards, greatly affecting my understanding of the book.

    I am wondering whether you can solve this problem as soon as possible, for instance, sending me a new book, for I really love the book.

   Your earliest reply will be highly appreciated. Thank you!

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                                                                                           Li Hua

**【解析】**

**阅读A篇：略**

**阅读B篇：**

【文章大意】由于新冠肺炎的影响，全球的网络流量使用大幅度增加，致使大量网站网速过慢。中国由于5G技术的应用大幅度地提高了网络速度。
1. 细节理解题。根据文中第一段With more people going online during the COVID-19 pandemic, global Internet traffic has become a big problem. Between January and late March. many major cities experienced an increase in Internet traffic.可知由于新冠肺炎网络信号被堵塞了，故选A。
2. 细节理解题。根据文中第三段In the US, major telecommunications companies like AT&T said traffic was up 21 percent month over month. Video streaming services like You Tube, Netflix and Facebook have cut their picture qualities and download speeds. This is being done to reduce network traffic jams.可知美国公司降低了下载速度是为了避免网络崩溃。故选C。
3. 推理判断题。根据文中倒数第二段However, they returned to normal soon afterwards and have been working well. 可推测中国的网络系统恢复得更快一些比其他的国家，故选B。

**阅读C篇：**

【分析】这是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍了在一位女孩惨死后，Instagram 发布了可以识别其应用程序上的自残和自杀内容的一项技术。

【1题详解】

词句猜测题。根据第二段中划线词下文“Ian has demanded that web companies should take more responsibility for filtering (过滤) harmful content from the Internet, which may possibly contribute to more young people’s deaths.(伊恩要求网络公司在过滤互联网有害内容方面承担更多责任，这可能导致更多年轻人死亡)”可以推知，伊恩说“help to kill her”的意思是他认为网络公司Instagram发布在网上的内容对他女儿产生了消极的影响。故选C。

【2题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段中“Between April and June this year, around 90 percent of such kind of harmful content on Instagram was found by its own technology before any real user reported it to the platform. (今年4月至6月期间，Instagram 上大约90% 的有害内容是由自己的技术发现的，之后才有真正的用户向该平台报告)”可推知，如果用户发现Instagram网络上存在有害内容，可以向该平台报告。故选B。

【3题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段中“Between April and June this year, around 90 percent of such kind of harmful content on Instagram was found by its own technology before any real user reported it to the platform. “But our goal is to get that number as close as we possibly can to 100 percent,” Mosseri added.(今年4月至6月期间，Instagram 上大约90% 的有害内容是由自己的技术发现的，之后才有真正的用户向该平台报告。“但我们的目标是尽可能接近100%，” Mosseri 补充说)”可推知，Mosseri对于他们公司的这项技术的使用是极其乐观的。故选B。

【4题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第一段“Instagram has launched (发布) a machine learning technology to its app that better identifies self-harm and suicide (自杀) content in the UK after tragic death of a 14-year-old schoolgirl Molly Russell(在英国14岁女学生莫莉拉塞尔惨死后，Instagram在其应用程序中推出了一项机器学习技术，这个技术可以更好地识别自残和自杀内容)”可知，本文主要介绍了一位女孩惨死后，Instagram 发布了可以识别其应用程序上的自残和自杀内容的一项技术。故选A。

**七选五：**

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。本文作者针对如何提高闲聊能力，给出了自己的一些窍门。

【详解】1.根据下文“Here are some tips to improve your small-talking ability.”（一下是提高你闲聊能力的一些窍门。）所以上文会说“然而，一些人不擅长闲聊”，故选B。

2.根据下文“it’s easy to start a conversation.”（开始谈话很容易）捕捉到关键词start a conversation，可知这一段主要讲了开始谈话的一些具体内容，故A选项“准备好一些开场白”切题。故选A。

3.根据下文“the conversation will go on longer.”（这次谈话进行的时间会更长），所以上文会说“如果你提问需要回答更多细节的问题”，这样谈话进行的时间会长一点，故选D。

4.根据上文“This lets the other person become the teacher.”（这让对方成为老师。）；下文“It’s a win-win situation.”（这是一种双赢的情况），所以中间需要一个承上启下的句子，选项G .“They feel good about sharing their knowledge and you get to learn something”（他们感觉分享他们的知识很好，并且你也可以学到一些东西）与文意相符，故选G。

5.根据上文“Like anything, getting good at making small talk takes practice.”（和任何事情一样，善于交谈也需要练习）；下文“If you are making small talk using English, you will most definitely improve your speaking and listening skills.”（用英语闲聊，你一定可以提高你的听说技能）为举例论证。所以空白处应该讲述的也是举例，选项C。“If you ask questions that need more details to answer”（如果你用母语闲聊），与下文 “you may find it easy”（你可能会变得更开心）构成条件，同时和后面的举例是并列关系，故选C。

**完形填空：**

1~20. 【文章大意】介绍了一个加拿大青年在和女朋友分手后，希望免费赠送自己为女朋友低价购买的环球航空旅行票的故事，体现了年轻人无私的精神。
【关键词】ticket；receive；trip...

1.A.benefits利益；B.deposits押金；C.restrictions限制；D.examinations考试。根据后句内容You must be named Elizabeth Gallagher and have a Canadian 22 可知，申请免费环球旅行是有条件限制的，需要名叫Elizabeth Gallagher，而且还要有加拿大护照的女子。故选C。

2.A.origin来源；B.passport护照；C.accent口音；D.friend朋友。据第三段中including thirty from actual Elizabeth Gallaghers with the 30 passports可知，申请人需要有加拿大的护照。故选B。

3.A.holiday假期；B.marriage婚姻；C.dream梦想；D.relationship关系。根据下文Jordan Axani转让机票可知，他和女朋友的关系结束了。故选D。

4.A.go to waste浪费；B.come to mind想起来；C.go no sale出售；D.come into effect生效。他们的关系结束了，但是他不想让她的机票浪费了。故选A。

5.A.policy政策，规定；B.order命令；C.payment付款；D.schedule时间表。机票实行实名制，机票有严格的不能转移的政策。故选A。

6.A.applying申请；B.booking预定；C.checking核查；D.bargaining讨价还价。虽然机票不可转让，但是在预定的时候不需要护照的具体信息，因此在预定后这张机票可以给姓名相同的人使用。故选B。

7.A.use使用；B.borrow借用；C.choose选择；D.buy购买。根据上文的介绍可知，因为护照信息没有登记，所以任何一个名叫Elizabeth Gallagher而且拥有加拿大护照的人都可以用这张机票。故选A。

8.A.sacrifice牺牲；B.express表达；C.experience经历；D.provide提供。人们如果能免费环球旅行，当然会经历到很多的乐趣。故选C。

9.A.answer答案；B.advice建议；C.offer提议；D.comment评论。根据上文可知，Jordan Axani在社交网站上贴出的是自己的提议，即免费赠送机票。故选C。

10.A.same同样的；B.right正确的；C.new新的；D.real真的。根据句中actual Elizabeth Gallagbers以及文章首段对申请这张免费机票的要求可知，申请人要有同样的名字和正确的加拿大的护照。故选B。

​11.A.interesting有趣的；B.annoying令人恼火的；C.satisfying令人满意的；D.convincing令人信服的。根据空后内容可知，有数百人想改名字，这当然是一件很有趣的事情。故选A。
12.A.writing写；B.giving给；C.lending借出；D.changing改变。根据上文可知，申请的要求是需要和Jordan Axani前女友相同的名字，所以有人甚至想改名字。故选D。13.A.touch触动；B.question问题；C.date日期；D.control控制。根据后句内容可知，世界上的很多人都知道这件事，如果允许人们改名字的话，那么事情就会无法控制。故选D。
14.A.admiring羡慕；B.advertising广告；C.sharing分享；D.doubting怀疑。他收到成千上万的电子邮件，许多人都在分享他们的故事。故选C。
15.A.leaving离开；B.looking for寻找；C.losing失去；D.dealing with处理。Axani在他的文章中写道，他不是想寻求任何回报。故选B。
16.A.single单一的；B.strange奇怪的；C.regular定期的；D.extra额外的。使用这张额外票的人可以选择和他一起旅行，也可以取票自己去旅行。故选D。 ​
17.A.return返回；B.take取走；C.reserve保留；D.hide隐藏。使用这张额外票的人可以选择和他一起旅行，也可以取票自己去旅行。故选B。
18.A.interview采访；B.program节目；C.trip旅行；D.meeting会议。这次旅行计划于12月21日从纽约开始。故选C。
19.A.ending结束；B.calling喊叫；C.repeating重复；D.staying停留。这次旅行是从纽约出发，途径米兰、布拉格等多个城市，最后到达多伦多，结束旅行。故选A。20.A.honored感到光荣的；B.lovely可爱的；C.intelligent聪明的；D.lucky幸运的。文章介绍了Jordan Axan免费赠送环球旅行的机票的故事，所以能选上的人是幸运的人。故选D。

**语法填空：**

 【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了中国音乐家方锦龙因对《诗经》故事感兴趣，决心用音乐的语言来描绘这些诗歌，于是邀请作曲家马久越创作专辑《音乐·诗经》，这十首原创歌曲深受观众的喜爱，有助于普及中国传统音乐。

【详解】1.考查非谓语动词。句意：《诗歌》也被称为《诗经》 ，是现存最古老的中国诗歌集。分析句子可知，本句已有系动词is且无连词，动词know用非谓语形式，also 　　　1　　(know) as *Shi Jing* 作定语修饰句子主语*The Book of Songs*，句子主语*The Book of Songs*和know为动宾关系，所以要用过去分词表被动。故填known。

2.考查副词。句意：三年前，当中国音乐家方锦龙读《诗经》时，他对通过诗歌讲述的故事特别着迷。根据设空后的动词fascinated，可知此处要用副词来修饰动词。故填particularly。

3.考查强调句型。句意：由于他不能完全理解诗中使用的古文，他求助于专家。强调句型：It is/was +被强调部分+ that/who + 其它，强调句的特点为去掉It is/was和that/who，句子其余部分还是完整的句子；分析可知，本句是对because引导的原因状语从句进行强调，所以空白处要用that。故填that。

4.考查冠词。句意：后来，他决定邀请作曲家马久越创作专辑，用音乐的语言来描绘这些诗歌。album“专辑”为可数名词，此处指来创作一部专辑，所以表泛指；因album的首个音素为元音音素，所以用不定冠词an。故填an。

5.考查时态和语态。句意：这些歌曲由方锦龙演奏，深受观众欢迎。分析句子可知，此处是谓语动词，由并列谓语won可知时态是一般过去时；主语为They，指歌曲，根据They与perform之间是动宾关系，可知此处要用一般过去时的被动语态，主语They是复数，谓语也用复数形式。故填were played。

6.考查介词。句意：这十首歌是根据《诗经》的十首诗改编而成的，其中包括《琼瑶》，它表达了对热心助人的人的感激之情。固定短语be based on“以……为根据”。故填on。

7.考查非谓语动词。句意：这十首歌是根据《诗经》的十首诗改编而成的，其中包括《琼瑶》，它表达了对热心助人的人的感激之情。短语be eager to do，意为“渴望做……”,结合句中提示，用动词不定式（to do）形式。故填to help。

8.考查名词。句意：年轻人在观看了我的表演后，对中国传统音乐给予了热情的反馈。根据设空前my,可知此处要用名词做谓语had watched的宾语。故填performance。

9.考查形容词。句意：这十首曲子听起来轻松愉快。根据系动词sound可知此处要用形容词，作表语。故填enjoyable。

10.考查代词。句意：我们共同的目标是让更多人听到中国传统音乐。分析句子可知，设空处在句中为形式主语，真正的主语为to have traditional Chinese music reach a wider audience，所以要用it做形式主语，首字母大写。故填It。

**改错:**

分析:这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者和同学对即将到来的篮球比赛所做的一些准备工作。

1.考查形容词。句意：我们对将要举办的篮球赛感到很激动。excited感到激动的，其主语一般为人；exciting某物使人激动的，其主语一般为某物，本句的主语为we，所以形容词为excited。故把exciting改为excited。

2.考查副词。修饰动词“chosen”应用副词，故把careful改为carefully。

3.考查动词时态。根据上下文可知，文章以现在完成时来写，且组织啦啦队这件事对现在及未来还有持续影响，所以应为现在完成时，故把 had 改为have。

4.考查非谓语动词。本句需要用不定式作目的状语，故cheering改为cheer。

5.考查形容词。things为复数名词，需要many修饰，故much改为many。

6.考查名词的数。由文意可知，一只篮球队里显然有不止一个队员，因此要用复数，故player改为players。

7.考查连词。由“we all believe that we can do well but win”可知，前后句意表示并列关系，所以用and来连接。but表转折，不符合句意，故把but改为and。

8.考查 whatever 的用法。本题中whatever引导状语从句，相当于no matter what，句中the result作主语，is 作系动词，加了it 后句中出现两个主语，不符合语法规则，因此去掉 it。故去掉it。

9.考查主谓一致。根据句意可知，“the most important thing” 是句子主语，且为单数，且句子为一般现在时。故把are 改为is。

10.考查冠词。此处特指“接下来的比赛”，故coming 前加the。

**附：听力原文**

Text 1
W: What do you do in your free time, Jim?
M: I enjoy reading alone at home. How about you, Mary?
W: I like swimming very much. I usually go swimming with Sarah.
Text 2
M: Do you need a ride to the football game tonight? I can pick you up any time before 6:30.
W: I don't get off work until 7:00, but I have my own car, so I'll drive myself. Thanks anyway.
Text 3
W: Where did these pencils come from?
M: Those are mine. I just finished my homework. I'll clean up the table right away.
Text 4
W: Do you know any magic tricks?
M: I can make a flower appear from your ear. I hide it in my coat, and then I pull it out quickly when I reach beside your head.
W: That's too easy! I guess that's why kids like them, though...
Text 5
W: Where's your homework, Alex? I checked your backpack to make sure you remembered it for school, and it's not there. Your teacher would give you a low grade for not having it.
M: I thought I put it in there. I'll go check my room.
Text 6
M: ⑥You're dressed very casually, Eva. Aren't you going to a graduation dinner?
W: ⑥Well, sort of. ⑦We found a restaurant that includes art classes. While we wait for dinner, we get a free art lesson.
M: Are you crazy? Aren't you happy to be out of school?
W: Yes, but this is different. No tests, no homework... it'll just be fun. And we don't have to dress up! ⑦They'll give us all the things we need to paint, and we can take our art home.
Text 7
W: ⑧That's a new backpack, Kevin. It's so small!
M: Yeah, Jill, but my old one was too big. It was so heavy.
W: Hmm. Don't you need room for all your schoolbooks?
M: No. ⑧My mom went to the doctor's office last week, and he told her about the health problems for kids who always carry heavy backpacks. She talked to the teacher, ⑩and now I stay late to finish my homework here.
W: But that's terrible! You're never home, are you?
M: ⑨You'd be surprised. I work quickly in a place without television or video games. Hey, I need to get to class. See you later!

Text 8
M: How many classes are you taking this semester? ⑪I decided to take six because I'm trying to graduate this fall. I'm afraid it will be too much work, though.
W: No kidding! That's going to be a lot. Isn't six classes the most they'll let you take in a semester? I've never taken that many. ⑫I'm only taking four. Since I have a part-time job while I'm in school, I can't really do more than that.
M: I understand. ⑬Well, maybe we can have a regular study date to help each other stay on top of(控制着) everything.
W:⑬That's a great idea! How about Wednesdays at five?
M: Perfect! I'll see you then. And good luck with everything.
W: Thanks! You, too.
Text 9
M: ⑭Oh no, Helen! Should you be at school with that cold? I think you should be at home.
W: Yeah, it sounds worse than it is. I don't think you will catch my cold.
M: ⑭That cough is pretty bad. And you've got a runny nose. That can't be comfortable. Shouldn't you be resting?
W: I rested all weekend, Bill. I will continue to drink plenty of water.
M: Well, it sounds like you've done all you can. Shouldn't you be well by now?
W: I wish! ⑮My Russian friend told me to eat garlic.
M: ⑯You know, when I have a cold, my mom gives me hot water with lemon and honey. Have you tried that?
W: No, ⑯but I'll bet it would feel good on my sore throat.
M: It might clear up your head, too.
W: That would be so wonderful. I'd love to breathe through my nose again.
M: Have you thought about seeing a doctor? If you got the right medicine, you might feel better quickly.
W: I'm going there tomorrow.
Text 10
W: Attention, passengers. ⑰This is a safety announcement. We would like to remind you that you should be careful today in the station, as the floor may be wet. Put your skateboards in the locked shelves at the top of the stairs. Even on sunny days, they are not allowed to be used near the trains. Those with walking sticks, just ask us if you need help. ⑱The station will be crowded today, with the snow bringing more passengers to take the train. Parents, please be sure that your children are always by your side. ⑲Of course, if you have problems, you can look for our staff in the center of the waiting area. For your safety, cameras are placed at each end of the waiting area. If you think anything of yours has been stolen, our cameras may have recorded it. We'll be able to help you find your things.
However, you should not have your luggage or other items out of your view. ⑳Our staff may need to remove or destroy anything left behind in the waiting area. Remember to watch the information boards for the latest weather report, and stay safe out there.