昆八中2021-2022学年度上学期月考一

特色高一英语答案

**听力理解**：1－5.CBBCB　6－10.CBBAC　11－15.ACCBA 16－20.BBACA

**阅读理解**：21--24．CBDC 25-27 CDB 28--30 DAC 31--35．EBCDF

**完型填空：**36--40．BCADB 41--45．DABCA 46--50．BBDAD 51--55．CACCD

**语篇填空:** 56．protecting　 57．moved　58．friends　59．to　 60．so

1. completely　62．him　 63．silent　 64．to share　65．which/that

**单词填空:**  66. Exchange 67. challenging 68.attracted 69.impressed 70.responsible

71. details 72.unique 73.scheduled 74.narrow 75. extra

**短文改错:**1. who→that/which 2. make后加a 3. her →his

4. interesting→interested 5.go→went 6. model→models

7. drive→driving 8.去掉 it之后的was 9. This →It

10.better→best

**书面表达:**

Dear Jane,

How’s everything going? I’m glad we have been friends since I met you last time. I miss you very much and thus I’m writing to tell you something about my new life at senior high school.

My school is as beautiful as a huge garden. There’re green trees and grass and colorful flowers everywhere. My teachers are all kind and experienced. I believe I’ll make great progress this term. My classmates are very friendly and I’ve made many new friends here. I feel that my new life is very exciting, but I also realize that it is full of challenges. I’ve decided to work hard so that I’ll have a bright future. Of course, I’ll also do more exercise to keep fit.

I’m looking for your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

【答案详解】

A篇

21．C 细节理解题。根据原文的Nightlife activities: Beach meals, club dancing Additional activities: Visit Universal Studios and Disneyland等可以看出这个旅游景点提供了丰富多彩有趣的活动。

22．B 推理判断题。文章向读者提出了很多问题，意在说明该旅游景点都是免于这些问题侵扰的或者有它独特观赏之处的，言外之意是在吸引读者前去观赏此旅游景点。所以答案选择B。

23．D 推理判断题。该答案最明显出自于文章最后的you vote for solutions!（你就在为解决方案投票）可以推测此人是竞选某一职位。

24．C 推理判断题。该阅读所摘选的两个文章一个是设计旅游的，一个是涉及当地议员竞选游说的广告。同时出现这两类文章的只有在报纸上才能看到，其他三个选项不能同时覆盖这两个方面的内容。

B篇

1. C 细节理解题。通过文章倒数第二段“Teamwork is most important (团队合作是最重要的)”以及“It’s the whole team that puts the fire out. (是整个团队把火扑灭了)”可知，Coston认为，灭火的关键是团队合作。故选C项。
2. D 词句猜测题。通过文章最后一段画线部分下文“I want to be a flight doctor on a helicopter in the end (我最终想成为一名直升机上的飞行医生)”可知，Coston梦想是成为一名直升机上的飞行医生，从而推至，画线部分“dream job”意为“理想工作”，指的应该是在直升机上当飞行医生。故选D项。
3. B 细节理解题。通过文章最后一段“He will be off to college next fall (他明年秋天就要去上大学了)”可知，Coston明年将上大学。故选B项。

C篇

28．D 主旨大意题。本文主要围绕TheTravelen这个网站的特色—帮人们解决旅游带来的问题—展开了叙述，故选D。

29．A 词义猜测题。根据语境可知,此处的that指上句的“TheTravelen contains a long list of hotels”，故选A。

30．C 推理判断题。根据最后一段As a traveler myself,I fully recommend this website to everyone who plans to travel.可知,这是一篇广告类短文,其目的是建议人们点击浏览该网站，故选C。

**七选五**

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要向宠物主人介绍一些如何与宠物生活的建议。

31．E根据上文“Be calm. Try to always be calm when dealing with your pets, whatever they’ve done. If you’re upset at them, take a moment to calm yourself down first.(保持冷静。不管你的宠物做了什么，都要保持冷静。如果你对他们感到不安，先花点时间让自己冷静下来)”可知，本段主要说明了要冷静，E选项中keep calm对应上文中calm yourself down。故E选项“深呼吸是保持冷静的有效方法”符合语境，故选E。

32．B 根据后文“Set aside time to practice these rules with your pet each day. If your pet breaks a rule, use body language to let them know it is not okay.(每天抽出时间和你的宠物一起练习这些规则。如果你的宠物违反了规则，用肢体语言让他们知道这是不对的)”可知，后文提到了和宠物练习规则，B选项中rules对应后文中these rules。故B选项“制定规则并坚持执行”符合语境，故选B。

33．C 根据后文“Just be in the same room with them. Let them be near you while you make dinner, watch TV or read a book. The more you’re around one another, the better chances you have of becoming friends.(和他们待在一个房间里就行了。当你做饭、看电视或读书时，让他们在你身边。你们在一起的时间越长，就越有可能成为朋友)”可知，后文提到了和宠物待在一个房间里，即经常和宠物在一起，故C选项“经常和你的宠物呆在一起”符合语境，故选C。

34．D 根据上文“Never use violent actions or language. If your pet does something you disagree with, don’t physically hurt them or scream at them.(不要使用暴力行为或语言。如果你的宠物做了一些你不同意的事情，不要伤害它们或对它们尖叫)”以及后文“However, what you really want is not their fear but love.(然而，你真正想要的不是它们的恐惧，而是爱)”可知，上文提到不要使用暴力行为或语言，后文则提到了宠物的恐惧，可知伤害宠物会让宠物恐惧。故D选项“伤害它们会使它们害怕”符合语境，故选D。

35．F 根据上文“See the world through your pet’s eyes. Be empathetic(设身处地的) when dealing with your pet. You don’t know what’s going on in its mind. So it’s best to try to read its body language and imagine what it must be going through.(通过宠物的眼睛看世界。和宠物相处时要有同理心。你不知道它在想什么。所以最好试着读懂它的肢体语言，想象它正在经历什么)”可知，本段为文章最后一段，结合上文介绍了与宠物相处的方法，可知本段再次呼应主题，指出通过这些方法来好好地对待宠物。故E选项“通过这些方法，你可以尽可能好地对待它”符合语境，故选F。

**完型填空**

这是一篇记叙文。本文记叙了作者二十年前在纽约居住时找不到满意的工作，以驾驶校车为生，但一位小女孩让他保管的一个耳环上刻着的“BE HAPPY”字样让自己醒悟，他改变了对生活的看法，最终找到了理想的工作。本文告诉我们在生活中要快乐。

36．B 考查连词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：尽管我经历丰富，也有硕士学位，但我还是找不到令人满意的工作。As就像；Though尽管；If如果；When当……的时候。though表转折，故选B。

37．C 考查形容词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：尽管我经历丰富，也有硕士学位，但我还是找不到令人满意的工作。successful成功的；extra额外的；satisfying令人满意的；moving感人的。结合上下文语境可知，此处是指作者找不到满意的工作。故选C。

38．A 考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我靠开车来维持生计并且和朋友住在一起。driving驾车；repairing修理；taking拿；取；designing设计。根据下文a school bus to make ends meet可知，作者靠开车维持生计。故选A。

39．D考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我靠开车来维持生计并且和朋友住在一起。working工作；travelling旅游；discussing讨论；living和……住在一起。根据下一句的for I had lost my flat.可知，我和朋友一起住。故选D。

40．B 考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我参加了五次面试。prepared for准备；attended参加；asked for询问；held举行。参加面试attend interview。故选B。

41．D考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：虽然我参加了五次面试，但他们给我打电话说没有得到那份工作。lose失去；like喜欢；find找到；发现；get得到。根据下文的“Why has my life become so 42 ？”I thought painfully.可知，作者没有得到那份工作。故选D。

42．A考查形容词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我的生活为什么会变得如此艰辛。hard艰难的；busy繁忙的；serious严重的；short短的。根据上文作者多次面试都没有得到那份工作可知，作者感到生活艰辛。故选A。

43．B 考查动词短语辨析以及语境的理解。句意：停车是为了让小女孩下车。wave at挥手；drop off下车；call on呼吁；look for寻找。根据下文she handed me an earring 44 I should keep it 45 somebody claimed (认领) it.可知，停车是让女孩下车。故选B。

44．C考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：小女孩交给我一个耳环，说让我保管万一有人来认领。ordering命令；promising答应；saying说；showing展示。根据句意可知，此处是指女孩对我说。故选C。

45．A 考查短语辨析以及语境的理解。句意：小女孩交给我一个耳环，说让我保管万一有人来认领。in case万一；or else否则；as if好像；now that既然。让我保管是为了让人来领，结合选项。故选A。

46．B考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：这件事让我意识到，我太关注于我生活的不易，而没意识到什么是是非。hurt伤害；hit偶然发现；caught抓；赶上；moved移动。根据上文At first I got angry. 及下文语境可知，此处是指作者忽然感悟到故选B。

47．B考查名词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我太关注我生活的不容易。feelings感觉；attention注意；strength力量；力气；interests兴趣。根据语境可知，作者关注生活的不易。故选B。

48．D考查名词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我太关注我生活的不容易。opinions观点；education教育；experiences 经历；life生活。结合上文“Why has my life become so 42 ？”I thought painfully结合语境可知，作者关注的是生活中的不易。故选D。

49．A考查名词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我决定列出我愿意做的50件事。list列举；book书；check检查；copy复印，抄袭。根据句意可知，是列清单。故选A。

50．D 考查动词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我决定在单子上加一些快乐的事情。connect连接；turn转向；keep保持；add加。根据上文I decided then and there to make a 49 of fifty things I was happy with可知，此处是我决定在单子上加一些快乐的事情。故选D。

51．C考查代词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：当天晚上，我接到了一家大医院的领导给我打来的电话。her她的；a passenger乘客；me我；my friend我的朋友。根据下文She asked me if I would 53 a one­day lecture on stress(压力) management to 200 medical workers.可知，是给作者打电话。故选C。

52．A考查形容词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：当天晚上，我接到了一家大医院的领导给我打来的电话。hospital医院；factory工厂；restaurant餐厅；hotel旅馆。根据下文的200 medical workers.可知，我接到了一家大医院的领导给我打来的电话。故选A。

53．C考查形容词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：她问我是否能给200个医务人员作一天有关压力管理的讲座。listen to听；review复习；give给；talk about讨论。根据语境可知，打电话是想让作者给医务人员做讲座。故选C。

54．C考查名词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：我那一天过得很快乐。plan计划；choice选择；day天；tour旅游。结合上文及下文的To this day I know it was because I changed my way of

55 that I totally changed my life.可知，此处是指那一天。故选C。

1. D考查名词辨析以及语境的理解。句意：从那一天我知道是因为我考虑问题的方式改变而彻底改变了我的生活。working工作；speaking说；employment雇佣；thinking想法，思考。根据上文作者专注于自己的不幸，到后来改变自己的思维从而改变了生活可知，此处用thinking。故选D。

**语篇填空**

本文是一篇记叙文。约翰·弗朗西斯用行走去唤醒人们的环保意识。

56．**protecting**　解析：考查动词­ing形式作宾语的用法。设空处作介词of的宾语，故填protecting。

57．**moved**　解析：考查一般过去时。由“In his early twenties...”可知，设空处表示的动作发生在过去，应用一般过去时，故填moved。

58．**friends**　解析：考查名词复数。make friends意为“交朋友”。

59．**to**　解析：考查介词。设空处所在句意为“一次石油泄漏对当地环境破坏得很厉害”，故填to。“cause great damage to...”意为“对……有很大的损害”。

60．**so**　解析：考查副词。“so...that...”意为“如此……以至于……”。

61．**completely**　解析：考查副词。设空处作状语，表示“完全地”，故填副词completely。

62．**him**　解析：考查代词。设空处作with的宾语，指代John，表示“他”，故填him。

63．**silent**　解析：考查形容词作表语的用法。设空处作表语说明主语John的状态，表示“沉默的”，故填形容词silent。

64．**to share**　解析：考查不定式作宾语的用法。“want to do sth.”意为“想要做某事”。

65．**which/that**　解析：考查关系代词。设空处引导限制性定语从句修饰organization，且在从句中作主语，故填which/that。

听力材料

(**Text 1**)

W：I'd really appreciate it if you could help me print out my report tonight.

M：**I wish I could, but I have to work**.①

(**Text 2**)

W：What did you think of the film, Jim?

M：Well, Jane, there was too much fighting in the film for me, **but Tom liked it a lot.**②

(**Text 3**)

M：Lisa didn't get home until 11 o'clock last night. Where was she last night?

W：She went to a movie. **It began at 9 o'clock and lasted for an hour and forty minutes.**③

M：No wonder she came back so late.

(**Text 4**)

W：I need something for work.

M：What about that blue dress?

W：**I don't like blue.**④

M：How about the light green over there? They have it in your size, and look—it's 30 percent off.

(**Text 5**)

W：What a beautiful day today! How about going for a walk in the park?

M：I really want to go out, but I can't.

W：Are you busy with anything now?

M：**No, but I got injured when I was playing football yesterday.**⑤ My right foot still hurts when I walk.

(**Text 6**)

W：OK, so what are we going to see today? **We've only got two days left of our trip**.

M：**Yeah, we've already been here five days**⑥ and we still haven't been up the Eiffel Tower! First, I'd like to visit the Arc de Triomphe today.

W：Yeah, me too. And then we can see the art museum, the Louvre.

M：Sure, but that won't leave much time for Montmartre. **We can see the famous church, the Sacre Coeur there**.

W：**OK, but I don't think we'll have time for that today. Let's do that tomorrow.**⑦ We've got time to climb up the Eiffel Tower, though. Why don't we go there after the Louvre?

M：Sure, OK.

(**Text 7**)

W：What's your favorite sport?

M：It's difficult to say—**I like many sports but I think I like football best**，⑧ because I like to play in a team. How about you?

W：I don't like football. It's a boys' game. I think I really enjoy running. I find it very quiet and relaxing. Do you like running?

M：No, I seldom run. I prefer cycling to running. I enjoy seeing the countryside.

W：I've heard that you are also good at swimming.

M：Ah, yes. Swimming is my second favorite activity. It's a great chance to have fun with my friends, especially in summer. **In winter, though, I usually play table tennis.**⑨ It's good exercise when it's cold outside.

(**Text 8**)

M：Hello. Is that the library?

W：Yes. Can I help you?

M：I hope so. I rang earlier and asked for some information about Dennis Hutton, the scientist. You asked me to ring back.

W：Oh, yes. I've found something for you.

M：Good. I've got a pencil and paper. Go ahead.

W：Okay. **Dennis Hutton, born in Darlington, 1836, died in New York**，**1920.**⑩

M：Yes, got that.

W：Inventor and physicist, the son of a farm worker. **He was accepted by the University of London at the age of 15.**⑪

M：Yes.

W：He graduated at 17 with a first­class degree in physics and mathematics. All right?

M：Yes, all right. When did he go to America?

W：Let me see. **In 1920, he went to teach in New York and died there suddenly after only three weeks.**⑫

M：Okay, got all that. Thanks very much for your help.

(**Text 9**)

M：Hi, Jannie. **Are you excited about the weekend**？⑬ I remember you said you have something special going on?

W：I sure do, Rob. I have something fun planned with my sister. **She arrived in the city by bus the day before yesterday.**⑬

M：I didn't know you had a sister. What are you and your sister going to do?

W：Well, since she leaves for college next Monday, this is her last free weekend. **I'm going to show her around the city. So tomorrow morning, we are going to bike down to my favorite café and have breakfast.**⑬⑭

M：Oh, the one you like down on First Street? I went there yesterday and had really good coffee.

W：That's the one. Then we will take my dog for a walk in the park for a while. After that, she wants to do some shopping downtown.

M：Oh, yeah? I heard that they're having a huge sale on shoes, sunglasses and handbags. **You really wanted a new pair of sports shoes, didn't you?**

W：**Oh, yes**！⑮ That's great! **Then on Sunday, we were planning to go to the movies.**⑬⑯

M：Cool! Have a great weekend.

(**Text 10**)

**OK, so my friends, they convinced me to go on this hiking trip through the mountains.**⑳ **Eight of us, we were going to go for a week**，⑰ hiking through the mountains, backpacking, carrying all the equipment on us, so that we could camp out and cook over a fire and everything.

We ended up camping out every single night.Two of the nights were really nice . The sky was so clear that you could see all the stars. It was warm, and it was beautiful. **But on the second night, we had a huge rainstorm.**⑱ It scared us to death. You know, we were out there in the middle of nowhere, and we were wet and scared, **but it was OK, because the next day was warm, sunny**，⑲ and all of our stuff got to dry out, so it worked out OK. We covered about 200 miles in one week. We were really moving.