昆八中2021-2022学年上学期期中考

**平行高二英语答案**

**一、听力**

1—5 ABBAB 6—10 ABACC 11—15 ABBBB 16—20 CBCAC

1. **阅读理解**

A篇：21-23：CDB B篇：24-27：ABAC C篇：28-31：BCDA

D篇：32-40：BCDB 七选五：BGCFD

**三、完形填空**

41-45 CBDDB 46-50 CAADC 51-55 BDBAC 56-60 DBACA

**四、语篇填空**

61.whose 62. passed 63. to get 64. limited 65. us

66.has gone 67. by 68. widely 69. be remembered 70.serving

**五、单词拼写**

1. overcome 72. convinced 73. witnessed 74. distinguish 75. tendency
2. distracts 77. occupied 78. widespread 79. estimated 80. crisis

**六、短文改错**

1. begin改成begun
2. wait 改成waiting
3. and 改成or
4. eager后加to
5. their 改成my/the
6. I was afraid that to speak中去掉that
7. the改成a
8. include 改成includes
9. mistake 改成mistakes
10. immediate 改成immediately

**七、书面表达**

Dear John,

I am writing to inform you that our school will run an optional course about body language in which you have long been interested.

Our school will offer us this course from next week. You can sign up for it online on Saturday morning this weekend. The course includes the analysis of the typical body language in our lives, which can be really interesting. Besides, you can enjoy some videos and clips in class. I’m sure through this activity, you will have access to much practical body language knowledge. I hope you won’t miss this valuable chance!

Your early reply will be appreciated.

Yours,

Li Hua

**A**

这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个被列为世界遗产的教堂，介绍了各自的宗教历史，独特的建筑和专门的工艺。

21．

细节理解题。根据第二段中This church located in Barcelona, Spain is a UNESCO World Heritage Site(世界文化遗址).可知这座位于西班牙巴塞罗那的教堂是联合国教科文组织世界遗产。第三段中It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site and is perhaps one of the most famous churches in the world because it appears in many movies.可知它是联合国教科文组织的世界遗产，可能是世界上最著名的教堂之一，因为它出现在许多电影中。第四段中It was built in the 10th century and today is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.可知它建于10世纪，如今已被联合国教科文组织列为世界遗产。第五段中Its construction was started 327AD and today it is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.可知它始建于公元327年，如今已被联合国教科文组织列为世界文化遗产。由此可知，这些教堂的共同特征是它们是联合国教科文组织世界遗产。故选C。

22．

细节理解题。根据第二段中It is a Roman Catholic Church planned by architect Antoni Gaudi and its construction began in 1882.可知这是一座由建筑师Antoni Gaudi设计的罗马天主教堂，始于1882年。第三段中It was completed in 1561 under the rule of Ivan the Terrible and has a very colorful architecture unusual for a church.可知它在Ivan the Terrible统治的1561年完成，其色彩丰富的建筑风格与教堂不同。第四段中It was built in the 10th century and today is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.可知它建于10世纪，如今已被联合国教科文组织列为世界遗产。第五段中Its construction was started 327AD and today it is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.可知它始建于公元327年，如今已被联合国教科文组织列为世界文化遗产。对比可知，Church of the Nativity的历史是四个教堂中最长的。故选D。

23．

细节理解题。根据第二段中However, it remains incomplete till today. This is mainly because of its huge size and the process to return the earliest construction to its original condition would never end.可知然而，它至今仍未完工。这主要是因为它的体积巨大，要把最早的建筑恢复到原来的状态，这个过程永远不会结束。由此可知，Sagrada Familia还不完整因为需要进行维修。故选B。

**B**

这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述自己作为一名志愿者的经历。作者退休后，利用自己的技能去帮助那些需要帮助的人，并从中得到了快乐。

24．

推理判断题。根据第一段的“I got involved because I was looking for something to volunteer for after I retired from work. I thought being a Macmillan Cancer Information and Support Volunteer might be a good way to do that by using some of the skills I learned at work.”(我参与其中是因为我想在退休后找到一些志愿者工作。我想，利用我在工作中学到的一些技能成为Macmillan癌症信息和支持志愿者是实现这一目标的好方法。)，再结合第三段的“That means we do not use big words or medical terms very often.”（这就意味着我们不需要常常使用医学术语）可推知，作者是一个退休的医生。故选A。

25．

细节理解题。根据第二段的“She was very upset，but she was not the person with cancer. It was her partner.”（她很伤心，但她不是患癌症的人，是她的伴侣。）可知，这位女士伤心，是因为她的丈夫得了癌症。故选B。

26．

推理判断题。根据最后一段的“It's great that the people who volunteer all work well together，helping each other to get a solution for people who come in.”可知，志愿者们在一起工作得很好，我们相互帮助，为前来求助的人提供好的解决方案。由此推知，志愿者们具有很强的团队意识，擅于团队合作。故选A。

27．

推理判断题。根据文章的主要内容可知，文章第一段介绍了作者参加这个自愿者组织的原因，第二段介绍了在作志愿工作期间发生的事情，第三段介绍了作者的心得。由此推知，作者写这篇文章是为了跟读者分享自己做志愿者的故事。故选C。

**C**

本文是新闻报道。文章按照时间顺序着重介绍了三星堆遗址中祭祀坑的发现、发掘工作及意义。

28. 猜测词义题。该词所在句子“However, the work of excavation on the site only began in 1986, when two pits — widely believed for sacrificial ceremonies — were accidentally discovered”（当两个祭祀坑被意外发现，三星堆大规模的挖掘工作1986年才真正开始。）再结合第一自然段最后一句话里的unearth可推测该划线词的意思是“挖掘、发掘”。A选项“检查”；B选项“挖掘；发掘”；C选项“探索；发现”；D选项“扩大；扩张”。故选B。

29. 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句话“Excavation capsules with hi-tech equipment were set up in the pits in order to prevent the site from further destruction.”

在坑内设置了装有高科技设备的挖掘胶囊，以更好地保存该址,可知，考古学家采用配备高科技设备的挖掘胶囊保护了三星堆遗址。故选C。

30. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Sanxingdui site covers an area of 12 square kilometers, and its core zone of an ancient city covers 3.6 square kilometers. ”（三星堆面积12平方公里，核心区域占地大约4平方公里，大约三分之一。）可知，核心区面积约为三星堆遗址的1/3。故选D。

31. 主旨大意题。根据第一段以及全文按照时间顺序着重介绍了三星堆遗址中祭祀坑的发现、发掘工作，可以确定全文关键信息为Sarificial pits, discovered ,Sangxingdui Site. A选项关键词为Sacrificial pits+unearthed; B选项关键词为Sanxingdui Site+ needed to be protected; C选项为discoveries+tell us more; D选项为Hi-tech+helped to excavate….。综上所述，A选项能高度概括全文，故选A。

**D**

这是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍的是一项叫做SoFi的新发明，研究人员通过它可以密切观察海洋生物。

32．

推理判断题。本文主要介绍的是一项叫做SoFi的新发明，研究人员通过它可以密切观察海洋生物。根据第一段内容“It is becoming more and more important for researchers to closely observe our sea life, with climate change and overfishing damaging our oceans. However, this is almost impossible since human presence scares the animals.”（随着气候变化和过度捕捞对海洋的破坏，研究人员密切观察我们的海洋生物变得越来越重要。然而，这几乎是不可能的，因为人类的存在吓坏了动物。）可知，第一段介绍了密切观察海洋生物的重要性，但现实条件不允许，因为人类的出现会吓坏海洋生物。由此可推断出，第一段是为后文要介绍的新发明SoFi提供背景信息的，告诉我们是什么促使研究人员研发SoFi。故选B项。

33．

细节理解题。根据第三段关键句“To ensure SoFi can freely move around , a controller fitted with a battery powers the robot through the ocean.”（为了确保SoFi能够在海洋中自由移动，它装有电池的控制器则为机器人在海洋中移动提供动力。）可知，装有电池的控制器为机器人在海洋中移动提供动力。由此可知，一个特殊的控制器驱动SoFi在水下移动。故选C项。

34．

推理判断题。根据倒数第二段关键句“During test dives, SoFi moved alongside the sea life at depths of 50 feet for up to 40 minutes at a time, taking high-quality photos and videos. Even more importantly, it was able to do so without causing some noises.”（在试水期间，SoFi在50英尺深处的海洋生物旁边移动，每次长达40分钟，拍摄高质量的照片和视频。更重要的是，它能够在不引起噪音的情况下做到这一点。）可知它是静音的；且根据最后一段可知也是magical的，故选D项。

35．

细节理解题。根据最后一段关键句“While SoFi currently only records videos, future versions will include sensors.”（虽然SoFi目前只能录制视频，但未来的版本将包括传感器。）可知，目前SoFi只能录制视频，但经过后期的研发，未来的版本将包括传感器，由此可推断出，SoFi需要改进，提升功能。故选B项。

**七选五**

36. B 37. G 38. C 39. F 40. D

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。你有没有出行前总是翻看行李箱、思考要带些什么、唯恐忘带某些东西？文章给人们提供了四个打包技巧。

【36题详解】根据空格前的Do you have the experience of digging out your suitcase, deciding what to bring and being afraid that you’ve forgotten something?（你有没有出行前总是翻看行李箱、思考要带些什么、唯恐忘带某些东西？），再根据空格后的Hope they can transform the way you pack.（希望能改变你平时杂乱的打包方式）得知，前面是提供一些技巧，B项（为此我将打包的艺术浓缩成一些有用的技巧）承上启下。故选B。

【37题详解】根据空格前的Keep a basket in your bedroom, living room, or bath room that you can use to throw in items you’ll need to pack as you come across them.（在自己的房间、客厅或是浴室放上一个篮子，当你看到旅游需要用的东西时就将它们扔进去。）得知，前面提供技巧，接下来就要讲这样做的好处：这样至少你不会忘记带什么，故选G。

【38题详解】根据空格前的You won’t need to worry about carefully packing your items of clothing if they’re made from wrinkle-free materials.（假如你的衣服是由抗皱布做的，你就不用小心翼翼的打包了。）得知，你可以将它们滚成球或是折成任意形状来填补箱子底部。这样当到达目的地换了衣服，你看上去还是清爽整洁。故选C。

【39题详解】根据空格后的So you don’t need to waste your effort to remember where you left your hand-written packing lists.（这样你就不用费力去记你将手写清单放在哪里。）可知，前面是提供技巧：最好是将清单保存到电脑中。故选F。

【40题详解】根据空格后的That way, you will not need to do your packing frantically (狂乱地) from the last minute to 1 o’clock on the day you leave.（这样，你就不会在你最后要走的那天凌晨一点疯狂的收拾行李）可知，前面是提供技巧：定下一个出发前的晚上来打包行李。故选D。

**完形填空**

【解析】文章主要讲主人公在一次商务航班中碰巧遇到了一位好心人士，在其帮助下找到了自己的亲生母亲。

41. C 考查词义的灵活运用。“find himself on the ground” 此处意为“摔倒在地面”。

42. B 结合上下文语境，这里it 代指主人公的“生命”，意为“他认为自己的生命将就此结束。”

43. D 考查词义的灵活运用，rush 在这里结合语境理解为“快速前往”之意。

44. D 结合上下文语境，在前往医院途中，他的一个遗憾在脑海里“闪现”。

45. B 结合上下文语境，主人公觉得未能在有生之年感谢母亲的生育之恩，为此感到“遗憾”regretful。

46. C 考查上下文语境，她的生母给了他生命（life）。

47. A 结合下文可知，主人公是被“收养的”adopted。

48. A 结合生活常识，主人公是亚洲人，与美国人在外貌特征（feature）方面有很大的不同。

49. D 结合上下文语境，根据“but”可知先前主人公的养父母曾“鼓励”（encourage）过他去寻找自己的身世。

50. C 结合上下文语境，主人公先前并未听取养父母建议，后来生病为了不留遗憾才决定去寻找自己的身世，由此推断早先作者是拒绝的（refused）。

51. B 考查基础知识，recover from意为“康复，痊愈”。

52. D 结合上下文语境，本题均为复合形容词，题为“期待已久”的寻找。根据构词法知识其他选项A为“深受影响的”，B为“来之不易的”， C为“紧密相关的”，均不符合题意。

53. B 结合上下文。Gather 这里意为“获取信息”。

54. A 结合后文 “on the plane” 作者当时是坐飞机出差，所以选flight (航班)。

55. C 结合上下文，根据However以及后面“didn’t take it seriously”表明作者对于对方的好意并不抱太大的希望（I had little hopes）。

56. D 结合后文双引号，可推断是先前飞机上遇到的女士给他打来电话(call)。

57. B 结合前文，作者想表达对生母的感激之情。Grateful 意为“感激的”。

58. A 结合上下文，主人公找到母亲的第二天就是亲生母亲的生日，这是送给母亲最好的生日礼物。Unbelievably 意为“难以置信地”。

59. C 结合上下文，详解同上。

60. A 结合前文，作者感觉“如果不是亲身经历这种事，他永远也不会相信自己会这么好运”，但这一切还是归结为飞机上陌生人的热心帮助（kindness），以示对对方的感激。

**单词拼写**

71．overcome【详解】考查动词。句意：他10岁时失去了一条腿，但学会了战胜自己的残疾。根据汉语意思“克服”可知应填动词overcome，且上文为短语learn to do sth.，可知应填动词原形。故填overcome。

72．convinced【详解】考查形容词。句意：袁隆平相信，可以在杂交水稻的发明中找到答案。根据句意“相信”和首字母提示可知，此处为形容词convinced“相信的，深信不疑的”，be convinced that...为固定表达，意为“相信......”。故填convinced。

73．witnessed【详解】考查动词。句意：在他目睹自己的房子被人闯入后，他开始更加注意安全了。从句中缺少谓语动词，根据主句时态可知，用一般过去时。结合汉语提示及句意，故填witnessed。

74．distinguish【详解】考查动词。句意：这对孪生兄弟长得如此相像，简直无法辨别。根据汉语意思“辨别”可知应填动词distinguish，且上文为短语 it be impossible to do sth.，表示“做某事不可能”，上文已有to，故应填动词原形。故填distinguish。

75. tendency: 近来，年轻人趋向于回到家乡创业。

76．distracts【详解】考查动词时态和主谓一致。句意：我们应该承认玩电子游戏有时候会使学生从家庭作业中分心。分析句子结构可知，that引导的宾语从句缺少谓语动词，设空处需填动词“分散注意力，使分心”，distract意为“分散注意力，使分心”。此处陈述客观事实，使用一般现在时，主语为动名词短语，谓语动词需用第三人称单数形式。故填distracts。

77．occupied 这辆火车塞满了人，很快所有的座位都被占了。

78．widespread【详解】每个人都在谈论这件事，这是一个受到广泛评论的主题。

79．estimated【详解】他从破坏程度估算出风速，并把数据报告给了权威。

80．crisis【详解】考查名词。处于危机中：be in crisis

**听力原文：**

**Text 1**

M: Hey, what are you doing? **That’s my… oh, my car. Sorry, it looks just like mine.**

W: Don’t tell me you chose pink?

M: No, it’s my mom’s. She let me drive it today because it’s raining.

**Text 2**

W: **I’m hungry, David. I can’t walk any further.**

M: Let’s get something to eat in the restaurant on the corner.

**Text 3**

M: Let’s stop here to eat. I hear that the food is very special and delicious.

W: Fine. **Any place has better food than our dining room.**

**Text 4**

M: Do you mind coming back by coach instead of by train?

W: No, we don’t mind at all. It takes a lot longer, **but it’s very comfortable and it’s much cheaper.**

**Text 5**

M: **Could I have two tickets for some seats near the stage, Miss?**

W: Sorry. They’re sold out already. We only have Row 10.

M: That’s too bad! I won’t be able to hear the actors from there.

W: Oh, they all have microphones.

**Text 6**

M: Thank you very much, Miss Tims.**⑥That helped me a lot.**

W: I’m glad I could be of some help, Carolos. Let me know if you still have any more questions later.

M: I will.**⑦And thank you for giving up your coffee break to help. I know you need one after teaching three classes.**

W: Oh, I don’t mind. Teaching is what I love most.

M: Well. Goodbye and thanks again.

W: You’re very welcome, Carolos. See you in class next Monday.

**Text 7**

M: Hello, Lucy! You will graduate from this high school soon. **⑧What will you do in the future?**

W: I’m going to study further in college.

M: What will you major in there?

W: I like children, so I’d like to study in a normal university.

M: Hmm, it’s really interesting. I think you will be a good teacher.

W: Yes.**⑨I think that I can become a good teacher like you.**

**Text 8**

W: John, you can play the guitar, can’t you?

M: I have played for about six years. But I haven’t practiced it much since I went to the college. Why do you ask?

W: **⑩I am singing for a group that meets every Wednesday.** We have several piano and violin players, but no guitar player.

M: **⑪Who is directing the group?**

W: **⑪Glory David.**

M: Well. I am afraid I need a lot of practice before I can play before all audience.

W: Don’t worry about that. Miss David will teach you if necessary.

M: Then I think I can have a try.

W: I am sure you’ll be just fine. **⑫I expect to see you next Wednesday.**

**Text 9**

M: Hey, do you read The Globe and Mail? They’ve always got interesting news. Look here. Football News.

W: I also enjoy reading The Globe and Mail. What else is there?

M: Here is more…**⑭Do you watch the TV show American Idol?**

W: Yeah, I enjoy that. **⑭It is on every Tuesday at 8:00, right? ⑬What does it say about it in the paper?**

M: **⑮The University of North Carolina will offer a course about the show to promote it.**

W: Interesting! What is the course called?

M: Examining American Idol. The class will watch the show twice a week.

W: I wish that I could take that course as well. Whose idea is it?

M: It is created by Jay Grymes, an assistant professor. **⑯He says he is a huge fan of the show.**

W: Can I read the paper when you are done with it?

M: Sure.

**Text 10**

W: Boys and girls! The Reborn Training Center is going to **⑰organize a fun activity on June 30th. ⑱It starts at 9:00 in the morning and ends at 8:30 in the evening** and is held in He Long Stadium. You can get there by Bus No.202 or No.305. The activity will certainly give you unforgettable joy. **⑲You can play a lot of different games** such as “hide-and-seek” there. The trainees of the center will also prepare different kinds of tasty food for you. Not only does the activity have games and food for you, but also it gives you a chance to enjoy two famous singers’ voices. Tickets will be sold at every underground station on June 14th. **⑳The funds raised from ticket-selling will be donated to Gansu disaster area.** Don’t miss this chance to have fun and help the needy at the same time!