昆八中2021-2022学年度下学期月考一

平行高二英语试卷 答案

**听力**1—5 CABAC 6—10 CBACA

11—15 CACBA 16—20 CABCB

**阅读**

21-25CACCC 26-30BABBD 31-35CDABB 36-40BADFG

**完型**

41-45 CBACC 46-50 ABDAB 51-55 ADDBB 56-60CDADC

**语法填空**

61． who. 62． drinks. 63． to have. 64．than. 65． directly. 66． is reduced. 67．to. 68．being. 69．activity. 70．an.

**单词拼写**71. influential 72. worthy 73. examined 74. reward 75. skipping 76. physical 77. annual 78.​seized 79. Reforming 80. trend

**短文改错：**（1）comes改为came.考查时态。（2）去掉much.考查副词。（3）that改为what.（4）took后面加a.考查固定搭配。（5）do改为doing.考查。（6）terribly改为terrible.考查形容词。（7）but改为and.考查连词。（8）anxious改为anxiety.考查名词。（9）with改为about.考查固定搭配。（10）my改为your

详解

**听力原文**

**Text 1**

W: It’s very nice of you to invite me.

M: I’m very glad you could come, Ms Liu. Will you take a seat at the head of the table? It’s an informal dinner. Ms Liu, would you like to have some chicken which is famous here?(1)

**Text 2**

W: Would you drive a little faster? My train will leave in half an hour.(2)

M: But the traffic is heavy and the rain is heavy. Don’t worry. You won’t miss it. (2)

W: OK, thanks.

**Text 3**

W: My God! I am almost wet all over.(3)

M: So am I. The weatherman said it was cloudy today and would be sunny tomorrow. But it’s raining cats and dogs now!(3)

**Text 4**

M: Excuse me, could you tell me how I could walk to the railway station?

W: You’d better take a taxi, I think.(4) It’s getting dark now.

M: OK, thank you.

**Text 5**

M: How do you like the book?

W: It’s totally fascinating. It’s about the life of bees. It’s worth reading again.

**Text 6**

W: Hello, Language Training Centre. Can I help you, sir?

M: Yes, I’d like to attend your foreign language class. Could you tell me something about it?

W: OK! We have four kinds of foreign languages. They are French, German, Japanese and Russian. Which would you like to learn?

M: Ah, I’ll move to Germany next year, so I’d like to learn German.(6)

W: Well, have you learned German before?

M: No, I know nothing about it.

W: Oh, don’t worry! If you study hard, it will be very easy. By the way, where do you live? We have four branch schools here in London.(7)

M: In West District. It’s not far from here.(7)

**Text 7**

W: So, what kind of pet do you want to get?

M: How about a fish? Fish look beautiful and are easy to take care of.

W: Don’t you think they’re too boring? How about a snake? Snakes are interesting.

M: Are you serious? Snakes are too frightening! How about a dog? Dogs make great pets.

W: That’s true. My sister has two cute dogs and I love them very much. Hey, how about that dog? Isn’t it beautiful?

M: Yes, and it’s not that expensive. But its hair is too long. I don’t want to clean up dog hair every day.(8)

W: Oh, all right. Well, that cat over there looks nice. It seems friendly, and it has short hair.(9)

M: Yeah it’s perfect!(9)

W: Let’s get it!(9)

**Text 8**

M: Are you free tonight, Cathy? I Heard a new movie named Hello Mr Millionaire is pretty good. People speak highly of it. I am wondering if you’d like to go to the cinema with me.

W: I’d love to, but I have piano lessons every Friday night.

M: All right. Do you have anything planned for this Saturday?

W: Well, I need to do my homework in the morning. And my friend Susanna invited me to her birthday party in the afternoon. Besides, I’ve got a piano competition on Sunday morning and I need to prepare for it tomorrow evening.

M: Wow, you’re so busy!

W: Yeah. But I’ll be free after the competition. By the way, have you finished the paper our history teacher asked us to write?

M: Yes, I’ve finished it.

W: Then shall we see the movie on Sunday afternoon?

M: Well, I have to stay at home in the afternoon. Our English teacher’s going to make a home visito meet my parents. How about going in the evening?

W: Okay. Then let’s meet at 7 o’clock in front of the cinema.

**Text 9**

M: Hello. This is Bob. Is that Alice?

W: Yeah, this is Alice speaking.

M: Alice, I remember that we have seen Hotel Transylvania 1 and Hotel Transylvania 2 before. They are interesting and we both like them very much, right?

W: Yeah. What’s up?

M: The film Hotel Transylvania 3 is on this week. Would you like to come and see it with me on Friday afternoon?

W: Sorry, I’m afraid I can’t. I need to meet Dr Bill. My teeth don’t hurt any more, but I need a final examination on Friday afternoon.

M: Dr Bill? You mean the dentist you saw last Friday?

W: Yes. He does fantastic work and just charges a little.

M: All right. Then what about Saturday afternoon?

W: That will be fine. When does it start?

M: At six thirty. Would you please come half an hour earlier, so we can have a drink first?

W: OK, fine. Let’s meet at the café in front of the cinema. By the way, shall I take some snacks with me, Bob?

M: You don’t need to. I will ask David to take some.

**Text 10**

M: When I turned seven years old, my sister and I didn’t have any pets. Our cat had died almost a year before. Ever since Tabby died, I have felt a little lonely. Cats make you feel less worried. They’ll sleep in your bed and make you warm at night. They’ll sit on your legs quietly and watch TV with you. I really missed my cat. Well, on my seventh birthday, my father came home by car like he always did. My sister Terri and I met him at the door as usual. When my father came inside the house, he put his black bag down and got on his knees in front of us. Instead of giving us a hug, he told me to take off his blue work jacket. I did, and I saw two little cats! One was white, and the other was brown. My sister started laughing happily. I didn’t know what to say and just stared at the beautiful little cats. My father gently put the white one into my arms and said, “Happy Birthday!”

**第二部分 阅读理解 （共两节，满分40分）**

**第一节（共15小题; 每小题2分，满分30分）**

**阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。**

**A**

【答案】C、A、C

【解析】（1）C.推理判断题。根据The National Palace Museum in Taipei中的"The National Palace Museum included artwork from the Ming and Qing dynasties.The permanent collection features nearly 700，000 pieces of imperial artifacts and includes calligraphic works by Tang Yin.（故宫博物院收藏了明清两代的艺术品。这批永久藏品包括近70万件皇家文物，包括唐寅的书法作品。）"可知，故宫博物馆里主要展出了中国古代的艺术品。由此可知，如果对中国传统文化感兴趣，可以参观台北故宫博物馆。故选C。   
（2）A.细节理解题。根据Musée D'Orsay in Paris中的第一句"The Musée D'Orsay,once a railway station,houses an internationally famous collection of Impressionist art and other Western pieces from 1848 and 1914.（Musee D'Orsay,曾经是一个火车站，收藏着来自1848年和1914年的国际著名的印象派艺术和其他西方作品。）"可知，The Musee D'Orsay曾经是一个火车站；根据Zeitz Museum of Contemporary Art Africa in Cape Town中的第一句"With the help of design firm Heatherwick Studio,the once century-old grain silo（谷粮仓）in the heart of Cape Town transformed into a museum which hosts international events and exhibitions to provide an intercultural look into the world of African art.（在设计公司Heatherwick Studio的帮助下，这个位于开普敦中心的曾经有一个世纪历史的粮仓变成了一个博物馆，举办国际活动和展览，为非洲艺术世界提供跨文化的视角。）"可知，开普敦的非洲Zeitz当代艺术博物馆曾经是一个粮仓；根据Bangkok National Museum中的第一句"The first national museum in Thailand,whose structures can date back to 1782，when they served as the palace of Prince Wang Na.（泰国第一个国家博物馆，其建筑可以追溯到1782年，当时是王纳王子的宫殿。）"可知，泰国国家博物馆曾经是太子的宫殿。由此可知，文章中前三个博物馆的共同之处是都曾经另作他用。故选A。   
（3）C.文章出处题。根据文章第一段内容"Throughout the world,museums allow people to explore new cultures and topics through their collections and exhibitions.Check out this comprehensive list of the best museums and galleries throughout the world with one-of-a-kind displays that educate and inspire.（在世界各地，博物馆通过收藏和展览让人们探索新的文化和主题。看看这个世界上最好的博物馆和画廊的综合列表，其中有独义无二的展览，具有教育和启发意义。）"可知，本文主要接受几个世界著名的博物馆，内容与文化相关；根据文章最后一句"Click here for more information about this list.（有关此列表的更多信息，请单击此处。）"可知，本文是来自于文化相关的网站。结合选项A.A travel brochure.一本旅游手册；B.A local newspaper.一份当地报纸；C.A cultural website.一个文化网站；D.A business magazine.一本商业杂志。故选C。

**B**

【【答案】C、C、B、A

【解析】【文章大意】本文主要介绍了唐朝的诗人和诗歌情况。  
1. 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句Tang Dynasty poets sang for about three centuries in different tones.可知，唐朝在中国大约存在了3个世纪，故选C。  
2. 细节理解题。根据第二段Tang Dynasty poets wrote poems to win fame and also to develop their personalities.可知，唐代诗人写诗是为了赢得名声，也为了发展他们的个性，故选C。  
3. 词句猜测题。根据第四段划线词后面的“like Japan and Vietnam”，结合地理常识：日本与越南邻近中国，可以推知，adjacent意为“邻近的”。故选B。  
4. 推理判断题。根据第五段的内容Tang poetry is a most brilliant page in the history of ancient Chinese literature. It's a miracle in the cultural history of mankind.（唐诗是中国古代文学史上最辉煌的一页。这是人类文化史上的一个奇迹。）和Tang poetry, however, was the jewel in the crown and its greatest achievement.（然而，唐诗是皇冠上的宝石和最伟大的成就。）可知，作者在第五段想要告诉我们唐诗的意义和影响，故选A。

**C**

 【答案】B、B、D、C

【解析】（1）B.细节理解题。根据第二段中"Among the major advantages,the HarmonyOS，with a highly scalable（可扩展的）distributed platform,can be applied to multiple devices,including smartphones,computers,and other electronic devices,the company said."（该公司表示，在其主要优势中，HarmonyOS具有高度可扩展的分布式平台，可以应用于多种设备，包括智能手机、电脑和其他电子设备。）可知鸿蒙系统的亮点是它能在不同的设备上运行。故选B。   
（2）B.细节理解题。根据第三段中"Huawei's founder and CEO Ren Zhengfei said that the company was focusing on software because future development in the field was fundamentally outside of US control and we will have greater independence and autonomy（自主权）"（华为的创始人兼首席执行官任正非说，该公司专注于软件，因为该领域的未来发展从根本上说是不受美国控制的，我们将拥有更大的独立性和自主权）可知任正非的话表明了华为将打破对美国的依赖。故选B。   
（3）D.段落大意题。根据第四段中"The success of a software system will always have to rely on hardware（硬件），but currently,Huawei doesn't have enough hardware to support its software ambitions--that's the most difficult part"（软件系统的成功总是要依靠硬件，但目前，华为没有足够的硬件来支持其软件的雄心---这是最困难的部分。）可知第四段主要讲的是推广HarmonyOS所面临的困难。故选D。   
（4）C.推理判断题。根据最后一段中"Moreover,Liang noted that an ecosystem will always be the decisive factor for the success of an operating system. "（此外，梁建章指出，一个生态系统将永远是一个操作系统成功的决定性因素。）以及" So far,more than 300 application and service partners,1000 hardware partners,and 500，000 developers have participated in the construction of the Harmony ecosystem."（到目前为止，已经有300多个应用和服务合作伙伴、1000个硬件合作伙伴和50万名开发者参与了Harmony生态系统的建设。）可推知，梁建章希望合作伙伴和开发者建立一个HarmonyOS的生态系统。故选C  
本文是一篇科教类阅读理解。全文主要介绍了华为发布的鸿蒙系统为挑战谷歌和苹果在当前和未来操作系统生态系统中的作用铺平了道路，以及鸿蒙系统发展所面临的的困难和解决办法。  
考查科教类说明文。做题时要通读全文，把握大意，然后结合题干及选项做出正确的选择。  
  **D**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 【小题1】D | 【小题2】A | 【小题3】A | 【小题4】B |

分析】这是一篇说明文。文章讲述了更多的人购买了电动汽车使得石油消费下降，然而SUV的受欢迎程度也在持续增长，这使得减少

二氧化碳排放和实现气候目标变得更加困难。【小题1】细节理解题。根据文章第五段Globally,there are now more than 280 million SUVs being driven, up from fewer than 50 million in2010.(在全球范围内，目前有超过2.8亿辆SUV被驾驶，而2010年这一数字还不到5000万辆。)”可知，目前全球SUV的使用量是2010年的5倍多。故选D。

【小题2】

推理判断题。根据文章第二段The growing popularity of SUVs is making it even harder to cut carbon dioxide emissions and meet climate goals.(SUV越来越受欢迎，这使得减少二氧化碳排放和实现气候目标变得更加困难。)”和文章第六段“The increase inSUVs in 2020 led to a rise in oil consumption that cancelled out the effect of electric cars, says Petropoulos... SUVs rose by more than 500megatonnes.(Petropoulos说，2020年SUV的增加导致了石油消耗的增加，抵消了电动汽车的影响。过去十年的情况也大致如此。从2010年到2020年，由于燃油效率的提高以及转向电动汽车等因素，传统汽车的全球二氧化碳排放量下降了近350万吨越野车的排放量增加了500多万吨。)”可知，它可能会对空气质量产生有害的后果。故选A。

【小题3】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段The bad news is that SUVs continued to grow in popularity,too.(坏消息是suv的受欢迎程度也在持续增长。)、文章第二段The growing popularity of SUVs is making it even harder to cut carbon dioxide emissions and meet climate goals.(suv越来越受欢迎，这使得减少二氧化碳排放和实现气候目标变得更加困难。)”和文章第七段“While the growth in EVs is encouraging the increase in SUVs is heart-breaking" says Glen Peters at the CICERO climate research centre in Norwav.(挪威西塞罗气候研究中心的格伦·彼得斯说“虽然电动汽车的增长令人鼓舞，但SUV的增长却令人心碎。”)”可推知，SUV的购买应该减少，故选A

【小题4】

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“Even ifit happens, switching to electric SUVs isn't an ideal solution. Due to their size and bigger batteries.it takes more resources to build electric SUVs. and they consume around 15 percent more electricity. Higher electricity demand makes it harder to green the electricity supply.(即使发生这种情况，换成电动SUV也不是一个理想的解决方案。由于它们的体积和更大的电池，制造电动SUV需要更多的资源，它们大约多消耗15%的电力。更高的电力需求使得环保电力供应变得更加困难。)”可推知，作者对于电动SUV持反对意见。故选B。

**第二节 七选五（共5小题; 每小题2分，满分10分）**

**阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。**学科网 zxxk.com

【答案】B、A、D、F、G

【解析】（1）B.推理判断题。由下文中的"Many plants can grow in containers. （许多植物可以在容器中生长）"可知，B项"And gardening doesn't need much space（园艺也不需要太多空间）"切题，该空内容"不需要太多空间"与下文"在容器中生长"相呼应，故选B项。   
（2）A.段落大意题。通读第二段尤其是根据下文中的"Whether flowers or vegetables,caring for plants helps teenagers develop responsibility（无论是鲜花还是蔬菜，照顾植物都能帮助青少年培养责任感）"可知，该段主要介绍园艺可构建责任心，A项"Plant care builds up responsibility （园艺植物护理培养责任感）"切题，该选项作为本段首句是主题句，统领全段，且该选项中的"resposibilty"和下文中的"responsibility"相呼应。故选A项。   
（3）D.推理判断题。根据主句"Gardening is good for psychological well-being（园艺有益于心理健康）"可知，本段介绍园艺对心理的好处，承接上文，D项"Plants are often used as a tool to help improve mental health（植物常被用作帮助改善心理健康的工具）"切题，该选项进一步园艺对心理的好处：植物常被用作帮助改善心理健康的工具。且该选项中的"mental health"和下文中的"psychological well-being"相呼应。故选D项。   
（4）F.推理判断题。根据上文"Outdoor time promotes exercise.Gardening offers fresh air,sunshine,and exercise（户外时间促进锻炼。园艺提供新鲜空气阳光和锻炼）"可知，此处主要阐述园艺可以促进户外锻炼，提供新鲜空气、阳光和锻炼。由此推知，进一步可能谈到这些益处对青少年身体有益，因此，F项"These benefits are especially good for teenagers who avoid physical activity（这些益处对避免体育锻炼的青少年尤其有益）"切题，且该选项中的"These benefits"和上一句中的"fresh air,sunshine,and exercise"相呼应。故选F项。   
（5）G.推理判断题。根据上文"Tasting the fruits of their own efforts often inspires them to eat more of the items they grow themselves.Teaching teenagers about the nutritional benefits of the plants they grow will empower them to make wise and tasty food choices for life.（品尝自己努力的果实往往会激励他们吃更多自己种植的东西。向青少年传授他们种植的植物的营养益处将使他们能够为生活做出明智而美味的食物选择）"可知，青少年自己种植植物，可帮助他们培养健康的饮食习惯，有利于选择自己喜欢的美味的食物，因此，G项"And harvesting is an excellent way to help teenagers know the source of their food .（收获是帮助青少年了解食物来源的一种极好的方式）"切题，且该选项中的"harvesting"和上文中的"the fruits of their own"相呼应。故选G项。  
这是一篇说明文。本文主要介绍了园艺对青少年的一些好处。  
七选五阅读是完成性阅读，和完形填空很类似，不同的是一个选词，一个选句子。解题时，要注意上下文语境，充分考虑信息词（选项中和空格前后句子中相同或相近的词），选出最符合语境的句子。

**第三部分 语言知识运用 （共三节，满分55分）**

**第一节 完型填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）**学科网 zxxk.com

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了一位作者因为脚部受伤而情绪低落，但在她恢复的过程中，一位曾经患癌症的女孩经常来看望她、鼓励她。作者感觉女孩是一个天使。

【41题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在高中时，我们加入了体操队，我们的身体也由此变得更重要。A. grades分数；B. brains大脑；C. bodies身体；D. clothes衣服。根据上文“the way we looked was the most important thing in the world to us”和“We had no fat, only muscle.”可知，作者加入的是体操队，因此身体是最重要的。故选C。

【42题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：在周末，我们总是去海滩，为我们平坦的小腹而骄傲。A. ashamed感到羞愧的；B. proud骄傲的；C. sure确信的；D. tired感到累的。根据上文“the way we looked was the most important thing in the world to us”可知，作者是体操队的一员，因此身体素质和身材都非常好，作者为自己的好身材感到骄傲。故选B。

【43题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我踩在了一只蜜蜂上，当它在我的脚下死去的时候，它蛰了我。A. stepped踩；踏；行走；B. focused集中精力；关注；C. held持有；拥有；D. took拿走；带走。根据后文“while it was dying under my foot”可知，蜜蜂死在了作者的脚下，由此判断作者踩到了蜜蜂。故选A。

【44题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我立刻感到不舒服。A. upset烦恼的；B. fearful害怕的；C. sick恶心的；不舒服的；D. anxious焦虑的。根据常识和上文“it stung (蛰) me”可知，被蜜蜂蜇了后会产生不舒服的感觉，且此处是固定词词义组“feel sick”，意为“感到恶心；感到不舒服”。故选C。

【45题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我几乎不能忍受。A. jump跳；B. run跑；C. stand站立；忍受；D. rest休息。根据上文“That night, I began to run a high fever and my leg and foot were red, hot and swollen. I couldn’t walk.”可知，作者被蜇了之后，不仅发了高烧同时脚又红又肿还不能走路，因此推断作者是难以忍受的。故选C。

【46题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当我的脚开始麻木起来，每个人都更加担心我。A. concerned关心的；担心的；B.amazed惊奇的；C. surprised吃惊的；D. interested感兴趣的。根据上文“When my foot started to go numb”可知，因为作者的脚已经开始麻木了，这是一个不好的现象，因此作者的朋友也更加担心作者的情况了。故选A。

【47题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我不得不去医院，并且我的腿很痛似乎要要折了。A. saved挽救；B. broken折断；C. kicked踢；D. exposed暴露。根据上文“My foot was not getting enough blood. I had to go to the hospital, and my leg hurt”可知，作者被蜜蜂蜇了之后非常的难受，脚部不能获得足够的血液，腿很痛，似乎快要折了。故选B。

【48题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：那比我对腿的任何担忧更让我烦恼。A.blamed责备；B. impressed给……留下印象；C. shocked震惊；D. troubled麻烦；使烦恼。根据上文“All I could do was think about how soft my waist was becoming. ”可知，作者能做的只能是躺在床上想象自己的腰部有多柔软，但作者现在的情况却不允许她进行任何的训练，因此推断这对她而言是一件很烦恼的事情。故选D。

【49题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：当我听到医生提到可能要截断我的脚时，一切都改变了。 A.cutting off切断；B. holding up停顿；C. putting down放下；D. taking in理解。根据上文“When my foot started to go numb”和下文“It was still not getting the \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_ supply it needed. The doctors would have to speed up their treatment.”可知，作者的腿得不到足够的血液，作者的脚已经麻木了，医生必须加速治疗，由此判断在供血不足的情况下有可能截肢，故选A。

【50题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：它仍然没有得到所需提供的血液。A. bone骨骼；B. blood血液；C.time时间；D.air空气。根据前文“When my foot started to go numb”和“That all changed when I heard the doctors mention possibly \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ my foot.”可知，作者的脚已经麻木了，而且医生说有可能会截肢，只有在供血不足的情况下才有可能截肢，因此可知，作者的脚没有得到足够的血液供应。故选B。

【51题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：走路，似乎是上天赐予的礼物。A. gift礼物；B. hand手；C. promise承诺；D. treat款待。根据上文“Never before did I have such great appreciation for my foot.”可知，走路是一种本能，以前作者从没有对自己的脚这么感激。而作者现在可能无法走路了，作者才感觉到走路是上天的礼物。故选A。

【52题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我越来越不愿意听到朋友们谈论体操和谁穿着什么。A. homework家庭作业；B. clubs俱乐部；C. movies电影；D. gymnastics体操。根据上文“That all changed when I heard the doctors mention possibly \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ my foot.”可知，作者面临着截肢，有可能不能再进行体操运动了，因此会排斥和体操相关的事，并不想听到朋友们谈论体操。故选D。

【53题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我越来越期待医院里其他孩子的来访，他们很快就成了我的朋友。A. school学校；B. family家庭；C. team团队；D. hospital医院。根据下文“One girl came to visit me \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_.”和“She was recovering from cancer”可知，此处说的是来自医院的孩子的来访。故选D。

【54题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：有一个女孩经常来看望我。A. suddenly突然地；B. regularly经常；C. finally最终；D. recently最近地。后文提到“Every time she came…”女孩每次来的时候都带着花，由此判断女孩经常去探望作者。故选B。

【55题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：女孩曾经是一名癌症患者，她认为自己应该来鼓励其他的病人积极治疗。A. advise建议；B. encourage鼓励；C. serve服务；D. instruct指导。根据下文“She was recovering from cancer and felt she should come back”可知，女孩希望通过自己战胜癌症的经历，鼓励其他病人积极治疗。故选B。

【56题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：换做以前我绝对不会多看她一眼。A. choice选择；B. thought想法；C. glance一瞥；D. chance机会。根据上文“She still had no hair, and she was swollen from medications she had been taking.”可知，女孩现在还是光头而且因为服药而身体浮肿，结合下文“I now loved every inch of her…”作者现在喜爱这位女孩的每一个地方，由此判断作者之前是不喜欢这个女孩的，因此也不想多看她一眼。故选C。

【57题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我现在爱她的每一个地方，并且期待她的到访。A.words单词词义；B.ideas想法；C.flowers花；D.visits来访。根据上文“One girl came to visit me \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_. Every time she came, she brought flowers.”和“I now loved every inch of her”可知，女孩会定期来看望作者，作者现在喜欢女孩的每一个地方，由此判断作者是渴望女孩来看望她的。故选D。

【58题详解】

考查连词词义辨析。句意：我的腿仍然肿着，但我也在努力地走着路。A. but但是；B. then那么；C. so所以；D.for为了。根据上文“My leg was still swollen”和下文“I had my foot!”可知，上下文是转折关系，故选A。

【59题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她仍然看望着人们并传播着鼓励。A. enjoying享受；B. gaining获得；C. discovering发现；D. spreading传播。根据上文“She was recovering from cancer and felt she should come back and \_\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_ the other patients.”和文中最后一句“I thought if there was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_ on this earth, it had to be her.”可知，作者将女孩比作天使，而天使是为人们带来希望和欢乐的，女孩也在做着同样的事，女孩传播鼓励，让患病的人积极面对。故选D。

【60题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我想，如果在这个世界上有一个天使，那一定是她。A. winner胜利者；B. loser失败者；C. angel天使；D. monster怪物。根据上文“She was still visiting people and \_\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_\_encouragement”可知，女孩鼓励患病的人，因此推断作者认为她就像天使。故选C。

**第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

【答案】who

【解析】1． who.考查定语从句．句意：专家称，一个体重正常、经常锻炼、饮食健康、不吸烟、适量饮酒的母亲生出肥胖孩子的可能性要小得多．此处为非限定性定语从句，先行词为mother,指人，关系词在从句中作主语，故填who.   
2． drinks. 考查主谓一致和时态．句意参考上题解析．此处与has,exercises和eats等作并列谓语，时态为一般现在时，应该用第三人称单数形式，故填drinks.   
3． to have. 考查不定式．句意参考第1题解析．be likely to do表示"可能做某事"，故填to have.   
4．than. 查介词．句意：研究表明，这可能更多地与后天因素有关，而不是先天因素，因为母亲的生活方式似乎与孩子的健康直接相关．根据前面的"more"判断此处用than表示比较，故填than.   
5． directly. 考查副词．句意参考上题解析．修饰linked用副词，故填directly.   
6． is reduced. 考查时态和语态．句意：这项对24，000名儿童进行的研究发现，当母亲和孩子都遵循健康的生活方式时，肥胖的风险甚至会降低更多．描述的是客观事实，the risk of obesity与reduce之间是被动关系，应该用一般现在时的被动语态，故填is reduced.   
7．to. 考查介词．这项研究调查了美国近17，000名妇女所生的24，000多名9到14岁的儿童的病史和生活方式．from…to…表示"从……到"，故填to.   
8．being. 考查分词作定语．句意：研究人员研究了母亲的整体健康状况与孩子肥胖的可能性之间的关系．child是逻辑主语，空格处作介词of的宾语用动名词，故填being.   
9．activity. 考查名词．句意：母亲的健康状况由身高体重比、饮食、运动量、吸烟情况和饮酒量等因素决定．此处的运动表示抽象意义，不可数，故填activity.   
10．an. 考查冠词．句意：健康的体重和饮食，定期锻炼，不吸烟以及适度饮酒都能降低女性生一个肥胖孩子的几率．此处泛指一个肥胖的孩子，obese以元音音素开头，故填an.  
文章讲述了研究表明，拥有健康生活方式母亲的孩子不容易肥胖．  
本题主要考查了用单词或短语的适当形式填空．做本题的关键是在理解短文的基础上，灵活运用所学的基础知识．本题考到的知识点有：固定的短语，词类的转换，名词的复数形式，副词以及祈使句的用法等．因此，这就需要在平时的学习中，牢固掌握各语言点及一些语法知识．

**第三节 单词填空**（本大题共**10**小题，共**10**分）

1. Chaplin was not just a genius, but he was among the most i\_\_\_\_\_\_ (有影响力的) actors in the film industry.

【答案】influential

【解析】句意：卓别林不仅是一位天才，而且是电影界最有影响力的演员之一。此处用形容词作定语；influential有影响力的，形容词。故填influential。

1. The grand science museum is w\_\_\_\_\_\_ of being visited by all walks of life.

【答案】worthy

【解析】句意：大科学博物馆值得各界参观。分析句子结构可知，设空处要填形容词作表语，根据首字母提示和句意可知，worthy值得的，be worthy of being done值得被做，符合题意，故填worthy。

1. The doctor e\_\_\_\_\_\_ me carefully and told me there was nothing wrong with me.

【答案】examined

【解析】句意：医生仔细检查了我，告诉我没有什么问题。由句中的and told me there was nothing wrong with me和首字母提示可知，examine“检查”，动词；且结合and后的动词told可知，设空处与之并列作句子的谓语，也应用动词-ed形式，故填examined。

1. The old man is offering a r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of $100 to anyone who finds her lovely dog.

【答案】reward

【解析】句意：老人悬赏100美元给找到她可爱小狗的人。根据空格前的a可知，要填单数名词，又根据$100 to anyone who finds her lovely dog和首字母提示可知，reward“奖励，报酬”，名词，符合题意，故填reward。

1. The boy was given a good lesson for his \_\_\_\_\_\_ (不参加) school yesterday.

【答案】skipping

1. They often do some p\_\_\_\_\_\_ exercise after school to build up their body.

【答案】physical

【解析】句意：他们经常在放学后做一些体育锻炼来增强他们的体质。physical身体的，形容词修饰名词exercise，作定语。physical exercise运动，体育锻炼，故填​physical。

1. The company will have its \_\_\_\_\_\_ (每年的) celebration this Saturday.

【答案】annual

1. 【解析】句意：公司将于本周六举行年度庆典。分析句子结构可知，设空处应填形容词作定语，修饰名词celebration；根据汉语提示，annual每年的，形容词，符合题意。故填annual。  
   He s\_\_\_\_\_\_ (抓住) on one mistake in my argument and began to attack me.

【答案】seized

【解析】句意：他抓住我论点中的一个错误，开始攻击我。根据汉语和首字母提示可知，动词seize“抓住”符合语境；根据并列连词and可知，设空处应与began时态保持一致，用一般过去时。故填seized。

1. R\_\_\_\_\_\_ (改革) the education system will be a difficult procedure.

【答案】Reforming

【解析】句意：改革教育制度是一个很难的过程。根据汉语提示，动词reform“改革”符合题意；结合句子分析，设空处在句中作主语，故应用reform的-ing形式。句首单词的首字母需大写。故填Reforming。

1. Part-time employment is a new t\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many big cities in our country.

【答案】trend

【解析】句意：兼职是我国许多大城市的一种新趋势。根据空前的限定词a new和汉语提示可知，此处应填可数名词trend的单数形式。故填trend。

**第四部分 写作（共两节；满分25分）**

**第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

【答案】I still remember my first presentation in front of my entire class. When it  comes to my turn, I was very much nervous! My head went blank and I had no idea  that to say. Then I took ∧deep breath and slowly breathed out. I kept  do so for some times. That helped me feel less  terribly. After a while, I calmed down  but began my speech. I did a good job in the end. It was deep breathing that helped me out of  anxious. So remember to breathe deeply when you feel nervous in a presentation. Focus on your speech and don't worry  with not making  my presentation perfect. The world won't end even if you mess up.   
详解：   
（1）comes改为came.考查时态。句意：轮到我的时候，我非常紧张！描述过去的事情，所以用一般过去时态，故comes改为came.   
（2）去掉much.考查副词。句意：轮到我的时候，我非常紧张！very much修饰动词，此处修饰形容词，所以用very,故去掉much.   
（3）that改为what.考查特殊疑问词。句意：我的脑袋一片空白，我不知道该说什么。表示"说什么"，所以用what to say,that不作成分，故that改为what.   
（4）took后面加a.考查固定搭配。句意：然后我深呼吸，慢慢地呼出。take a deep breath深呼吸，为固定搭配，故took后面加a.   
（5）do改为doing.考查。句意：我一直这样做了好几次。keep doing sth一直做某事，故do改为doing.   
（6）terribly改为terrible.考查形容词。句意：这让我感觉不那么可怕了。作feel的表语，所以用形容词，故terribly改为terrible.   
（7）but改为and.考查连词。句意：过了一会儿，我平静下来，开始了我的演讲。前后是并列关系，不是转折关系，故but改为and.   
（8）anxious改为anxiety.考查名词。句意：正是深呼吸帮助我摆脱了焦虑。作介词的宾语，所以用名词anxiety,表示抽象概念，为不可数名词，故anxious改为anxiety.   
（9）with改为about.考查固定搭配。句意：专注于你的演讲，不要担心你的演讲不够完美。worry about担心，为固定搭配，故with改为about.   
（10）my改为your.考查形容词性物主代词。句意：专注于你的演讲，不要担心你的演讲不够完美。根据前面的you,可知用your放在名词前面，故my改为your.

**第二节 书面表达（满分15分）**

【答案】Dear Henry,  
    How is everything going? I'm writing to invite you to **participate in** an activity themed Beijing Opera to be held at 9 a.m. next Tuesday in the school lecture hall.  
    ①At the beginning of the activity, we will listen to a speech on the history of Beijing Opera which is delivered by a famous artist. After that, there will be a live performance of Beijing Opera. The artists dressed in costumes will perform various stories that happened in the history of China by singing, dancing and playing martial arts. Besides, methods of drawing facial makeup will be taught **on the spot**, so you can try **in person**. Would you like to go with me?  
    ②I would appreciate it if you could give me an early reply.  
Yours,  
​​​​​​​Li Hua

【解析】【思路点拨】  
本文为提示作文，要求考生给外教老师写一封关于参加京剧国粹活动的邀请信。本文以第二人称为主，时态以一般将来时为主。写作时，注意内容必须包含提示的所有要点，可适当发挥；表达清楚，语句通顺，意思连贯，书写规范。  
  
【亮点词汇】  
①participate in参加  
②on the spot在现场  
③in person亲自  
  
【高分句型】  
①At the beginning of the activity, we will listen to a speech on the history of Beijing Opera which is delivered by a famous artist.（which引导的定语从句）  
②I would appreciate it if you could give me an early reply.（it作形式宾语，真正的宾语是if引导的条件状语从句）